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# THE HONG KONG SUNDAY HERALD

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## H.K. ANTI-SMUGGLING PACT?

### China And Colony To Sign Soon, Says Yui

## Michael Leaves Home

Bucharest, Jan. 3.  
Former King Michael of Rumania, travelling as Prince of Hohenzollern, is scheduled to leave his Palace at Sinaia by train at noon GMT today for Switzerland but late delivery of the Royal party's exit visas has apparently delayed departure for several hours.

The 28 members of the Royal Household, travelling with the ex-King and his mother, will not be allowed to return to Rumania. The phrase "with right of return" was carefully crossed out on their visas.

The phrase was left in on the visa stamps of Michael and his mother.

The Queen Helen, is travelling as "Helen Princess de Schleswig-Holstein."

The party held transit visas for Hungary and Austria and entry visas for Switzerland.—United Press.

## Big U.S. Freeze Spreads

New York, Jan. 3.  
Temperatures sank to below freezing in the northern half of the United States today destroying hopes for a quick thaw of the great sheet of ice and snow extending from Iowa to the Atlantic sea coast.

It is estimated, conservatively, that the big storm across the 16-state section cost the nation's utilities, railroads and communications companies \$50,000,000 and private citizens' loss could not be estimated.

At least 24 persons are dead, nine in Massachusetts.

It is estimated 30,000 families were without utilities throughout the area during the storm. Dozens of communities are isolated.

The police are on 24-hour alert in most cities.—United Press.

## REFUGEES SLAUGHTERED IN CHINA BATTLE

Tsingtao, Jan. 3.  
Some 3,000 civil war refugees, trapped between Nationalist-held Linyang (in the center of Shantung Peninsula above Tsingtao) and Communist forces were slain by machine-gun fire from both sides when caught in the midst of a fierce battle, travellers from the area reported today.

The refugees, mostly from villages on the outskirts of Linyang whose homes were destroyed by artillery fire, tried to find refuge in Linyang when the Communists reached the city.

Troops defending the city wall kept them at bay with machine-guns, believing them to be Communists.

The refugees retreated and ran into the advancing Communists who also opened fire. Then recalling them to be

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## Wider Outbreak In Spring Feared

Nanking, Jan. 3.  
Mr. O. K. Yui, Finance Minister, announced today that China will soon sign an anti-smuggling agreement with the Hong Kong Government within the next two or three days.

Mr. Yui also said: "China's national treasury is exhausted". He added that owing to the large expenditure incurred by the army in the Communist suppression campaign, the national expenditure for last year had risen by more than 450 per cent, while income only increased 80 per cent.

Mr. Yui told the People's Political Council's Resident Committee this morning that the terms of the Anti-Smuggling Agreement, providing for official Hong Kong Government co-operation in China's fight against illegal export-import trade, have been finally settled.

Negotiations were initiated last spring but snagged several times due to what Chinese official circles claimed was the Hong Kong Government's fear that it might impair the prosperity of the Far Eastern Colonies.

With the conclusion of the agreement, Mr. Yui said, improvement is expected in the smuggling situation which reached a new low in deterioration last year.

This is evidenced by the 18,000 smuggling cases, intercepted and the CNS150,000,000,000 worth of smuggled goods confiscated.

**Financial Position**  
Reviewing last year's financial situation, Mr. Yui revealed Government expenditures exceeded revenues by about 250 per cent.

He said expenditures were four and a half times and revenues less than double the original estimates made by Government at the beginning of last year.

(The original estimated expenditure was CNS9,000,000,000,000 and revenues at CNS7,000,000,000,000.)

Mr. Yui revealed that last year's imports topped exports by 50 per cent CNS4,270,000,000,000 in cash.

The Finance Minister said Government flotation of the US\$300,000,000 Treasury note and the US\$100,000,000 Public Loan were not a success because only US\$30,000,000 of the former and US\$24,000,000 of the latter were sold up to last November.

**U.S. Aid**  
Questioned by Committee members whether any concrete plan has been mapped out for the US\$18,000,000 U.S. aid voted by Congress, Mr. Yui said detailed recommendations have been drawn up by the Finance Ministry and passed to the Foreign Ministry for consideration.

Replying to members' request that the Government resume its policy of granting loans to private enterprises which was suspended last November to tighten the

## He Missed Death Twice



Here is the victim of the "Kina" wreck whose harrowing story appears in Columns 6 and 7.  
He is 17-year-old Dick Matti, son of the former manager of the Peninsula Hotel.  
This photograph from Manila shows him chatting with Danish Consul G. Halberg was called at the St. Tomas hospital upon arrival of the Kina survivors.

## Civil Servants Differ About Salaries Report

A preliminary survey of the reaction of Hong Kong Civil Servants to the "Sunday Herald" yesterday, disclosed conflicting viewpoints.

**POLICE SUB-INSPECTOR (NEW):** "If my services in the United Kingdom Police Force are counted, I'm alright. But if only the time I have been here is taken into account, then I shall be definitely worse off than before."

**POLICE SUB-INSPECTOR (OLD):** "I don't think the recommendations will benefit me much. At present I have free fuel, free furnished quarters, and many other smaller privileges. With the recommendations enforced, I will have to pay for all these, besides paying my own rent."

**MAGISTRACY CLERK:** "Before I can judge, I will have to know which grade I am in. I have been in the Civil Service for about 12 years and have long ago passed out of the maximum emolument for Grade III. Will they calculate my increase on Grade III Maximum?"

**NURSE:** "Not too bad. The increases could have been more. However, it's better than nothing. We are at least going to have some pin-money."

**MEDICAL OFFICER:** "In comparison to what our fellow-practitioners are getting outside, the scales are still too low. But, what can one expect from Government service? I suppose, we have to be grateful for small mercies—however small they may be."

**A BAILIFF:** "I am definitely going to lose out. I was holding a different post before, but was transferred to my present position. If the Report is accepted, then I will be worse off than in my previous position."

**LAND OFFICE EMPLOYEE:** "I am willing to sell for \$1,000 any benefits I may get from the new scheme."

**EMPLOYEE IN MARRIAGE REGISTRAR'S OFFICE:** "I have considered the Report. After working out the figures, I find I will be losing \$1 instead of gaining anything."

**STENOGRAPHER:** "I am afraid I am not in a position to make any comment except to say that I understand I am going to lose out."

(Continued on Page 5)

## A "Kina" Wreck Victim

## 7 "KINA" SURVIVORS ARRIVE IN COLONY

### Teen-Age Lad's Grim Story

Seven survivors of the typhoon-wrecked 13,000-ton Danish motorship "Kina" arrived in Hong Kong yesterday by the Pan-American Clipper from Manila.

They are Mr. & Mrs. G. Matti; their sons, Richard and Kenneth; Mr. & Mrs. P. R. Pederson and daughter Inge.

The survivors, who are now at the Peninsula Hotel, told a tale of horror and death, when interviewed by the "Sunday Herald."

The "most fortunate" passenger, 17-year-old Richard Matti, formerly of the Central British School, had a "heart-breaking" story. He cheated death twice.

His elder brother, 19-year-old Dennis, who was with him when their boat smashed against the "Kina," is still reported missing.

**Beat Death**  
"We were put together with about 30 persons in Lifeboat No. 3. My parents and Ken were with 11 passengers and crew in Lifeboat No. 1."

"As our boat was lowered, a giant wave swept it onto the deck, throwing everybody out. 'My leg got entangled with some cables, which fortunately saved my life.'"

"My brother was carried away by the waves," he added. "I then joined another group on a raft. Seeing an empty raft floating by, I jumped onto it with Apprentice Seaman Anderson."

"But before the others could do likewise, heavy waves swept us away. I heard later that the first raft was smashed. 'That was the second time I escaped death.'"

After drifting for eight hours on rough sea, the two landed at San Martin, Samar, where they were greeted "magnificently by the Filipinos, who guided them to the other survivors."

Richard Matti told the "Sunday Herald" that he intends to find employment in Basel, Switzerland.

His missing brother, Dennis, who was apprenticed to the China Light & Power Company for two years, had many friends in the colony.

Mr. Gerold Matti was formerly managing the Palace Hotel in Shanghai and the Peninsula Hotel here.

Mr. and Mrs. Matti and three sons were on route to Basel, when the "Kina," one of the most beautiful ships to visit Hong Kong, crashed on reefs of Camanday Island by Typhoon "Jean" on Christmas Day.

He left the colony after a year's stay, on retirement, after

## WARMEST NIGHT

London, Jan. 3.  
London had the warmest January night for eight years last night, say weather experts, and a minimum temperature of 56 degrees (Fahrenheit) was recorded on the roof of the Air Ministry.—Reuter.

## Customs Men Saw "Whales" In Mils Bay

While on routine patrol several officers of the Chinese Maritime Customs saw what they definitely believe to be whales in Mils Bay.

The creatures were some five cables away, the officers said. There were two of them. After they had been seen "blowing," they disappeared.

## Burma On Eve Of Freedom

Rangoon, Jan. 3.  
The Burma Constituent Assembly held its last session here today before transfer of power takes place tomorrow morning.

The Assembly appointed U. Mya, former Minister of Transport and Communications, as Speaker of the Provisional Parliament.

The Assembly also appointed a new Cabinet comprising 18 members with U. Thant Nu as Prime Minister.

The other members include U. Let Ya (Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Defence), U. Tin Tut (Minister for Revenue), U. Tin Myin (Minister for the Shan State), U. Tin Aung (Minister for the Karen State), U. Soma Duwa Sinwa (Minister for the Kachin State), U. Soma Wunna (Minister for the Karens), U. Wan Thun Maung (Minister for the Chinese), U. Kyaw Nyein (Home Minister), U. Ba Kyaw (Judicial Minister), U. Ka Kyaw (Minister of Commerce and Supply), U. Thant Nu (Minister for Agriculture), U. Mya (Minister for National Planning), U. Po Kun (Minister for Rehabilitation, Education and Social Service), U. Maung Myin Maung (Minister for Public Works and Labour), U. Mya Thun (Minister of Information) and U. Boh Sein Hman (Minister without Portfolio).—United Press.

## H.K. COMMITTEE SET UP TO OVERTHROW CHIANG

A "Kuomintang Revolutionary Committee" has been set up in Hong Kong with the object of overthrowing the present Chinese Central Government and establishing a Coalition Government composed of democratic elements, the "Sunday Herald" learned last night.

The "Anti-Central Government Conference," sponsored by the "Kuomintang Democratic Group" (reported exclusively by the "China Mail" last week) was held during the New Year holidays under the chairmanship of Marshal Li Chai-sum, one of the Kuomintang elders.

The Conference, attended by leaders of the "Kuomintang Democratic Group," the "San Min Chu I Comrades Association," and the "Chinese Democratic Promotion Association" after lengthy discussion established a "China Kuomintang Revolutionary Committee."

**Manifesto**  
At the conclusion of the Conference a manifesto was issued in the name of the newly-established organization.

In the manifesto, the "Committee" announced its opposition to "Chiang Kai-shek's Kuomintang."

It also rallied all democratic organizations and elements throughout China to unite for the establishment of a "Coalition Government."

At the same time it declared the intention to fight all "imperialist intrigues" against China, and to pursue the late Dr. Sun Yat-sen's policies on agriculture, industry, land, and relations with the Communists.

**Committee**  
Marshal Li Chai-sum was elected Chairman of the "Revolutionary Committee," with the Kuomintang leftist, Tan Ping-chun, as Organisation Minister, and Liu Ya-tze as Secretary-General.

Among 200 Committee members, including Li Chai-sum, and Tan Ping-chun, are General Tsiang Kai-ying, former Commander of the ex-Nineteenth Route Army, and Shen Chu-chun-yu, 74-year-old "National Salvation Group" leader.

The "Kuomintang Democratic Group" also decided to divorce itself from "Chiang Kai-shek's Kuomintang."

**Attack On U.S.**  
United Press adds that the manifesto claimed China is now as much under the control of the United States as Japan. It. Responsibility for all these allegations were laid directly at the door of the Generalissimo

## The Weather

The anti-cyclone centred over Mongolia continues to dominate south-east Asia and the neighbouring seas.  
Forecast—Moderate, cool winds, fine, continuous cold.  
Yesterday's Weather—  
Maximum: 60 deg. F.  
Minimum: 51.5 deg. F.  
Rainfall: 0.3 in.  
Humidity: 83 per cent.  
Wind: 11 m.p.h.  
Direction: 110 deg.  
Sea: 11 m.p.h.

## New York Cable Workers Go Out On Strike

New York, Jan. 3.  
More than 2,500 workers who handle two-thirds of the cable and radio communications between the United States and foreign countries struck today against the four major cable companies.

The American Communications Association CIO, representing all but 450 of the strikers, said two-thirds of the normal radio and cable channels have been severed.

The Commercial Cable Company, All-America Cables, Mackay Radio and Western Union

## Labour Conciliators are attempting to bring both sides together. The union is asking for a 30 per cent wage increase.

A dispatch from Washington said the fact-finding board in the wage dispute between Western Union and the three AFL unions will start taking testimony on Tuesday.

The three-man board said the meetings will be closed and that the parties had agreed on procedures for calling witnesses. No statements will be released until a decision is announced.—United Press.



# H.K.-CHINA PACT ON EXPORT PROTECTION

## New Ruling On Trade In Chinese Notes

At the request of the Chinese authorities the limit of Chinese National Currency notes that may be imported to or exported from the Colony has been raised to C.N.\$5,000,000. A notification to this effect appears in the Government Gazette (No. A.3.)

The public are advised that this regulation will be strictly enforced.

## £ 14,000 Donated To Local Relief

As the result of representations made on behalf of the Hong Kong Social Welfare Council, an application was made to the Lord Mayor's Empire Air Raid Distress Fund for a donation towards local relief funds.

A grant of £14,000 has been received from the Lord Mayor's Fund and will be made available to assist the Hong Kong Social Welfare Council in carrying on its work of relieving the distress of those inhabitants of the Colony who were victims of the Japanese occupation.

The Accountant-General has been

## Licences Needed For Certain Commodities

The Hong Kong authorities have received from the Chinese authorities a request for co-operation in safeguarding the exchange proceeds of China's chief exportable commodities.

The Hong Kong authorities were agreed to co-operate with the Chinese authorities by insisting that exports of specified Chinese products from Hong Kong shall be permitted only on production of a certificate of origin issued by the Chinese authorities.

Commodities subject to this control will be wolfram, antimony, wood oil, rapeseed oil, tin, tea, bristles, and cotton yarn (notification No. A.2 in Government Gazette).

Applications for licences to export from Hong Kong the above designated China exports should be submitted in duplicate on export licence 2B (yellow) to the Imports and Exports Department.

Where the products are of Chinese origin they must be accompanied by a certificate of origin issued by the Chinese authorities; where such products are not of Chinese origin this certificate will not, of course, be required.

### Registration

There will be stocks of these commodities in Hong Kong which have already been imported and for which an certificate of origin is obtainable.

Holders of such stocks must register them with the Imports and Exports Department before Jan. 8 on a special I.E. form which is obtainable, free of charge, from the manifesto office of the Imports and Exports Department, Fire Brigade Building, ground floor.

asked to send the Hong Kong Social Welfare Council a cheque for the dollar equivalent of the grant, which will reach the Council in the next few days.

### SGT. ON CARELESS DRIVING CHARGE

Afternoon on Wednesday, Jan. 7, was fixed by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr yesterday for hearing of the charge of driving without due care and attention against Sgt. John Charles Kent (23) of 983 Coy. R.A.S.C.

Sgt. Kent is alleged to have been the driver of the military ambulance which collided with a car driven by Mr. R. E. H. Brown, of 100 Waterloo Road, at 6.30 p.m. on Christmas Day near the 11-milestone. Defendant is on bail of \$1,000.

## Salaries Com. Chief Personages At Yesterday's Press Conference



Here is shown the Chair of the Government Salaries Commission (Mr. D. J. Sloss) at yesterday's conference when he more fully explained details of the Commission's Report to the Press. On his left is Mr. Marsack (PRO) and on the right (smoking cigar), the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo—"Sunday Herald" Photo.

## HKVDC Reverts To Active Basis?

The appointment of Colonel L. T. Ride, C.B.E., as Commandant, H.K.V.D.C., which has just been gazetted, will be welcomed with interest by all Volunteers, past and present, as an indication that the reformation of the Corps as an active Force may shortly be expected.

It has been known for some time that the future of the Corps has been receiving careful consideration by the Authorities and the result of their deliberations will be keenly awaited by many Volunteers who are anxious to resume their training as citizen soldiers for the protection of their homes.

The selection of Colonel Ride for this appointment on a full-time basis is a happy one and has been made possible by arrangement with the University who have agreed to his secondment to the H.K.V.D.C.

Colonel Ride has been a keen Volunteer and he will bring to his new task a wealth of experience, military and civil, in dealing with all sorts and conditions of men which will be invaluable in reconstructing the H.K.V.D.C., a force of which the Colony has good reason to be proud and from which it will expect more years of useful service.

The good wishes of all sections of the community will be extended to the Volunteers and to their new Commandant.

### C.O.'s Record

Colonel Ride has a distinguished military record in two wars.

He fought with the Australian Infantry in France (being wounded twice) in the first World War and in the last war, after commanding the Field Ambulance in the Battle of Hong Kong, he was the first officer to escape from Shamshuipo into Free China where he commanded the British Army Aid Group, a unit which he himself formed and developed and which fulfilled such a useful purpose to the Allied cause throughout the Pacific War.

Since his arrival here on appointment to the Hong Kong University,

### Taxi-Driver Stole Priests' Camera

"You're the trustee of any property left behind in your taxi. You all know it. It is your duty to return anything found to your company or the Police," Mr. F. X. d'Almada told taxi-driver Ho Kai-hai of the Shanghai Taxi Company, who was charged with the larceny of a camera belonging to Father R. Kennedy of Wah Yan College, who inadvertently left his camera in Ho's cab last Wednesday.

Defendant was remanded on Friday to yesterday to examine the possibility of the camera slipping under the driver's seat. Traffic Inspector N. Senior told the Court yesterday that the seat was so constructed that nothing could possibly slip onto the floor.

Defendant was sentenced to three months' imprisonment, but at the request of his wife, who appeared carrying a baby, a fine of \$500 was substituted.

### APPOINTMENTS

The following appointments are gazetted: Mr. C. D'Almada e Castro to act as Land Officer and Registrar of Marriages. Mr. C. C. Chau to be an Assistant Superintendent in the Hong Kong Police Reserve.

## Local Brevities

### HE STOLE A DOG AND A DRAINPIPE

With three previous convictions, including one for larceny of a dog on July 17 last, "Ching Kam" (18) was sentenced to three months' hard labour and recommended for banishment when he pleaded guilty before Mr. W. H. Latimer yesterday to the charge of larceny of a drainpipe.

Inspector J. Orem said that defendant was arrested at 2 a.m. on New Year's Day by Det. 1075 outside 149 Shanghai Street.

Asked where he obtained the drainpipe from accused brought the detective to 87 Temple Street, where the pipe had been wrenched from its fixture. The pipe was valued at \$20.

### GIRL HURT WHEN LEAVING TRAM

Lying in the Queen Mary Hospital in a very serious condition is a 16 year old girl named Tong Sau King of No. 7 Ki Cheung Street, 1st floor, who was knocked down by lorry 6045 as she was alighting from a tram car at Johnston Road at about 10.30 a.m. yesterday.

### QUEEN'S ROAD WEST CLOSED

Queen's Road West between French Street and Kwong Fung Street, and High Street west of Western Street, are now under repairs and will be closed to vehicular traffic until repairs are completed.

## GOVERNMENT TO SETTLE ABOUT \$12m. BACK-PAY

### "No Pressure To Accept Bonds"

The amount of back pay that Government will have to disburse as a result of the Salaries Commission recommendations, if adopted, is in the vicinity of \$12,000,000, said Mr. D. J. Sloss, Chairman of the Commission, at a Press conference yesterday.

The present pay roll of the Colony's Civil Service was about \$48,000,000, and as a result of the recommendations it would be increased to \$60,000,000 to \$65,000,000, or an increase of about 30 percent. These figures include HCL allowance.

It was hoped to effect payment of this back pay in a lump sum before Chinese New Year, unless it was held up on points of detail, when possibly payment by instalments might be considered though this would be undesirable.

A hitch was not expected, and if there was a hold-up, it would most probably affect only the higher administrative officers.

### "No Pressure"

Mr. Sloss said Government was not aware that civil servants would be required to accept Rehabilitation Bonds either in whole or part payment of back pay.

It was entirely up to recipients' choice, and there would be no pressure.

People in receipt of under \$400 a month were the class benefiting most from the recommendations, said Mr. Sloss.

A collee who before the war was in receipt of \$13 a month would now get a basic wage of \$44, and pension and gratuity three times pre-war.

Teachers and the Police were other classes who had benefited.

Mr. Sloss said the lot of teachers had been improved considerably by the new scale of pay.

As regards the Police, where as a constable was getting \$18 to \$20 a month pre-war he would now start off as a recruit at \$80, and from \$100 to \$130 on coming out of the Training School.

Temporary staff would not come under the new scale, as they had been engaged on special terms and generally at rates of pay much higher than that of the permanent staff.

### Temporary Staff

In reply to question if the temporary staff would be fitted in to the new scale, Mr. Sloss said he was unable to speak for the Government on this point.

Mr. Sedgwick, of the Colonial Secretariat, who was present, interposed that Government could give no guarantee.

After the members of the permanent staff had been fitted in to the new grades, the question of fitting in the temporary staff would be considered.

Answering questions on the grades as set out in the new scale, Mr. Sloss explained that it was a question of re-grading according to the pay that existing grades are receiving.

Both Mr. Sloss and Mr. Sedgwick denied any knowledge of a report that members of the temporary staff, above the age of 33, would be dispensed with.

### Resignees

Mr. Sloss confirmed that those who had resigned before the announcement of the Commission's report would not receive retrospective or back pay for 1947.

The pay of those on pension who were called back for service after the end of the war would be separately considered by Government.

Asked for his opinion on how Hong Kong compared with Singapore and Malaya in pay increases recommended, Mr. Sloss said the scales were similar.

If there was any dissatisfaction in Malaya, this was possibly being higher than that in Hong Kong.

Mr. Sloss referred to a complaint about delay in the issue of the report.

The Commission had worked very rapidly, he said, considering the number of matters to be investigated.

The report gave the date on which it was submitted to Government, which had to forward it to the Secretary of State for the Colonies for examination not only by the Colonial Office but also by the Treasury.

He, himself, agreed that the delay was long.

The Hong Kong Government had repeatedly pressed for early approval by the Secretary of State, and Unofficial members of Council had taken a hand in the pressure.

This had carried considerable weight, but for which the report might not yet be out.

### PROPERTY COMPENSATION

British subjects resident in and certain companies incorporated in Hong Kong owning property in France or Tunisia which suffered damage as a result of the war are informed that they are entitled to claim compensation under the terms of the French War Damage Scheme.

Persons or companies intending to submit claims are requested to enquire at the Colonial Secretariat for further information as soon as possible, as an early closing date for the receipt of claims has been notified.

A concert of recorded music will be presented at Talbot House (Toc H), 50, Macdonnell Road, Hongkong at 8.30 this evening. The programme is one that has been requested by members of H.M.S. Adamant and will include: Copland's Espagnole—Rimsky Korsakov, Concerto in B flat major, No. 2 (for piano and orchestra)—Brahms, Trio in G major—Haydn, Symphony No. 6 in C minor—Beethoven.

### Reminders

Today  
St. Andrew's Group of VDMA meeting, talk by Rev. Swain; R.A.F. Chaplain, on "China," at the Vicarage, 7.15 p.m.  
Magic Circle meeting, Cosmo Club, 8.30 p.m.  
Men of Rochdale preview, Oriental Theatre, Wanchai, 10.30 a.m.  
Annual Convocation Service, English Methodist Church, Queen's Road East, a.m.  
Young People's Society, Social Evening, European YMCA, West Lounge, 8 p.m.  
Cricket Club Club "At Home" to Chief & Petty Officers of H.M.S. Tamar, 1.30 p.m.

### Coming Events

TOMORROW  
St. Andrew's Women's Guild meeting, talk by Mrs. Frank Short, at Vicarage, 3 p.m.  
Annual "Red Day" in aid of St. Vincent de Paul Fund for the Poor.  
Portuguese Institute Second Session, talk by Dr. O. Soares, Clube Lusitano, 8 p.m.

Heaven's here for chocolate lovers!

CREAMY DESSERTS... TEMPTING MILK DRINKS  
ARE YOURS IN A MINUTE WITH BOSCO!



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# "BEST TO MEET OTHER FELLOW HALF WAY"

—Labour Adviser Tells Chinese Engineers

Mr. E.W. Bartrop, C.B.E., D.S.O., Labour Adviser to the Secretary of State for the Colonies, was yesterday feted at a reception given by the Chinese Engineers' Institute at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden.

Welcoming the visitor the Institute's Chairman (Mr. Li Cheung) said Hong Kong, in common with the rest of the world, was having its post-war labour problems, arising mainly out of high commodity prices. Despite commendable attempts made by the Government to meet the situation there had been labour troubles, to meet which wage adjustments had to be made.

Mr. Li urged co-operation between capital and labour as the only sane solution of labour problems. He welcomed Government's policy in this direction.

**"Impressed"**  
In reply, Mr. Bartrop said he had been most favourably impressed with Hong Kong's labour union and their generally reasonable and common sense approach to problems confronting them.

He said he was the bearer of a message of goodwill from the Secretary of State, who was anxious to improve the welfare of workers throughout the British Commonwealth.

Reference had been made, said Mr. Bartrop, to the standards of living in England. "It is the desire of the Secretary of State to see similar standards achieved throughout the Commonwealth, with due regard to the different requirements of each country and each community."

He reminded his audience that, due to post-war difficulties and material shortages, England was suffering likewise from high commodity prices, and people today have to suffer a lower standard of living.

"As your Chairman has pointed out," said Mr. Bartrop, "these conditions must be attributed more to the ills of society than to labour alone. Of course, we can't blame labour."

"We have to put up with discomforts and lack of many necessities until conditions get back to normal."

"My stay in Hong Kong has been very short," continued Mr. Bartrop.

"I have not been able yet to get a complete picture of all your problems, but the impression I gain, after talks with your Commissioner of Labour and with various other people, is one of commendable progress and triumph over difficulties and of a determination to overcome future obstacles."

Mr. Bartrop commended Mr. Li Cheung's advocacy of co-operation between capital and labour.

"It is the only right spirit. Listen to the other fellow, meet him half way, then we surmount difficulties."

"From what I have seen of my Chinese friends I can see they are the first to agree to a compromise. It augurs well for the Colony."

He referred to some important labour laws to be legislated designed to improve standards, to provide additional protection to workers and generally to regularise a number of things calling for regularisation.

He welcomed such legislation as being for the welfare of labour.

Mr. Bartrop spent nearly an hour at the reception yesterday in talks with individual labour union representatives.

Guests at the reception to meet Mr. Bartrop included: Commissioner of Labour (Mr. B. C. Hawkins), Labour Officers Major Chauvin and Mrs. Allinson, Social Welfare Officer Mr. MacDonnell, Hon. Mr. T. N. Chan, Hon. Dr. S. N. Chau, Mr. J. Finlay and others.

**SHOE-SHINE BOYS BLACKMAILED**

Described as the third member of the ill-famed "Wo Yung Yee" Society to be arrested, a 19-year-old unemployed, Kwan Yan alias So Pak, once mentioned in another "Wo Yung Yee" case to be a money collector for the society, was convicted on a charge of being a member of an unlawful society and sentenced to six months and recommended for banishment.

SSI Moore told Mr. F. X. d'Almeida that defendant who was arrested on Friday at No. 80 Connaught Road, Central, admitted being a member of the "Wo Yung Yee" whose members bully shoe-shine boys and hawkers into joining the society. The chief centre of operation was in the central district.

**WAR MEMORIAL FUND**

Subscriptions received on Jan. 2, 1948:  
Mr. A. L. Powell (China) Ltd. \$100.00;  
Mr. A. L. Powell (China) Ltd. \$100.00;  
Mr. A. L. Powell (China) Ltd. \$100.00;  
Grand Total \$3,753,985.70.

## Track Of Typhoon DECEMBER SUN WAS KIND



Here is a glimpse of the devastation caused by typhoon Jean on Christmas Day in the Philippines. Two Catalinas, belonging to Amphibian Airways, were caught in Manila by the typhoon. One was hurled by the gale on top of the other, and burst into flames, destroying both.

## Britain Pays More For Less Food

Ottawa, Jan. 3.

New contracts for Canadian food supplies to Britain, providing for reduced quantities and higher prices, were announced here today by the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. J. C. Gardiner, who said that there was "a real hope that Canada would be able to deliver all the goods called for."

## P. & O. Liners Refitting

LONDON, JAN. 3.

FOUR BIG P. & O. LINERS ARE BEING REFITTED. AFTER WAR SERVICE, TO TAKE THOUSANDS OF BRITISH SETTLERS TO AUSTRALIA IN THE SPRING AND SUMMER.

They are the Ranchi (16,700 tons), Chitral (15,300 tons), Maloja (20,900 tons), and the Mooltan (20,900 tons), which carry between them a total of 3,700 tourist class passengers.

On the return voyages the ships will bring back important food cargoes for Britain as well as passengers.

Two other P. & O. liners, the Carthage (14,100 tons) and the Corfu (14,100 tons) will also be back in service this year on the Straits and China route.—Reuter.

## CIVIL SERVANTS DIFFER ABOUT SALARIES REPORT

(Continued from Page 1)

INTERPRETER: "I believe in the saying, 'Don't count your chickens before they are hatched.' Only with solid cash in my hands will I believe there is no catch in the Report."

SENIOR INTERPRETER: "I see no reason for rejoicing. You can rest assured that the Government will never be at the losing end of any bargain. It is a foregone conclusion that the average man can expect little benefit from Government after particularly in a matter of finance."

JUNK INSPECTOR: "I am sceptical about the whole matter."

TELEPHONE CLERK: "I am satisfied. I was drawing under \$100 before the war. With the new scale I shall be drawing \$150 plus HCL."

MESSANGER BOY: "On the surface the Report looks good. The final analysis, however, will show that we are the losers."

The majority of those interviewed were unanimous that the proposed new salaries should be effective from the time the civil administration commenced—May, 1946—and that three years' advance notice of the intention to retire was unreasonable.

## Obituary MOTHER THERESA NARTINOIA

Mother Theresa Nartinoia, who was for many years Superioress of the Canossian Institute in Hong Kong, passed away at the Cangass Hospital, Calcutta, at 9.30 p.m. last night at the age of 80, after 68 years of mission work.

The funeral will pass the Monument today at 6 p.m.

## Coolie Who Asked For Wine Not All He Seemed

"Since he told me that he was a coolie I would not accept payment for the Chinese wine which he wanted, but he insisted," 50-year-old Leung Hung, master of the Tai Sum Grocery Shop, 22 Hal Wong Terrace, told Mr. d'Almeida at Central Magistrate's yesterday, when he was charged with possessing and selling liquor without a licence.

Defendant who was fined \$100, said that he had the bottle of wine to rub on his son's injured arm.

He accepted the \$100 given by a coolie on the late afternoon, and gave him half a bottle.

## FOOD PARCEL FUND

Donations to the Food Parcel Fund:

China Fleet Club being proceeds of film "Colonel Blimp" \$540; L.B. \$10; China Fleet Club being proceeds of Xmas Draw \$4,131; Mr. M. T. Case \$15; Anonymous \$10. Total \$30,160.59.

Washington, Jan. 3.

The Chinese Air Force has purchased 150 surplus C-46 Commando transports from the War Assets Administration and will have them overhauled and flown across the Pacific, WAA officials said today.—Associated Press.

## Four Small Fires Yesterday

Four small fires occurred yesterday, two on the mainland and two on the island.

At 1.12 p.m. the kitchen on the ground floor of No. 204 Nan Chang Street caught fire, but was extinguished before the arrival of the Brigade.

At 1.22 p.m. grass on the hillside near the Ahamba Theatre was ablaze. This was, however, soon extinguished on the arrival of a fire engine from Kowloon Fire Station.

At 2.35 p.m. a grass fire occurred at Stanley Village. This too was extinguished.

At 4.20 p.m. a quantity of clothing caught alight at 70A Hollywood Road through the upsetting of a kerosene lamp brought the Fire Brigade on the scene. A first aid appliance was used to put it out. In all cases very little damage was done.

The Rotary Club of Hong Kong will hold a closed meeting for members only on Tuesday, Jan. 12, at 12.30 p.m. at the Hotel at 12.30 p.m.

## PART OF KING'S PARK ALLOTTED TO CHILDREN

Part of King's Park recreation ground area E2 East has been allotted to the Director of Education for school children's daily games.

## Personalia

Passengers leaving by the BOAC "Speedbird" flying-boat yesterday for the United Kingdom and intermediate ports were Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Nicholson, Mr. S. J. Pollock, Mrs. M. M. Yoxall and Mr. Wu Shih-chang (for Poole); Group Captain A. McHardy, Group Captain J. R. Appleyard, and Mr. Lai Lum (for Calcutta); Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Starr, Miss M. I. Birren, Mr. F. W. Kendall, Mr. J. H. Straight and Mr. A. Stetsenko (for Calcutta); Mrs. L. Ngai Gyl (for Rangoon); Messrs E. Sassoon, Tang Tse-hung, Chear Tar-soon, Chia Chetok, Kwok Shih-chiu, A. E. Hughes, and Mrs. Chua Cheer-keik (for Bangkok).

The BOAC flying-boat for Singapore left yesterday carrying F/Lieut. W. M. Blackwood, Messrs J. J. Cowperthwaite, Lim Eng-kwan, Mosh Shou-moche, Yuen Chin-yun, Lim Kok-gin, L. F. Stuck, Gunner W. A. Johnston, Miss Ivy Lim, Miss Lee Siu-king, Miss Lucy Lim, Miss War Yoke-lam, and Miss Ngow Yit-poh.

Peninsula Hotel arrivals:—Miss S. Zeytoun, Guy Lister, Mrs. W. H. Clark, E. B. Rand, S. J. Pollock, Miss T. Lanfesty, J. Murphy, F. H. Crowther, P. W. Longstreet, F. O. Berge, M. Thomas and A. Brondal.

Peninsula departures:—Miss Z. Moore, Capt. and Mrs. G. A. McGrady, E. W. Landy, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Shea, Miss E. Pender, Miss M. Flannell, Chas. L. Homewood, W. Conway and C. J. Schapp.

The Portuguese Institute will hold its second session at Clube Lusitano tomorrow at 6 p.m. The speaker will be Dr. O. Souza.

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SRO A. L. Powell said that he gave a coolie a marked dollar to buy some "Sheung Ching" (Chinese wine) from defendant, who later was arrested.

The prosecution said that liquor dealers have to pay \$500 per annum for licences and this kind of small scale selling takes away customers from the licensed shops. A drive against public-house sales is under way.

Apart from a cloudy period in the middle of the month, December was dry and sunny. Although the means show little departure from normal, there were several features of interest in the extremes.

The maximum, 83.4°F on Dec. 1, was the highest on record for December, and on Dec. 20 the minimum of 41.8°F was the lowest recorded temperature since January 1933.

On Dec. 9 and 10 there was most unseasonable spell of mild, damp weather during which the air temperature remained above 70° for 34 hours and the humidity above 90% for 42 hours.

This was followed by a cold spell on Dec. 11 when the average temperature was 55°F below that of the two preceding days.

There were two more cold spells in the latter half of the month but neither of these provided such a sharp contrast in temperatures as did that of Dec. 11.

## Statistics

The month means and departures were as follows:—  
Sunshine: 175 hrs. 3.8 hrs. above average.

Rainfall: 17.9 m.m. 9.9 m.m. below average.

Relative Humidity: 72% 2% above average.

Dew Point: 55°F 1°F above average.

Air Temperature: 63.0°F As average.

The maximum temperature was 83.4°F on Dec. 1, and the minimum 41.8°F on Dec. 20.

The rainfall recorded at Waglan Lighthouse during the month was 16.0 m.m.

## "TAXI" DRIVER HAD NO LICENCE

"You are endangering the lives of your passengers," Mr. F. X. d'Almeida told 27-year-old Chan Fat, when he fined the unemployed driver \$750 or three months' imprisonment for driving without an appropriate licence, plying for hire without licence, driving without efficient brakes and failing to notify change of ownership.

His licence was suspended for six months.

Traffic Inspector Reddish said that defendant was carrying four passengers in Car 7528, charging each \$1.00.

Inspector N. Senior said that the steering wheel was not good and the brakes ineffective.

## DEFINITELY SUPERIOR IN ITS QUALITY

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia holds a place of first importance as a corrective aid. It quickly alkalizes the harmful stomach acids. It acts as a gentle laxative. It tones up your entire digestive system.

IN LIQUID AND IN TABLET FORM

**PHILLIPS MILK OF MAGNESIA**

MEUKOW BRANDY

GUARANTEED PURE GRAPE BRANDY MATURED IN WOOD FOR 10 YEARS BEFORE BOTTLING

OBTAINABLE EVERYWHERE

Sole Agents: **H. RUTTONJEE & SON, LTD.**

DINA HOUSE

Obtainable at all leading stores

UNIVERSAL SALES (China) Inc. 43, French Bank Building Phone 34194 Agents for: L. D. SEYMOUR & CO., INC.

You, too, will like Kolynos



says **Brian Donlevy**

Author of 20th CENTURY FOX now appearing in "THE KISS OF DEATH"

Kolynos Dental Cream is concentrated... just a half-inch of it leaves your teeth clean and sparkling. Kolynos freshens your breath, too. Its abundant, pleasant-tasting foam really "wakes up" your whole mouth. Kolynos is a favorite because it...

tastes better... cleans better... lasts longer!

A breath that's fresh-a dazzling smile. The two are always quite in style.

Enjoy them both the pleasant way by using Kolynos twice a day!

KOLYNOS DENTAL CREAM

Use Kolynos... See (and feel) the difference!

**USE SHEAFFER'S Fineline LEADS**

IN THE HANDY NEW PACKAGE

A first-class container for first-class leads... streamlined for easy opening, no jiggling. Fineline leads write smoother, easier, blacker... satisfactory service and your pencil tip!

Obtainable at all leading stores

UNIVERSAL SALES (China) Inc. 43, French Bank Building Phone 34194 Agents for: L. D. SEYMOUR & CO., INC.



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

20 WORDS \$2 FOR ONE  
INSERTION PREPAID. 31  
FOR EACH ADDITIONAL  
INSERTION. ADDITIONAL  
WORDS 10 CTS PER WORD  
PER INSERTION.

\$2

Replies are awaiting at our  
offices for Box Nos: 308, 310,  
319, 345, 346, 347, 348.

## WANTED KNOWN

HAVE YOU shopped at "Bond  
Street W.I."?

DUPLICATING SERVICE. All  
classes of Duplicating work done  
accurately and quickly. Mode-  
rate charges. NIAGARA  
DUPLICATING SERVICE, 3rd  
floor, Chater Road, Tel. 26774.

NEW Winter Sailing—Style and  
workmanship guaranteed to your  
satisfaction. Selected range of  
English materials. Telephone  
21366 for tailor to call—King's  
(Ah Yau) Tailor, 4, D'Aguiar  
Street, 1st floor.

FOR YOUR BREAKFAST,  
Lunch, Afternoon Tea & Dinner.  
You are welcome. Prompt Ser-  
vice. Any and Quiet. Try  
Cafe de Luxe, China Emporium  
Mezzanine Floor Tel. 26428.

## TUITION GIVEN

ENGLISH University teacher  
teaches English in Hongkong now  
for 10 years for instructing  
English pupils in English pro-  
nunciation and conversation,  
spelling and writing. Offers a  
thorough and confident knowledge  
of English for business and  
social life by private tuition in  
their own homes. Box 341  
"Sunday Herald".

## FOR SALE

POWERFUL BINOCULARS:  
(8 x 50). Perfectly new, as-  
tonishingly cheap — \$130!  
"ZEISS" binoculars (7 x 50)  
\$250! Sent on approval—Phone  
57667 (8-10 a.m.) (5-8 p.m.)  
Don't delay!

UNDERWOOD LATEST  
MODEL just arrived. Lowest  
price. Also Typewriters for rent.  
Service guaranteed. Tel. 27582.  
Universal Typewriter Co., 22  
Des Voeux Road, C., 1st floor.

## BOSTON

## STEAM LAUNDRY

BEST SERVICE  
MODERATE PRICES

31B, WYNDHAM ST.

## PEIPING & TIENSIN

## WOOL CARPETS

WHOLESALE  
OR RETAIL

## CHI HING HONG

65 Queen's Road C. 1st Floor,  
Telephone 24359  
HONGKONG

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every description. Letterheads,  
Visiting cards, Copperplates,  
Die stamping, Booklets, Balance  
sheets, Envelopes and Office  
supplies. Copper, Rubber, Horn  
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44 D'Aguiar Street, Central,  
Hongkong. Telephone 33435.

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ENGLISH BOOKS  
PERIODICALS &  
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need service from us  
you get the BEST.

## ELEPHANT RADIO

209, Bank of East Asia Bldg.  
Telephone 26318

## THE HONG KONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMBOAT COMPANY, LIMITED.

### Notice To Shareholders

NOTICE is hereby given that  
the ONE HUNDRED and  
TWENTY THIRD ORDINARY  
MEETING of Shareholders in  
the Company, will be held at  
the Office of the Company,  
Queen's Building, Victoria,  
Hong Kong, on Monday, 12th  
January, 1948, at NOON, for  
the purpose of receiving a Re-  
port of the Directors, together  
with a Statement of Accounts in  
respect of 1946 and Re-electing  
Directors and Auditors.

By Order of the Board of  
Directors,

H. DA LUZ,  
Secretary.

Hongkong, 24th Dec., 1947.

## SALE OF STEAM PINNACE

Tenders are invited for the  
purchase of the following Steam  
Pinnace now lying in the  
Camber, H.M. Naval Yard  
Kowloon.

Steam Pinnace No. 311  
Length 52½ ft.  
Width 12½ ft.

Tender Forms can be obtain-  
ed on application to Section 11C  
of the Naval Store Department,  
H.M. Dockyard Hong Kong,  
between 9.30 — 11.30 a.m. and  
2.00 p.m. to 4.40 p.m. on 1st  
to 6th January, 1948, except  
Saturday afternoon and Sunday.  
The Steam Pinnace can be  
viewed on application at the  
office of the Foreman of Store-  
houses (Mr. Coombes), H.M.  
Navy Yard Kowloon, on the  
days specified. Admission to  
view will only be made on  
production of the Tender Form.

Completed Tender Forms  
should be returned in a sealed  
cover addressed to the Supt.  
Naval Store Officer H.M. Naval  
Yard Hong Kong, on or before  
noon on Wednesday 7th January,  
1948.

E. F. S. FISHER,  
Supt. Naval Store Officer.

## LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors  
and Appraisers.  
Pedder Building,  
Telephone No. 20224.

## THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

### TELEPHONES.

Our Private Exchange will be re-installed on  
Monday, 5th January, 1948. All calls during  
business hours should be made to: 30221.

Out of business hours: 30223 Outward Bills Dept.  
30224 Chief Cashier  
30225 Current Accounts  
Dept.  
30226 Resident Engineer  
30227 Sub-Accountant.  
30228 Chief Inspector.

## HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK, HONGKONG (TRUSTEE) LTD.

From Monday, 5th January, 1948, our telephone  
number will be: 30221.

Hongkong, 1st January, 1948.

## GOVERNMENT RATIONS.

### HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT RATION CARDS

Issued by

The Dairy Farm, Ice & Cold Storage Co., Ltd.

are hereby advised that the

### JANUARY DISTRIBUTION

will be available for collection from  
MONDAY, 5th JANUARY, 1948.

to

MONDAY, 12th JANUARY, 1948.

(Saturdays & Sundays excluded)

QUANTITIES ALLOCATED ARE AS FOLLOWS:—  
FLOUR @ \$0.33 per lb.—4 lbs per person  
BUTTER (Fresh) @ \$2.10 .. —1 (one) lb. for each person in  
family as per number registered  
on Ration Card.

SUGAR—OWING TO DELAY IN THE ARRIVAL OF STOCKS,  
SUGAR RATIONS WILL BE SUSPENDED UNTIL  
FURTHER NOTICE.

SUITABLE CONTAINERS MUST BE BROUGHT  
FOR FLOUR

THE DAIRY-FARM, ICE & COLD  
STORAGE CO., LTD.

## NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that  
Mr. John Fleming has retired  
from our firm as on 31st  
December, 1947, after which  
date his interest and respon-  
sibility in the firm will cease.

LOWE, BINGHAM &  
MATTHEWS,

Chartered Accountants.

Mercantile Bank Building,  
HONGKONG.  
31st December, 1947.

## HONG KONG ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY

### BURNS DINNER

Members are reminded that  
their applications for cards to  
the above must be sent in to the  
undersigned not later than  
Monday, 6th January, 1948.

D. S. ROBB,  
CHAS. G. SMITH,  
Joint Hon. Secretaries.

## NOTICE

All persons having claims  
against the estate of WILLIAM  
STANLEY RANSOME DRAKE  
formerly Managing Director of  
Gordons Limited of Victoria in  
the Colony of Hong Kong who  
died on the eighth day of Octo-  
ber 1942 should forward par-  
ticulars thereof to the undersigned  
on or before the 31st day of  
January 1948.

DEACONS,  
Solicitors for the Administrator,  
No. 1 Des Voeux Road Central,  
Hong Kong.

## NOTICE

COMPENSATION FOR WAR  
DAMAGE IN FRANCE AND  
TUNISIA TO BRITISH  
PROPERTY.

British subjects resident in  
and certain companies incor-  
porated in Hong Kong owning  
property in France or Tunisia  
which suffered damage as a re-  
sult of the war are informed  
that they are entitled to claim  
compensation under the terms of  
the French War Damage  
Scheme.

Persons or Companies intend-  
ing to submit claims are re-  
quested to enquire at the Col-  
onial Secretariat for further in-  
formation as soon as possible,  
as an early closing date for the  
receipt of claims has been  
notified.

# BRITISH AIR TRANSPORT Reorganisation Plan For Cabinet Huge Deficit Of Europe Line

London, Jan. 3.

Millions of pounds may be saved for the British  
taxpayer if the Government adopt a plan, now  
under consideration by a Cabinet Committee,  
for reorganising Britain's air transport set-up.  
This possibility is heightened by the publication  
of the accounts of British European Airways,  
the corporation which runs our internal and  
continental services.

It is the first B.E.A. balance-  
sheet issued since the corpora-  
tion was formed, and it shows  
a deficit of £2,094,339 for the  
eight months ended March 31  
last.

Overall loss on the first  
year's working of Britain's  
three State-owned airline cor-  
porations is expected to be  
nearly £10,000,000, including a  
deficiency of about £7,500,000  
by British Overseas Airways.

The financial plight of the  
two senior corporations is al-  
ready being examined by a spe-  
cial Cabinet Committee in con-  
junction with the report of the  
official inquiry into the dispute  
over the Tudor airliners.

**Subsidy Absorbed**  
It is thought that the Cab-  
inet may cut down the existing  
three-sided air transport struc-  
ture to forestall demands for  
substantial economies which the  
Opposition are expected to make  
when civil aviation is debated  
in February.

## POLICE NOTICE

It is hereby notified that High  
Street West of Western Street  
is now under repairs and will be  
closed to Vehicular Traffic until  
repairs are completed.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE  
3rd January, 1948.

## POLICE NOTICE

It is hereby notified that  
Queen's Road West between  
French Street and Kwong Fung  
Street is now under repairs and  
will be closed to Vehicular Traf-  
fic until repairs are completed.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE  
3rd January, 1948.

## Service Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc.  
Jasement, French Bank Bldg.,  
A.E.H. de Souza, Auctioneer.  
Telephone 31867.

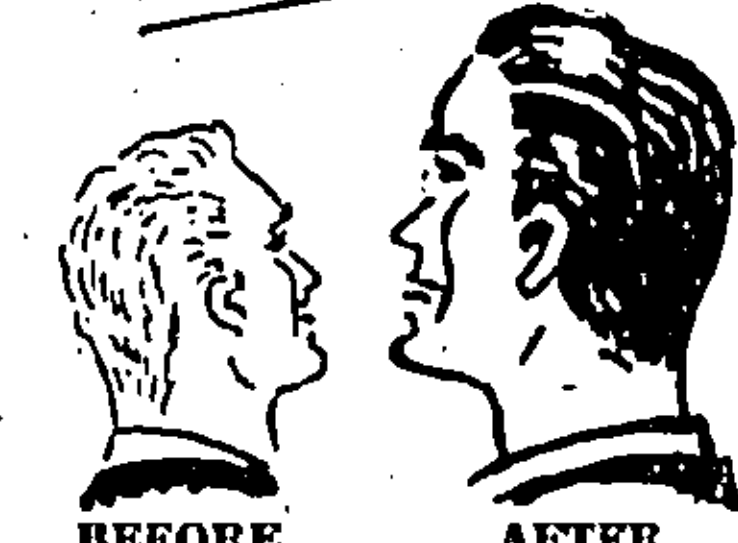
## Beten's Beauty Salons

You can trust your persons.  
Beauty Problems — your Per-  
manent Waves, Shampoo, Sets,  
Fitting, Facials, Manicure,  
Pedicure to Beten's expert  
operators (1st floor) above  
Lane Crawford's. Tel. 38161.

## YOUR

GREY hair  
made

BLACK again!



Wonderful New Discovery!

You don't want to look old  
with grey hair, do you? You  
want to look young and smart  
with shining black hair.  
Then use LEX. The wonder-  
ful new discovery that makes  
your grey hair black again. No  
waiting. No long delay. It acts  
AT ONCE.  
LEX fixes your hair in place  
too. It also has a beautiful per-  
fume. And it is absolutely  
harmless.  
Make your grey hair black and  
look years younger. Get a pot  
of LEX today.

**LEX**  
HAIR DARKENING  
FOAM

Obtainable at All Stores  
and Dispensaries.  
Sole Distributor:  
**THE CENTURY CO.**  
China Bldg., Hongkong  
Tel. 26908

## Islands For The Empire

Capetown, Jan. 3.  
The Cape Times reported to-  
day that the Union of South  
Africa flag had been planted on  
Prince Edward Island in the  
Antarctic and that an Austral-  
ian party had occupied Heard  
Island.

The report said the Union  
frigate Transvaal sailed south  
from Capetown under sealed  
orders on Dec. 21. A relief ex-  
pedition carrying stores is ex-  
pected to leave Capetown with-  
in 10 days, the newspaper said.  
Prince Edward Island lies  
some 1,500 miles from Cape-  
town. It had been claimed pre-  
viously by Britain. Heard Is-  
land is about 3,500 miles from  
Australia.—Associated Press.

## "QUEEN MARY" THEFT

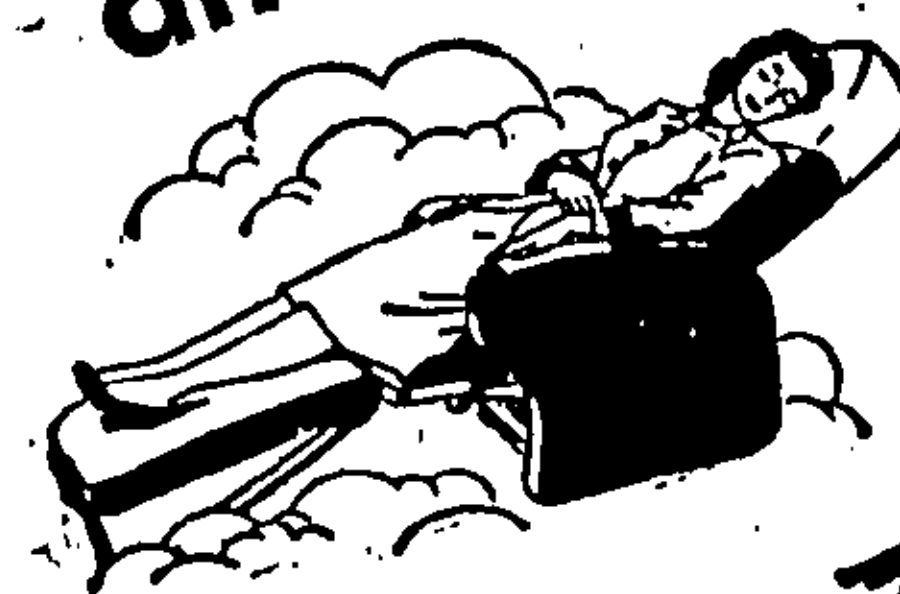
London, Jan. 3.  
Detectives boarded the Queen  
Mary when she arrived at  
Southampton to investigate the  
loss of five fur-lined coats be-  
longing to members of Canada's  
king team, who are on their  
way to Switzerland.—Reuter.

## RADIO

ZBW Hong Kong broadcasting on  
a frequency of 845 kilocycles from  
10.30 a.m. to 2.00 p.m. and from  
6.00 to 11.00 p.m., and also on 9.52  
megacycles in the 31 metre band from  
10.30 a.m. to 1.15, 6.30 to 7.30 and  
9.00 to 11.00 p.m.  
H.K.T.

10.30 a.m.—Relay of the Celebration of  
Mass from St. Joseph's Church,  
Prescheri. The Rev. Father Gallag-  
her, S. J.  
11.30 a.m.—H.K.T. Transcription Service:  
Choral & Orchestral Concert.  
12.25 p.m.—Interlude.  
12.30 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.  
12.35 p.m.—Sunday Morning Concert.  
1.00 p.m.—A Short Russian Programme.  
1.15 p.m.—News, Weather Report and  
Announcements.  
1.30 p.m.—Music of Bach.  
2.00 p.m.—Close Down.  
6.00 p.m.—London Relay: Weekly News-  
Letter.  
6.15 p.m.—Moods to Music.  
6.30 p.m.—Night Variety.  
7.00 p.m.—London Relay: World and  
Home News.  
7.15 p.m.—H.K.T. Transcription Service:  
"Music for Romance."  
7.45 p.m.—A Vocal Recital by Isobel  
Baillie and Dennis Noble.  
8.00 p.m.—Light Symphony Concert.  
8.25 p.m.—Studio An Appeal for Flau-  
Day, St. Vincent De Paul Society  
by the Rev. Father T.J. Sheridan, S. J.  
8.30 p.m.—H.K.T. Transcription Service:  
"Orchestral Fantasy" by A. Toulou-  
sis.  
9.00 p.m.—London Relay: News.  
9.15 p.m.—Weather Report.  
9.11 p.m.—ZBW "Proms" No. 2 (of the  
series).  
Händel—The Cuckoo Symphony....  
The Halle Orchestra.  
Debussy—Adagio for Strings.....  
N.B.C. Symphony Orchestra.  
Prokofiev—Concerto No. 3 in G  
Major.... Serge Prokofiev, Piano  
and London Symphony Orchestra.  
Blinkov—Korakov—Capriccio  
Espagnole.... London Symphony  
Orch.  
10.30 p.m.—H.K.T. Transcription Service:  
"Television in Great Britain".  
10.45 p.m.—Studio: Sunday Evening  
Epilogue Conducted by the Rev.  
Father J. Garland, S.J.  
11.00 p.m.—Close Down.

Reach  
CALIFORNIA  
refreshed  
and relaxed...



the *Sleeperette* way

... by Clipper

Where the swift Clippers fly, comfort and fair weather  
go together. For you enjoy the luxury of a *Sleeperette*  
chair-lounge as you travel the sunny mid-Pacific.

The big, 4-engine Clippers fly on high-speed schedules  
to San Francisco or Los Angeles, saving hours of travel  
time. You can go via Manila and Guam (2 flights weekly),  
or Shanghai and Tokyo (weekly). Either way, you have  
several hours at Honolulu, or a longer stop can be arranged.  
See your Travel Agent or China National Aviation Corp.

Hong Kong Office, Gloucester Hotel - Telephones 31166-31199

\*USA Patent applied for

## PAN AMERICAN World Airways

## THERE'S NOTHING LIKE MAGNESIA

TO COUNTERACT THE MOUTH ACIDS  
THAT CAUSE ACHE AND DECAY



External cleanliness is so natural, right and  
proper that its importance needs no stressing.  
It is, however, even more essential to keep the  
body clean inside — free from all those clogging  
impurities that cause constipation and other  
everyday ailments. A glass of sparkling Andrews,  
as the need arises, gives you deep-down Inner  
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**FIESTA**

ESTHER WILLIAMS

# CASEBOOK OF A MODERN SHERLOCK HOLMES

By Maurice Wiltshire

This is the case book of Dr. Bernard Spilsbury, the brief history of some of the astounding medico-legal cases that dressed him, for the general public, in the mantle (or was it invincibility?) of Conan Doyle's incredible Sherlock Holmes.

Had he written it himself—as he intended he would have announced in that cold way of his: "It is of no public interest."

That was now he described the book he meant to write, but never did. And it summed up the essential Spilsbury—or a large part

As a medical student at St. Mary's Hospital, London, his mind never really got beyond the dissecting room. Here he was fascinated and happy to work among the corpses while his fellow-students were dreaming of practices in Wimpole-street.

He was for ever searching. Once he gazed himself with carbon monoxide fumes just to analyse afterwards the effects he felt.

It began, as far as the "uninterested" public were concerned, with the bringing to book for murder of a doctor.

Scotland Yard detectives had been poking about in a house in Hildon-crescent. One of them found what might be a bit of skin. It was buried in a cellar.

Bernard Spilsbury was called in. It is probably the first time the famous headline appeared in a newspaper. It was certainly the first time that so tiny a clue had led to the solution of so gruesome a killing.

Spilsbury, with his almost frightening attentiveness to morbid detail, found that the skin was part of the diaphragm of a woman's heart, and on a two-year-old appendectomy scar.

Identification followed by what the public must have been a miracle. She was Belle Elmore, and she had been sliced up, it transpired, by this doctor whose name everyone knows now was Crippen.

Was it a near-miracle? Not really. It was the insatiable, medical brain of the modern Sherlock Holmes—the man to whom the tiny, and little remnants of a once human being

could it almost appeared, speak and accuse their destroyer.

Number Two in the case book must almost certainly be the affair of George Smith who, 36 years ago, married three women and drowned them all in his bath.

Suspicion was aroused by the fact that all three died the same death, and with "Spils" as he was called by his colleagues, suspicion was always the gun that started the chase.

He believed that Smith had helped his wives to drown and suggested a new section was in which he could have helped.

**THREE DROWNED BRIDES**  
SMITH SENT FOR  
DR. SPILSBURY'S

George Joseph Smith was charged with the murder of his three wives.

The case of SMITH

And so, with Smith eventually in the dock, the famous pathologist caused a bath to be brought into court. A nurse in a bathing costume volunteered to act the part of a Mrs. Smith.

Spilsbury stood in the witness-box, indicating coolly here a point and there a significant angle of the body, as the nurse was up-ended by a policeman, her head disappearing under water.

It was before Spilsbury had quite grasped the idea of being brief with his evidence. He talked almost a little too long—but certainly very fascinatingly. Everyone forgot the nurse. She was being drowned before the very eyes of the court.

It took 15 minutes of artificial respiration to bring her to again, during which the prosecution held their breath lest a charge of manslaughter should be brought against them.

It was a cake of soap held in the hand of the last Mrs. Smith as she died in the bath that interested Dr. Spilsbury, but was ignored by the coroner.

**MAHON'S DIARY**  
STATEMENT FROM THE POOL  
OF SPILSBURY AND  
KAY'S DEATH

The case of MAHON

Had she fainted, he pointed out, she would have released the soap as her muscles relaxed. This clinched the argument, and Smith was united with his wives.

Part of a woman's lungs under a microscope brought to justice the murderer of Mrs. Rastall Fox in a Margate hotel in 1930.

The police were not even "baffled." It was a straight case of accidental death in an hotel fire. Mrs. Fox, an invalid, had set her room alight and perished in the flames. Her charred remains were buried, her son Sydney went at the graveside.

But then insurance companies began to ask questions. Her body was exhumed and "Spilsbury was called in." With characteristic thoroughness, which some said was morbidness, he examined every organ of the late Mrs. Fox.

What he discovered amazed everyone. He pointed out there was no carbon monoxide in the blood, no trace of soot in the lungs or windpipe.

She must have died before the fire. And how? Dr. Spilsbury supplied the answer in court, and the defence could not shake him. "Strangulation." And so it was, Sydney Fox her loving son, was hanged for the murder of his mother.

It was Bernard Spilsbury's familiar acquaintance with the dead and their habits that helped him point the finger of guilt at Norman Thorne, the Crowborough chicken farm murderer of 1922.

Thorne, it seemed, had grown tired of poor Elsie Cameron, his plain little friend, and found her becoming an embarrassment to him.

So he killed her with an Indian club and hung her in the barn of his chicken farm so that it appeared she had committed suicide. Graphically the murderer described his horror as he found her hanging, "her dead eyes staring into mine."

No dead eyes had ever "stared" at expert Spilsbury. They had gazed glassily at him from under half-lowered lids. This and other

**SIR B. SPILSBURY**  
VICTIM UNBURIED BEFORE FIRE  
HOUSE EXPECTED TO BE TO-DAY

The case of ROUSE

evidence sent the clumsy Thorne to the gallows to die as he had tried to make it appear Elsie Cameron had done.

And now, finally, we must slip through the last page of this amazing case book. There was Rouse of the "burning car mystery," who killed another man to make it appear that he himself had died.

There was Mahon, the Crumbles killer, and, most recently of all, the Antiqua case. Always the cool, terse evidence of Sir Bernard Spilsbury sent the accused to his death.

There were cases, naturally, that failed him. The Brighton Trunk Murder, for instance. Clearly he demonstrated how Violet Saunders, whose body was found in a travelling trunk, was killed by a blow on the head. The court was unable to decide who struck the blow.

In his extraordinary career he made friends as well as enemies. Mr. Justice Finlay described him as a "person of great eminence, great fairness, and great experience."

Another judge declared he was the "perfect witness," counsel in a case at the Old Bailey referred to him as "almost a god in these courts." His opinion of himself we shall never know.

**DR. CRIPPEN**  
THE CASE FOR THE PROSECUTION  
DISCOVERY OF LIFE AT HILLTOP CRESCENT

The case of CRIPPEN

of him—more than his medical or legal opponents ever could.

Unaware that his amazing exploits in crime detection captured the public imagination, he studied each case with the same business-like lack of publicity-consciousness as a checker in a box factory.

It was death—violent, painful, sudden, bitter death—that was life to this handsome, quick-brained son of a manufacturing chemist, a life, moreover, devoted to achieving the death of another—of a murderer. And with what zest he lived it!

## The White Mikado By William Courtenay

General MacArthur has now been in Tokyo more than two years. His strange, cloistered life is bound by his daily journeys from the United States Embassy, where he lives with his wife and ten-year-old son, to his office in the Dai Ichi building half a mile distant, overlooking the Emperor's Palace.

He landed with the first airborne troops at the Atsugi air field 20 miles from Yokohama on Aug. 30, 1945; moved into Tokyo early in Sept., and has never left the city since.

He has not even visited Hiroshima, the atom-bombed city; has seen nothing of Japanese rural life; of its shrines; of its customs or countryside. Nor has he ever taken a day's holiday. Mornings find him moving in his office, soon after 9 o'clock in his sleek, black limousine. A Guard of Honour drawn from the best drilled soldiers of all his regiments—regiments he never visits—click heels and salute smartly. He grants audiences, issues directives to his Japanese transact business; sees the senior members of his staff, and by 2 p.m. there is a crowd of curious Japs and Americans lined up outside the Dai Ichi building with cameras.

These are his fans. They wait for an hour or more for just a

glimpse of the white Mikado. He may have a few important people to luncheon at the U.S. Embassy; otherwise he lunches with his wife and small son Arthur, who is the apple of his eye.

He rises at 5.30 and returns to the Dai Ichi building by 6 p.m. So do all his staff; they must conform to his hours.

He dines with his wife; his only relaxation an occasional movie at the Embassy to which his guards and staff servants are invited. He never gives or attends any dinner parties.

His public appearances grow more rare. He never attended a single function or party in Australia or elsewhere throughout the four years of the Pacific war. In Japan he has visited the British Embassy once—in the King's birthday last year—he has visited the Russian, and once or twice other Embassies once just to preserve the balance.

He turned out publicly last for the July 4th celebrations of American Independence. It will probably be a year before the public see him again.

Seven days a week, year in and year out, this is his inexorable routine. "Mrs. MacArthur occasionally represents him at such events as the British Embassy for the Royal Wedding celebrations.

In the vast halls of the U.S. Embassy his little son Arthur roams alone. While the Emperor's son has been given an American woman as tutor, MacArthur sticks to an Englishwoman. Mrs. Gibbons—"Gibbie" to little Arthur. Young Arthur at rising ten has never been in the United States.

Neither the General nor Mrs. MacArthur—Mrs. General, she calls it—has been in America for eleven years. Now she is loath to go there without him, and perhaps two more years will elapse before they return, till the Peace Treaty with Japan has been concluded.

This ascetic life has created a legend round MacArthur in Japan; his military prowess first of course, commanded respect among the Japs whom he conquered; his role as Liberator has endeared him to them.

The chief fear of the Jap to-day is that MacArthur might go, for they fear there will be no one of his commanding stature and prestige to hold the reins; and that the Russians, whom they fear most while they are weak, might succeed to MacArthur's throne.

Having stripped himself of all social life and having devoted himself entirely to a seven-day week at his mission of turning Japan into a Christian land and a friend of America, this great and lonely figure will probably continue in this way to the end of his task.

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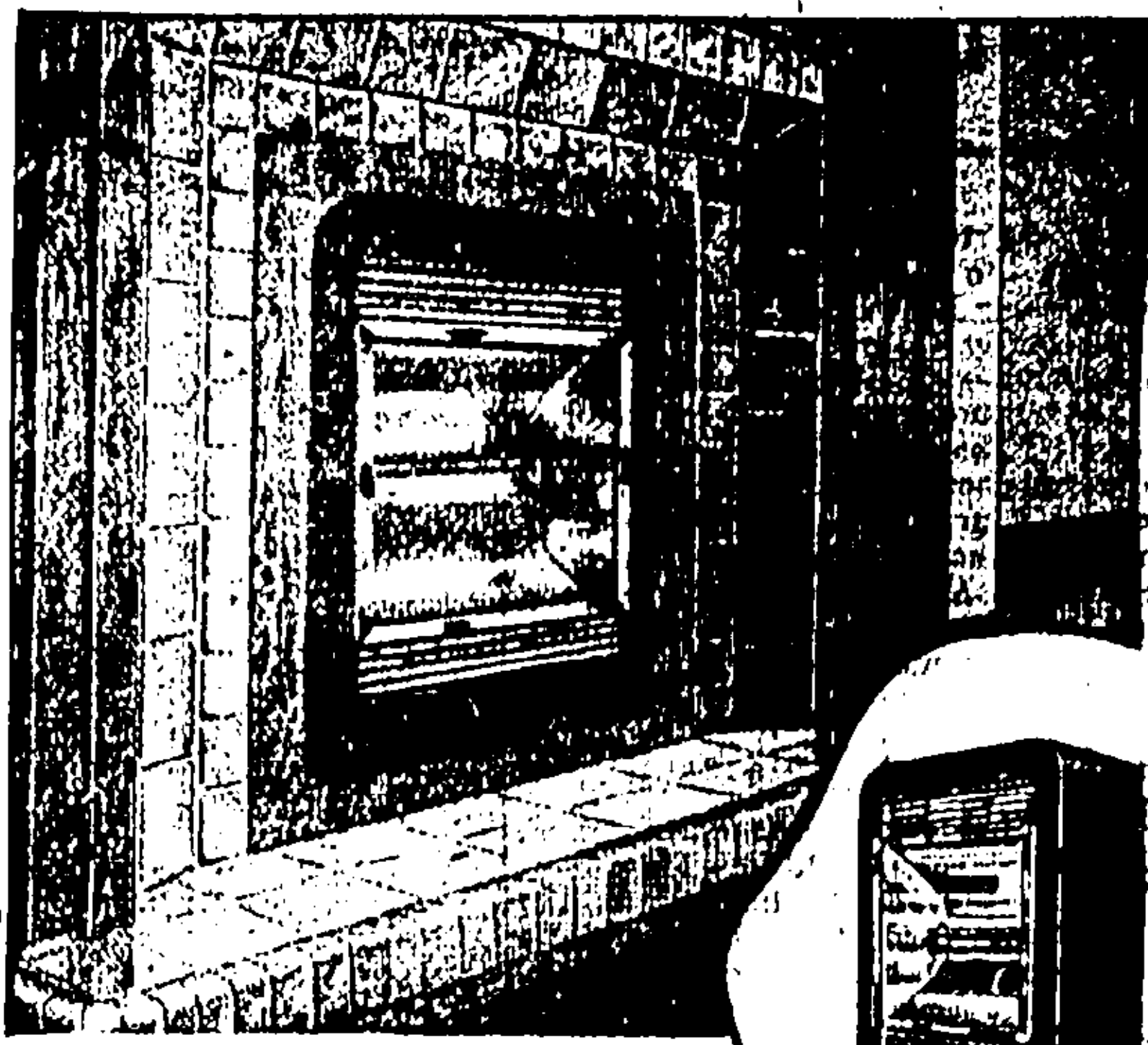
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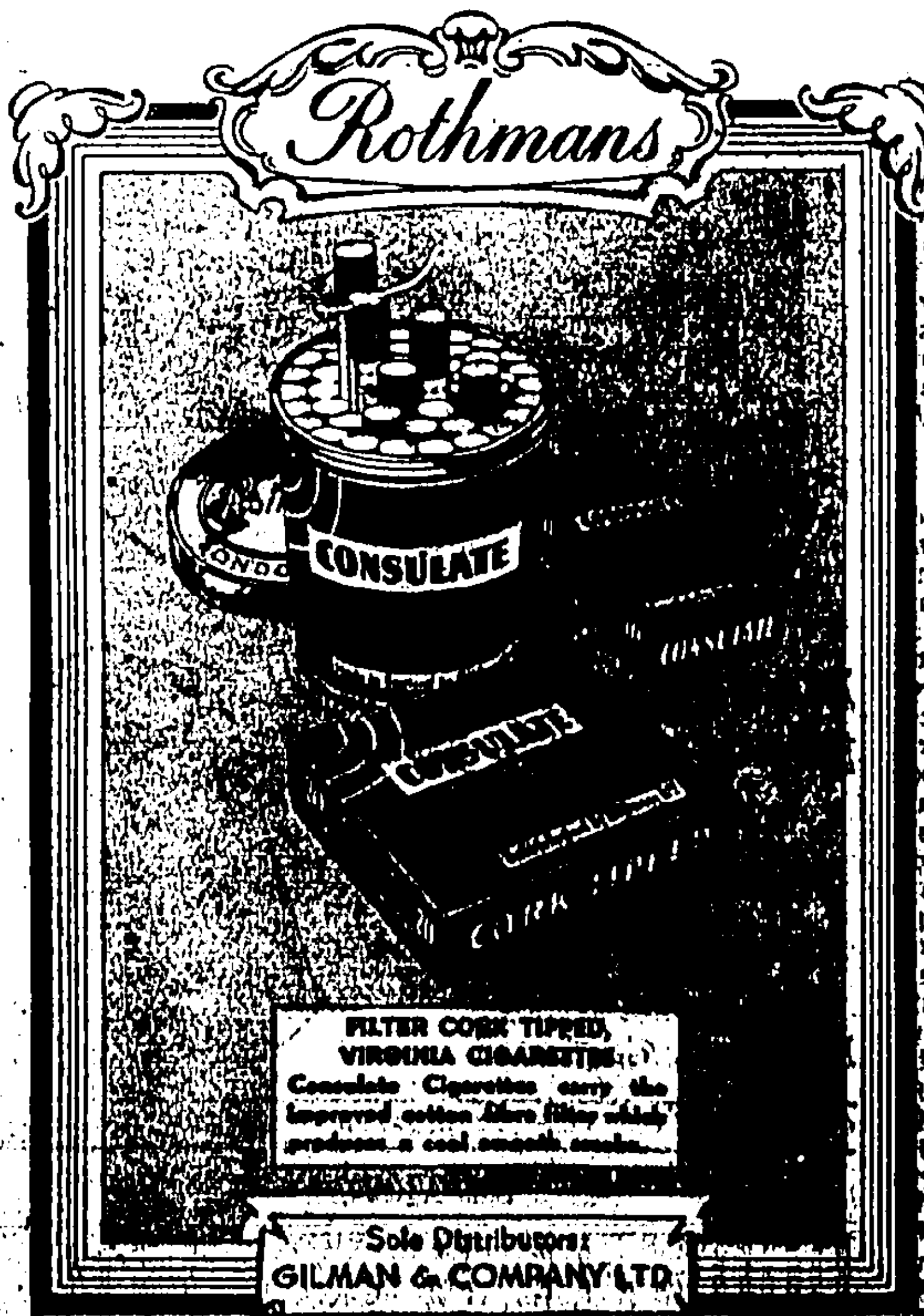
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# POLICE TERMS OF SERVICE Recommendation For Radical Revision. Prerequisite To Law And Order

"A well-organised, adequately paid and contented police force is a prerequisite to law and order and to good administration, and we are of the opinion that a radical revision of terms of service for the whole Force is required."

This recommendation is part of 12 paragraphs of the report of the Salaries Commission devoted to the local Police Force and Prisons Department.

Further portions of the Salaries Commission's recommendations follow. Extracts will be published over a period in the "China Mail."

The report says:—

### Governor's Allowance

We recommend that the Governor's Allowance drawn by His Excellency the Governor should be increased from £2,200 to £2,500 and that His Excellency the Governor should be exempted from payment of excise duty.

We recommend the abolition of the non-pensionable duty allowance of £150 per annum at present paid to the Colonial Secretary in whose basic salary we have incorporated a compensatory increase, and that, expenses incurred in the entertainment of official visitors, should be chargeable to the central official entertainment vote.

### Cadet Officers

We recommend that the period of probation for Cadet Officers in future be increased from two years to three, in order that there may be an opportunity of assessing the suitability of a Cadet Officer on probation not only during his first two years after appointment when he is studying Cantonese, but also during the succeeding year when he commences work in the Colony. It appears to us that the proportion of time scale to superscale posts for Cadet Officers is unduly low as compared with that in other Colonies and we suggest that the question of increasing the number of Class I appointments might be considered.

### Police Department

A well-organised, adequately paid and contented Police Force is a prerequisite to law and order and to good administration and we are of the opinion that a radical revision of terms of service for the whole Force is required.

In the first place we consider that the present system of engaging non-gazetted Police officers on a series of one year contracts should be discontinued. We recommend that the normal period of probation for local non-gazetted Police officers should be two years and for overseas officers both gazetted and non-gazetted three years in view of the necessity of such officers learning Cantonese within that period. A corollary of this recommendation is that the Police Force should be placed on the same terms as regards pensions as other officers in the public service.

In framing our recommendations for salary scales for the rank and file of the Police Force we have considered it essential that the Commission of Police should be able to draw upon good material for its recruits and that a reasonable career should be open to the rank and file. The rates of pay proposed should attract officers of higher qualifications than hitherto.

We recommend that in future all civilian dock staff in the Harbour Police should be trained as Police and should receive pay according to their appropriate Police rank. Serving officers who are unwilling to undergo training or who are considered unsuitable for training should be given the option of transfer to the Harbour Department. If it is impossible to absorb them into the Harbour Department or other departments employing floating staff, they should be retired on abolition of office.

We consider that the recruitment and training of suitable local sub-inspectors of Police is of the greatest importance and while candidates may in future be obtained through promotion from the ranks it is probable that in the near future local sub-inspectors will in the majority of cases be appointed by recruitment from outside the Force. We recommend that a School Leaving Certificate should be the minimum educational qualification, and that candidates should be required to be of good physique and to have had a good games record. Entry should be by competitive examination. As it is unlikely that overseas officers will in future be recruited as sub-inspectors without some previous police experience in the United Kingdom and elsewhere, we consider that the potential value of a local recruit to the Sub-Inspectorate is likely to be considerably less than that of an overseas recruit for some years. We therefore propose that there should be two grades of sub-inspectors. Local officers with no previous Police training or experience would enter as sub-inspectors, grade II, on a scale of £1,800 per annum for the first two years by annual increments of £200 to £2,200 per annum. Sub-inspectors, grade II, and sub-inspectors, grade I, would be recruited by competitive examination on a scale of £2,200 per annum for the first two years by annual increments of £200 to £2,600 per annum.

ability from rising to grade I before reaching the maximum of the grade II scale. Overseas recruits would normally commence as sub-inspectors, grade I, on £4,800 per annum plus expatriation pay, provided that they had had previous Police experience. On reaching grade I local officers who had already served a two year probation on first appointment would proceed from £4,800 per annum to £5,100 per annum, whereas overseas officers entering the grade I scale direct would be required to serve a three year probation period on £4,800 per annum. The scale proceeds from £4,800 per annum by annual increments of £300 to £7,200 per annum and thence by annual increments of £480 to £9,000 per annum. Efficiency bars operate at £7,200 per annum and £9,000 per annum. The second efficiency bar must be passed before an officer rises to the rank of inspector. A promotion bar operates between £11,620 per annum, the maximum salary of an inspector, and £12,060 per annum, the minimum of the scale for chief inspectors.

Until local officers have had sufficient experience in the Inspectorate to prove their suitability for promotion to gazetted rank, it is probable that the majority of recruits for the gazetted ranks will be drawn from overseas officers either recruited direct or promoted from the Inspectorate. As promising local candidates become available, we recommend that they should be appointed on a salary of £4,200 for a year on trial and that, if satisfactory, they should then be sent to the United Kingdom for a year's course at the Police Training College at Hendon, or any similar training institution, followed by a year's attachment to a United Kingdom Police Force. After the satisfactory completion of this training, they would enter the scale for assistant superintendents at £7,680 per annum proceeding in the following year to £8,640 per annum. They should be eligible for confirmation to the permanent establishment two years after entering the scale.

We recommend a scale for assistant superintendents of police rising from £7,680 per annum to £15,000 per annum, with an efficiency bar between £11,620 and £12,060 per annum. We consider that advancement from the rank of assistant superintendent beyond £15,000 per annum to the rank of superintendent should be by promotion and that in future the distinction between assistant superintendent and superintendent should not be merely a question of length of service or the passing of an efficiency bar.

### Prisons Department

We are of the opinion that the pay and conditions of service of officers in the Prisons Department require considerable revision in order that the Department may function efficiently upon modern

## HOLE STARTS BOMB SCARE

London, Jan. 1.

After a bomb disposal squad, including a German prisoner-of-war, had examined a hole in a Worcester Park, Surrey, garden in which it was thought, a bomb might be buried, the War Office stated that the squad found an underground cavern, which was not caused by a bomb or a shell.

The scare started when a house contractor recently moved into a bungalow in Boscombe Road. As he was clearing up the garden a few hours after moving in, with his furniture, a hole appeared at his feet. He reported it—Reuter.

In the United Kingdom the prison service is on rates of pay practically identical with those of the various Police Forces and we recommend that both services should receive similar treatment here.

We recommend a three years' probation period for assistant superintendents who should be required to obtain an adequate knowledge of Cantonese before confirmation in the permanent establishment. We have placed the initial point of entry of an assistant superintendent of Prisons into the professional officers' scale considerably higher than in the case of an assistant superintendent of Police in view of the latter's age at which the former is normally recruited. We recommend a through scale for both assistant superintendents and superintendents, with an efficiency bar between £15,000 per annum and £16,320 per annum.

### Fire Brigade

We recommend that firemen, foremen and head foremen in the Fire Brigade should be given similar rates of pay to constables, corporals and sergeants in the Police Force.

We understand that the responsibilities of telephone clerks and senior telephone clerks in the Fire Brigade are greater than those of telephone clerks in other departments. We consider that they should be renamed watchkeepers grades I and II and have recommended appropriate salary scales.

The initial salary proposed for sub-officers is the same as that for Police sub-inspectors grade II but in view of the longer training and experience required before a sub-officer is qualified to be in charge of a station, we have proposed a longer scale rising from \$9,000 per annum by varying increments to \$8,000 per annum. We have recommended a higher entry point into the technical officers' scale for station officers than for Police sub-inspectors grade I, since we consider that higher qualifications and longer experience are required. We are raising the grade of the Chief Officer of the Fire Brigade whose present salary appears to us to be low in relation to his responsibilities.

### Imports and Exports

We have recommended for the staff of the Imports and Exports Department scales similar to those for the Police Force. On entry there should be an initial training period of one year as a recruit. In place of special grade revenue officers we recommend recruitment of assistant revenue

officers on a scale similar to that for sub-inspectors, grade II. For this grade, candidates should have the same qualifications as candidates for Police sub-inspectors. If it is not possible to absorb the present special grade revenue officers into this new grade, we suggest that serving officers should be given the same salaries as police sergeants and that no further recruitment to the special grade should take place. For revenue officers we recommend the same scale as for Police sub-inspectors grade I but consider that after passing an efficiency bar, between \$7,200 per annum and \$7,480 per annum, they should proceed on the scale to \$9,000. From this point promotion to senior revenue officer on the scale \$10,080 per annum to \$12,480 per annum should be dependent upon vacancies. We understand that the salary scale of the Chief Preventive Officer was specially designed for a previous holder of this post and we recommend that in future the Chief Preventive Officer should receive the same rates of pay as a Chief Inspector of Police.

### Medical Department

We recommend a ten year scale for assistant medical officers who will be expected on first appointment to have had at least two years experience as a houseman in a Government Hospital or to have served an apprenticeship under a private practitioner of the kind that is recommended in the Spens Report. An efficiency bar will operate between the grades of assistant medical officer and medical officer. We recommend an efficiency bar on the scale for medical officers between \$17,040 per annum and \$17,760 per annum. We propose that there should be similar arrangements for women assistant medical officers and have recommended for women doctors 80 per cent. of the scale applicable to male doctors. We are of the opinion that the number of specialist appointments should be increased.

We consider that the nursing service in Hong Kong has in the past been seriously understaffed and we recommend substantial increases. We propose a four year training period for probationer nurses, and probationer midwives. On qualifying a locally trained nurse would become a staff nurse on an eleven year scale. She would then be eligible for promotion by selection either to the grade of nursing sister or to the grade of health sister. While we are of the opinion that the person in sole charge of even a small hospital has to shoulder more responsibility than the sister in charge of a floor in a large and up to date hospital, we have experienced some difficulty in assessing salaries for matrons in view of the differences in size, equipment and facilities of the Colony's hospitals. We propose that there should be two grades of matron. A matron grade I would be in charge of the Queen Mary Hospital, a matron grade II would be in charge of a hospital such as the Kowloon Hospital. For those in charge of smaller hospitals we recommend the pay of the rank plus a non-pensionable matron's allowance of \$80 per month. We recommend that the grade of assistant matron should be abolished.

We propose that there should in future be two grades of health inspector and that health inspectors grade II should be selected as the result of a competitive examination from local candidates who have previously obtained the Hong Kong School Leaving Certificate or its equivalent.

## CARTOON

By STAN HILL

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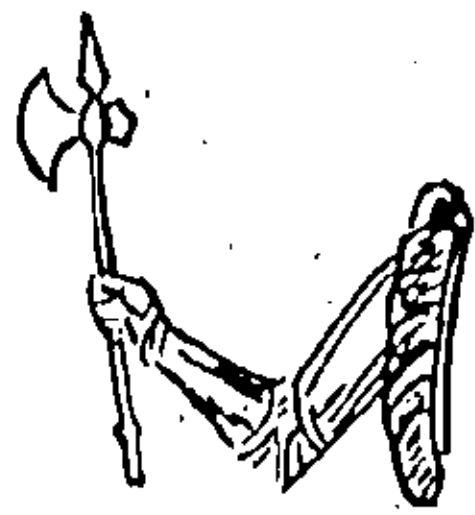
With families the world over the accepted way to keep coughs, colds and flu at bay is to build resistance and stamina with Scott's.

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## PATRICK CAMPBELL'S PIECE

### A Christmas Nightmare

I am awakened by the tiny silver-toned alarm. I look at my wrist-watch. It's 6.15. In diameter, and shows that year, the date, the day of the month, the time, and the current phase of the moon. It tells me it is Christmas Day. The watch was a present from Margie. She said that the alarm "should be a handy thing for breaking up directors' meetings," but it also gets me out of bed.

Downstairs the gang are in full force. "Hi, gang," I greet them. "Merry Christmas!" "Merry Christmas to you!" they cry.

"Well, now, what about a steaming glass of Tom 'n' Jerry? Comes the Yuletide season, and a proper gentleman had rather be caught without his false whiskers than missing his mug of well-nutmegged Tom 'n' Jerry."

"Yowser," said Ed. "Nothing to compare for a white Christmas to that potent potion from the fine old recipe Daddy used to tempt when trees were candle-decorated and people came to visit in horse-drawn sleighs."

While I'm fixing the drinks Sandra comes shyly up. "That's for you, honey," she says. "I hope you like it."

I open up, and for gosh's sake it's one of the brand-new pipe-n-lighters—the greatest pipe in smoking history.

"Gee, Sandra," I exclaim, "lighter built into the bowl! No fusing or fumbling with matches!"

"No, sir," says Sandra. "Self-lighting, self-cooling, self-cleaning, never gets hot, never gets strong, a flick of the thumb and it's lit, a twist of the wrist and it's clean."

"I'll get me a hunk of this straightaway." I'm reaching for my pouch when I find a hand on my arm.

"Try that," says Al. "It's a blending-chest—seven rare and expensive tobaccos, with roll-up plastic pouch measuring jigger, and fascinating instruction booklet."

"Thanks a lot, Al. I'll sure get a heap of fun and pleasure out of making my own blends."

I wring him by the hand. Just words don't seem to be enough at a time like this.

But here's Sade. "Well, knock me down!" she cries. "Look at that man fixing drinks without his home-bait apron! Get that around you, big boy."

She throws me a parcel. It's one of the new, up-to-the-minute kangaroo home-bar aprons. Hand-painted kangaroos in fast colours with a bevy of hand-painted bottles in each pouch.

"Sade, it's the tops." "It's for the man who has everything," says Sade. I fill the Tom 'n' Jerry jug with cream-batter, top with a pint of brandy, and sprinkle the nutmeg. "Come and get it!" I tell the gang.

"Come and get it!" It's Mel. "How d'you like that? Seems there's no such thing as education any more. Open that box," says Mel, "and learn the sophisticated way to call the folks to the bar."

"It's the 1948 earthenware hot-toddy jug with gleaming brass bell bottom!" "When ready to serve," Mel explains, "pick up the whole thing and summon the thirsty with a melodious ring of the brass clapper."

"Zowie, Mel!" I exclaim. "But wait! You ain't seen nothing yet."

I pour the Tom 'n' Jerry into my new highball glasses—with batteries set in the chromium-plated base!

"Merry Yuletide to all present!" And then I watch their faces. As they raise their glasses the drinks are self-illuminated!

"It's disconcerting," cries Oppenheimer, "but it's fun!" Down the hatch with the Tom 'n' Jerry and then there's another shower of presents.

A funny-face ring from Thelma—a gag item with two comical face charms. "It's strictly for laughs," she says, "but it seems Crosby selected them when he was in New York."

There's a man's "shirt-cuff" cigarette box from Roger, with ash-ware to match, in gleaming ceramics, in the form of a brightly glazed stiff collar with

contrasting black evening bow. "Something rather grandish for your den," says Rog.

They've certainly gone to town with the smoking equipment. A meerschaum-type pipe with a blue-ribbon winner horse's head painted in full colours on the bowl, actually fired on to clay. Ben comes through with another pipe.

"Press the button on the bottom," he says, "and—hey, presto!—it's clean. No scattering ashes or dottle—and it's built for service!"

"Pipes!" cries Schwartz—"all you guys think of is pipes! Look at that, and see if you don't cry 'Daddy!'"

It's a robot-smoker—an ash-tray, in brilliant bakelite, with cigarette holder attached. A six-foot tube in red silk runs from the holder to a bakelite mouthpiece—hygienic, easy to clean. "Just the thing for smokin' in bed," says Schwartz. "The hookah of the atomic age. No more scorched sheets. No fear of fire."

I put up a protesting hand. "Wait a minute, folks. This is all taking and no giving. This isn't the Yuletide spirit."

I give Rog, a rolled-gold and-plate, miniature size, with patent attachment for holding the te securely in place in all weathers. "That'll put you at home on the range," I tell him.

I have a magnetic desk-rot for Oppenheimer. Just the ticket for a busy Wall-street executive. The pen pivots at any angle, cutting out time-wasting movements.

There's a petite, leak-proof, rocket atomiser-spray for Sade charged with "Torrid Week-End," her favourite perfume. "Press the button, Sade," I tell her, "and get yourself that man!"

I have a cute brass bedroom door-knocker for Mrs. Schwartz, with the personalised inscription, "Mom." "No more surprises at the toilet table, Mrs. Schwartz," I explain: "your friends will be only too glad to knock."

They come back at me again. You don't need to follow Winchell to know that, whatever is happening elsewhere, there's no lack of consumer goods in the good old U.S.A. I get a pair of trunks from Elmer, hand painted all over with crazy red ants. "The Antzy Pants," says Elmer. "Keeps the midriff down and the spirits up."

Herbie comes through with a neat little gift-box. "It's the Pixilated Pachyderm," he tells me, "a goofy pint-sized pink elephant designed in Hollywood by a famous artist. A guaranteed gloom-chaser for the rum-pus-room."

There's a sudden commotion at the door, and in comes little Mary Lou. Her present is a cuddly dog in soft, no-tear lamb-wool, guaranteed non-poisonous and molar-proof.

"That's swell, Mary Lou," I tell her. "But you should keep it yourself. I got no kids." "That's what you think," says Mary Lou, and pulls a zipper in the dog's little tum. Five lamb's wool puppies roll out.

That really sets them going. They catch hold of Mary Lou and they carry her round the room shoulder high. Ed's pounding his feet on the floor. Ed's pounding his feet on the floor. Ed's pounding his feet on the floor.

This time I know I really am awake. I look round my cold grey room. It is London, December 21. Three more shopping days to Christmas. Three more days in which someone can buy me a handkerchief, if they've got any clothing coupons, or a Utility muffler, if they've got any money.

Still shaken by my dream, by illuminated ash-trays turning into egg-nog jugs, by gleaming plastic racks of self-cleaning collapsible pipes, I turn over and go to sleep again, thankful in a subdued way for our austerity, and determined never again at Christmas time to look through the advertising pages of American magazines.

## NEW YEARS EVE JOURNEY

By Margaret Bradbury

Bangkok, Dec. 31. The nine passengers who had boarded the BOAC flying boat at Kai Tak, bound for England, heaved a sigh of relief as they settled comfortably in their seats and waited for the first part of their journey to begin. Passports and luggage had been dealt with briskly by the uniformed officials at the airport and the "too early in the morning" feeling was passing. It was 7.30 a.m. and New Year's Eve morning.

The huge body of the craft swayed gently in the water behind the air terminal as last instructions were exchanged between the crew and the airport officials. The door hatch of the machine was slammed and locked, and the pilot took his seat before the controls to begin the routine testing of the airport's many gadgets. The lapping of the waves against the flying boat were suddenly drowned by a subdued roar, as the engines hummed into life and propelled the plane slowly through the water. With gathering speed, the flying boat "Poole", for so she was known to the crew, taxied around in the Harbour until with her engines revved up to straining point she rushed forward cleaving the water on either side and leaving a trail of foam behind her.

We're Off Inside the luxurious cream and brown coloured compartment of the boat, passengers felt the slight pulling motion as she leapt forward and they watched the streaming water spraying the outside of the thick glass windows.

For perhaps a few more seconds "Poole", skimming along the water and then gave her passengers that split second stomach dropping sensation known to every air traveller, as she became airborne. Slowly rising above the water, the aircraft cleared over the Harbour. Below, Hong Kong Island, with its treacherous surrounding hills, seemed to leap up at the plane as she sped on smoothly, and curved away round the jagged hilltops. A few minutes later and "Poole" soared above cloud level and into a clear blue sky. Looking out of the middle

lounge compartment, one had the impression of floating over banks of cotton wool which stretched for endless miles and which here and there were steeped into little mounds of silver as the weak morning sun's rays reflected on the moisture. Over the South China sea at about 8,000 feet, "Poole" hummed along at a steady speed of 173 miles an hour.

More Cheerful Shortly after the aircraft had swung well out to sea westwards, a respectful young steward served a light palatable breakfast, of pineapple juice, coffee, scones, eggs and kidney. Conversation among the passengers, hitherto confined to taciturn mumbles born of a slight flying nervousness combined with English reserve, waxed cheerful. After all it was New Year's Eve and the festive feeling of Christmas still lingered in them.

First stop in the plane's 11,000 miles scheduled flight was to be Bangkok. Just over two and a half hours after the "take off" the "Poole" approached Hainan Island and zoomed diagonally across it. One of the women passengers—a middle-aged pleasant-faced matron—impressed with the barren and rocky land which floated below, continued to give earthwards for a full 15 minutes before remarking seriously to her neighbour:

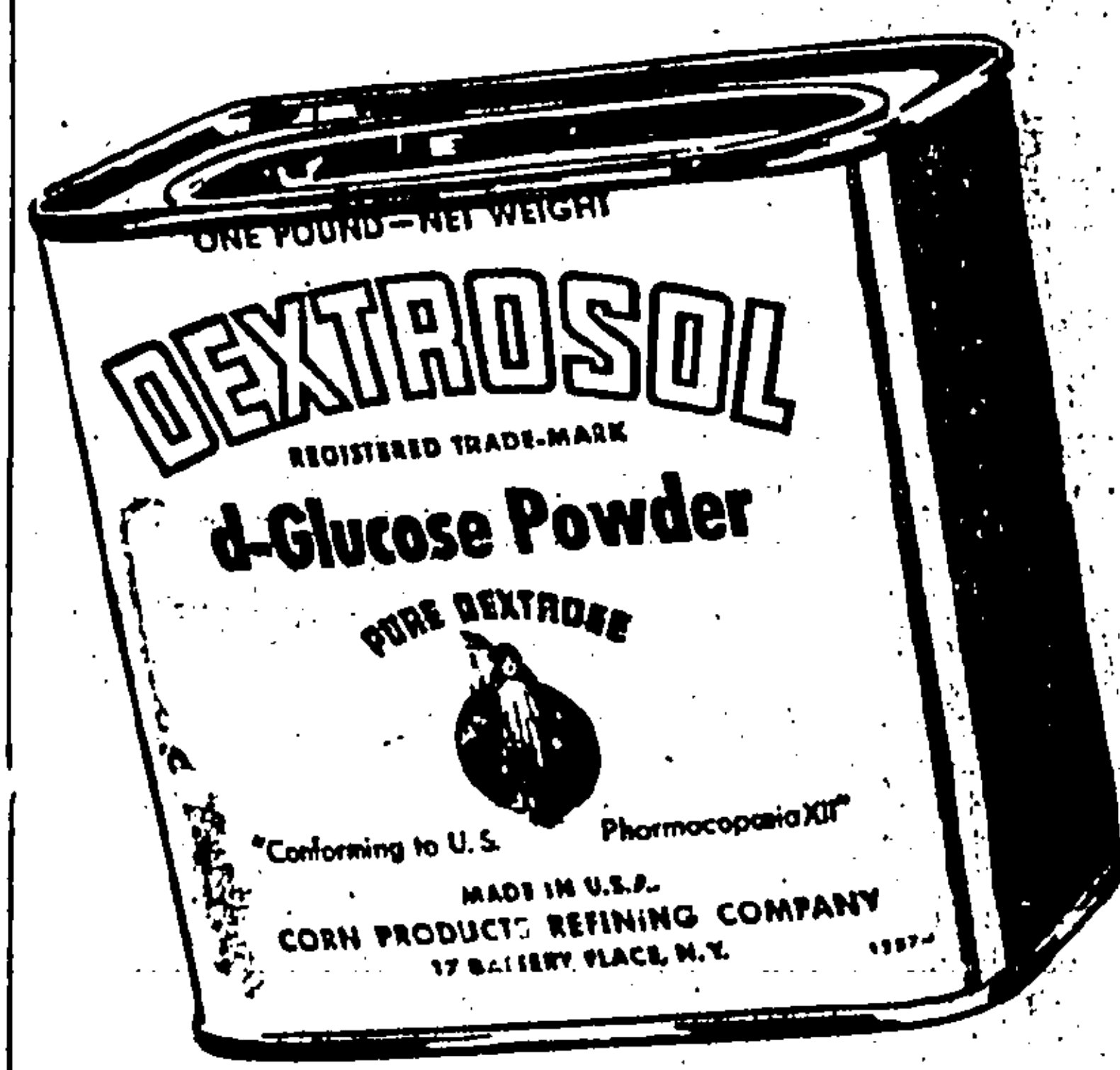
"You know, this is the solution to the Palestine problem. Why should all this land be uninhabited when thousands could be accommodated here with no trouble at all. And after all, there's an air service everywhere now. It would at least prevent what will probably be an unparalleled internal war with repercussions on the whole world."

Isolated Crag As the island and its arid sections disappeared behind us, the "Poole" passengers from their snug interior, looked out at the still clear blue sky and the calm sea below. An isolated crag broke its surface here and there, pointing upwards like a finger at the unswerving aircraft. Just three and three quarter hours after leaving Kai Tak, "Poole" crossed the coast of Indo-China at a height of 10,000 feet, and nearly an hour later sailed over the Mekong River which forms the frontier between Siam and Indo-China. The land below was very flat and dull to the eye. As far as one could see below and beyond, in the sunlight, occasionally fields were under water, bearing evidence of the recent heavy rainfall. In the distance the ancient city of Bangkok loomed at the edge of the horizon. We soared towards it, and descended smoothly and safely on the first lap of our long journey, to England in the Bangkok flying boat harbour.

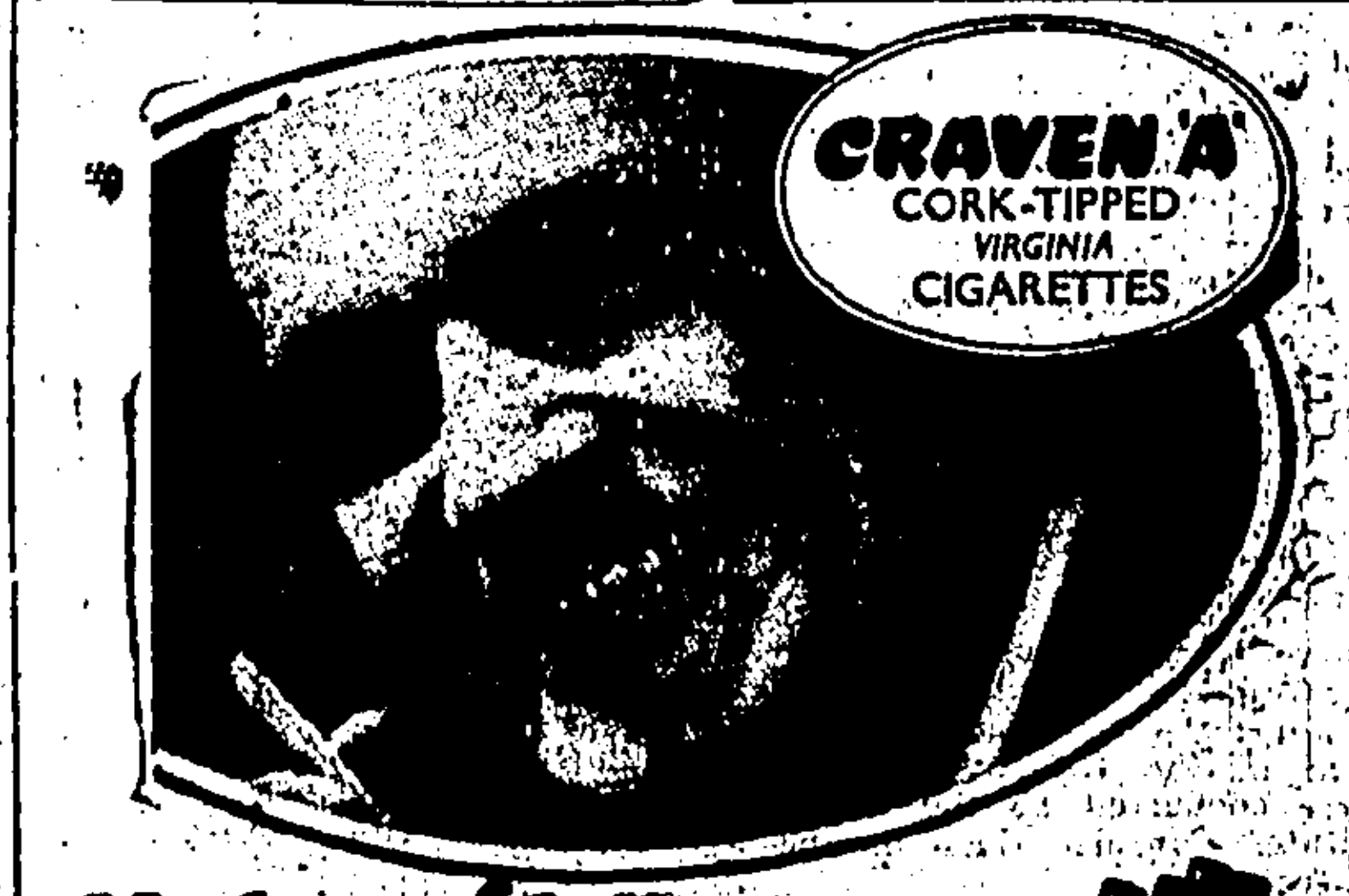
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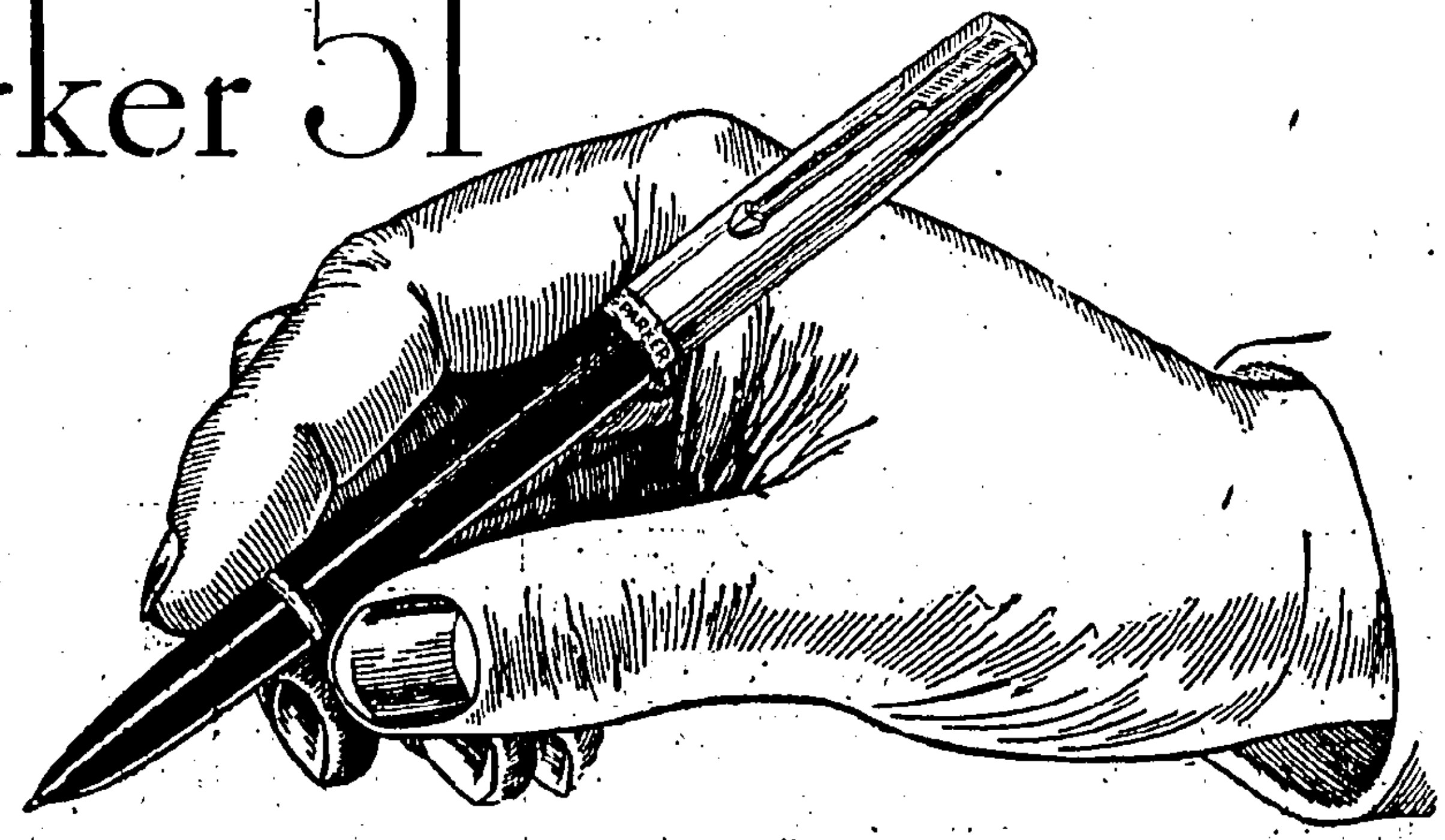


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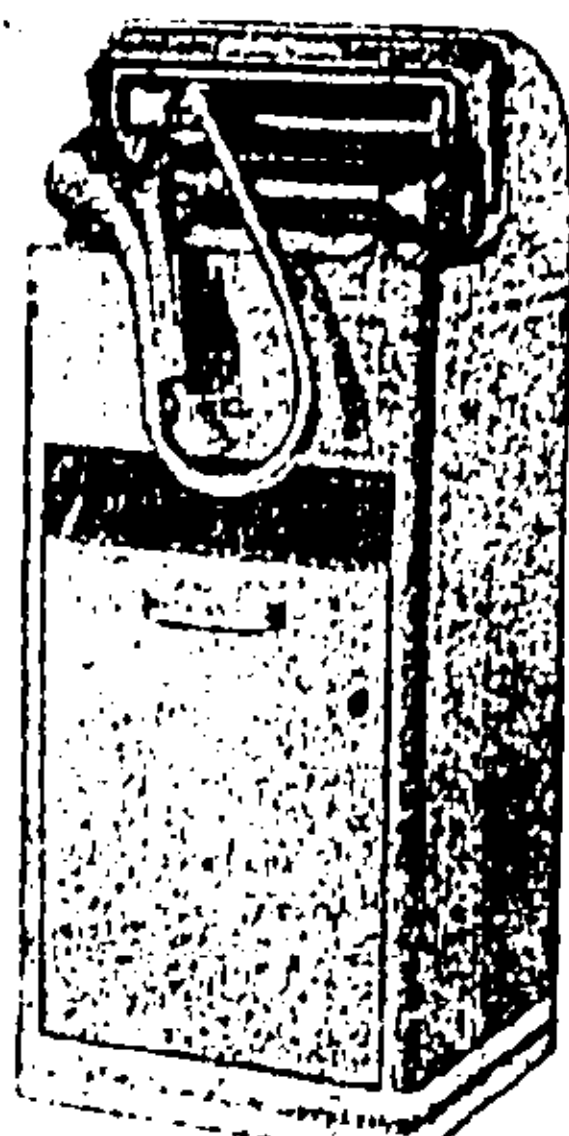
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SPIVS AND DRONES ORDER  
Britons To Register In Classes  
Growing Power Of  
The State

London, Jan. 3. Before Parliament reassembles this month the registration and direction of labour under what is known as the "spivs and drones Order," which marks a significant stage in the developing power of the State, will be substantially advanced. The registration of street traders will begin on Jan. 5.

Two other classes of people will be registered on subsequent dates—those not gainfully employed, and those engaged in non-essential occupations, such as football pools, amusement arcades, and night clubs.

Street traders and people without occupations will have to register individually. Those in non-essential occupations will be registered by their employers. The age limits are 18 to 60 for men, and 18 to 40 for women, inclusive. The Government has given an undertaking that in no circumstances will married women be directed under this Order.

Registration will be effected in age groups. The Ministry of Labour will sort out those considered to be suitable for employment in essential industry, and invite them, through the medium of the employment exchanges, to undertake it, with a limited choice of occupation. If these invitations are not accepted there will be direction. The mailed list will be inside the velvet glove.

## Right Of Appeal

There will be a right of appeal against direction, and special women's panels will be set up to advise on women's cases. Many personal and industrial problems will arise. For example, what exactly is non-gainful employment? The Government will issue some general guidance on this, but it is clear that administration of the Order must proceed in this respect, for some time at least, largely by trial and error. Again, what is essential work? It will vary from week to week, and the Government and its officials will be the sole judges of it.

The Government claims the right to exercise "some flexibility" in the application of the Order without further reference to Parliament, and a major criticism of the Order is that the classes of people affected by it can be varied at will.

## 200,000 More?

An assurance has been given that no extension of the three classes now to be dealt with will be made without reference to Parliament. But the power is there in the existing Order, a power far greater than is necessary to attain the immediate objectives. Opponents of the Order say that so much power over the lives and work of people ought to have been embodied in an Industrial Conscription Bill, which could have been examined clause by clause.

There is no dependable estimate of the number of registrations in the three classes. It will run into hundreds of thousands. The number of additional workers that will be added for essential industry is entirely a matter of conjecture. Ministers would like to see at least 200,000, and this is regarded as a possible figure.—Our Own Correspondent.

NAVY RUM  
GOING

London, Jan. 3. A Food Ministry official denied today that surplus Navy rum is to be sold by free auction. "Some of the surplus has already been disposed of," the official explained. "It has been directed, and remaining stocks will be directed, through ordinary trade channels and sold by the trade at the agreed maximum prices already in operation." The spirit has become surplus because of the reduction in personnel.—Router.

Walkie-Talkie  
For Rescues

London, Jan. 3. Adaptation of the Army's walkie-talkie radio may revolutionise mining rescue operations following an experiment in underground radio communications at Catherine Pit, Crawcrook, County Durham.

It was a "combined operation" between National Coal Board officials, rescue experts and signallers of the 60th Division, Territorial Army.

One definite conclusion emerged: the walkie-talkie is a satisfactory means of communication under reasonable conditions up to four hundred yards.

Previous doubts about "screening" from mineral deposits in the workings have been removed. The provisions of radio equipment, the training of men to operate it is to be considered by the National Coal Board regional officials. Further experiments may take place under conditions approximating as far as possible to those after an explosion or a roof fall.

Girls' Adventure  
In Hills

LONDON, JAN. 3. TWO GIRL CLIMBERS ARE RECOVERING IN A BANGOR HOSPITAL AFTER BEING RESCUED AT 2 A.M. IN A RAIN AND WIND STORM FROM A NARROW SNOWDONIA MOUNTAIN LEDGE, WHERE THEY LAY FOR 12 HOURS. BOTH ARE ABOUT 21.

One afternoon, on New Year's Eve, they decided to tackle the Idwal Slabs on the 3,862-foot Glyder Fach, near Ogwen Lake. The girls missed their footing when on the summit of Tryfan and slid down until their fall was arrested by a ledge.

Leaving them huddled on the ledge, a man companion climbed down in the darkness and torrential rain and organised a rescue party at Ogwen Hostel, where climbers had assembled for the New Year.

Faint cries led them to the two girls and, with the aid of ropes, they got them down.

One of the girls, an ex-WREN, was married only a few months ago. Her officer husband is in Kenya.—Reuter.

Spain Carries Out  
Executions

Madrid, Jan. 3. It was announced in Madrid today that the Spanish Communist leaders, Aoustin Zorica and Lucas Nunez, were executed yesterday. Zorica and Nunez were both sentenced to death by a court martial at Ocaña camp, near Madrid, on December 19.

Three others similarly sentenced—Manuel Hernandez, Jose Luis Fernandez and Eladio Amador—had their sentences commuted.—Reuter.

London, Jan. 3. Experts have destroyed 15,000 toy pistol caps in Liverpool, where four people were injured three days ago.—Reuter.

Malayan Finances  
Under Discussion

London, Jan. 3. Government sources reported today the start of Anglo-Malayan negotiations in London covering the Union's internal finances and balance of payments position.

W. D. Godsall, Financial Secretary to the Union, arrived here during the holidays for talks with the Colonial Office and the Treasury.

Reporting that the negotiations have not passed the preliminary stage, the spokesmen refused to confirm or deny reports that Mr. Godsall will attempt to negotiate a loan to cover capital expenditures in Malaya.

A Treasury source said Mr. Godsall's first contacts were with the Colonial Office and it was too early to say whether he would attempt to get a loan either from the British Government or from private capital.

The Colonial Office stated that a provisional agreement on trade and financial relations between Malaya and the Netherlands East Indies had been submitted to the Governments of the Malayan Union and Singapore.

The statement was made, the Colonial Office explained, to clear up Singapore reports of the agreement, which in the view of the Government, were not entirely correct.

"Advantage was taken of the recent discussions between the United Kingdom and the Netherlands Governments which will be continued in the near future to discuss trade and financial relations between Malaya and the Netherlands East Indies," the statement said.

"Provisional agreement was reached, and if the observations by the Governments of the Malayan Union and Singapore upon it are favourable, the pact will take effect at the same time as the main agreement between the United Kingdom and the Netherlands." Associated Press.

## RE-FLOATED

Imuiden, Holland, Jan. 3. The Swedish ship "Pinto," of 330 tons, was refloated here today only slightly damaged, after running aground yesterday on the south pier of Imuiden Harbor when strong winds threw her off her course. She proceeded under her own steam to Amsterdam, where she will load cargo for Sweden.—Reuter.

Burglars Missed A  
Fortune

JERSEY, JAN. 3. THIEVES WHO STOLE £8,000 WORTH OF JEWELLERY FROM THE VILLA OF THE 85-YEAR-OLD DOWAGER LADY TRENT IN JERSEY FAILED TO NOTICE IN THE SAME ROOM A BOX CONTAINING OTHER GEMS WORTH £23,000, INCLUDING A £1,000 DIAMOND RING.

Among the stolen property is a diamond and emerald necklace worth about £3,500 and a sapphire brooch.

One theory is that thieves from the mainland carried out the raid on Monday and got away from the island by plane the following morning.

Lady Trent is the widow of the first Lord Trent, founder of Boots & Chemists, who was reputed to have left about £2,000,000 when he died in 1931.—Reuter.

Launched In  
Snowstorm

Glasgow, Jan. 3. The Clyde's 98th and last launching of 1941 was carried out in a snowstorm when, contrary to customary practice, the dredger Oyo was launched stem first today.

There was some excitement when, after the naming ceremony, the vessel did not move down the slipway.

Lady Calder, wife of Sir John Calder, Crown Agent for the Colonies, released the launching trigger, but had to wait 10 minutes for the ship to move.

Oyo, the biggest dredger launched on the Clyde this year, has been constructed for the Government of Nigeria and will be used on the Lagos Bar. She had been launched stem first because the dredging will be situated in the stem. She is equipped with three separate pumps of different capacities and has a displacement of 1,000 tons hourly.—Reuter.

Be Proud of  
Your English

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Every day you may be committing mistakes which depreciate you in the eyes of others. Are you sure of your spelling? For instance, do you write *guage* or *gaug*, *benefitted* or *benefited*, *alright* or *all right*?

Do you stumble over pronunciation? For example, can you pronounce *amateur*, *hospitable*, *inventory* and *prohibit* correctly? Is your grammar sound? Can you depend upon your English not "letting you down"?

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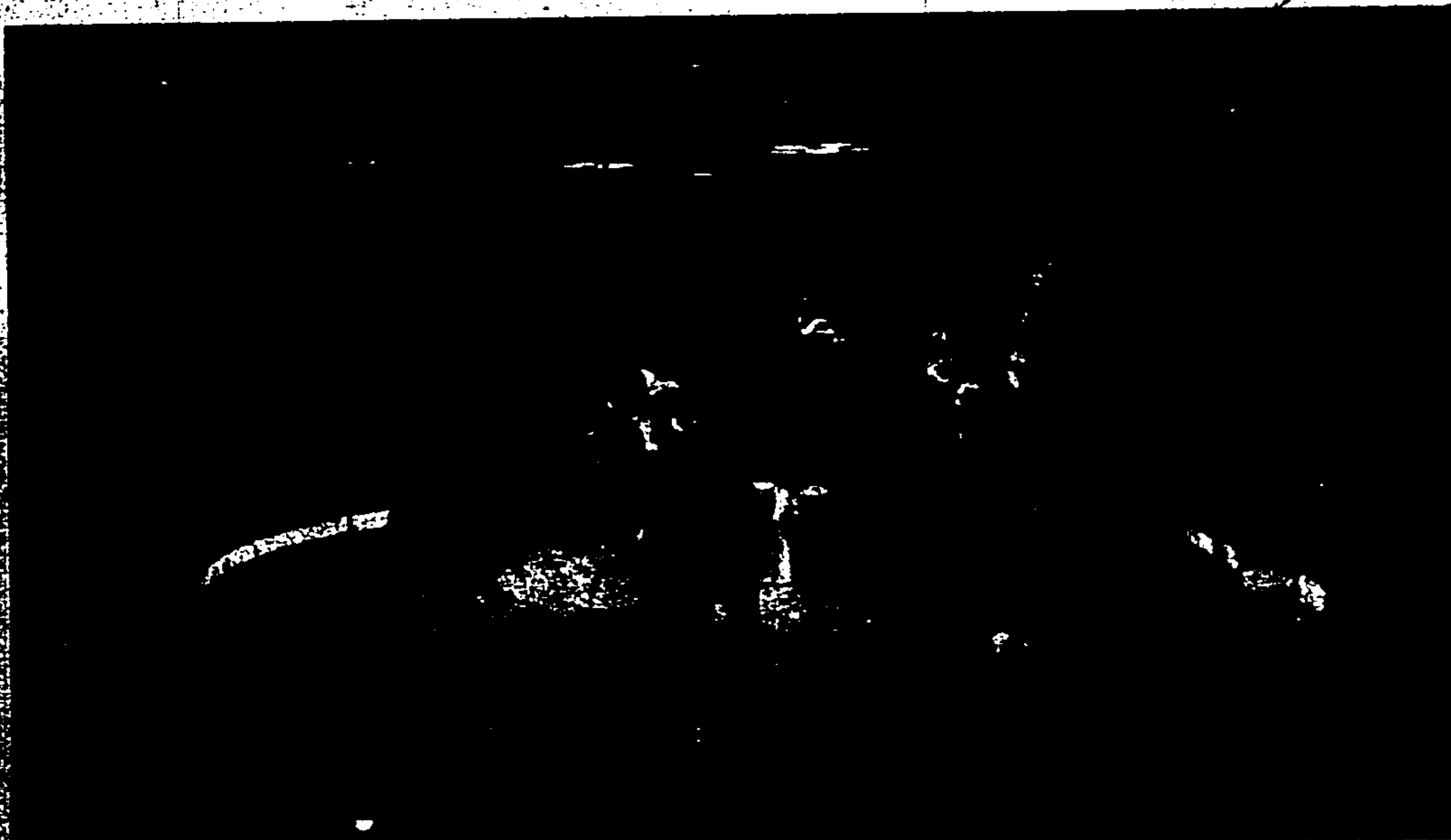




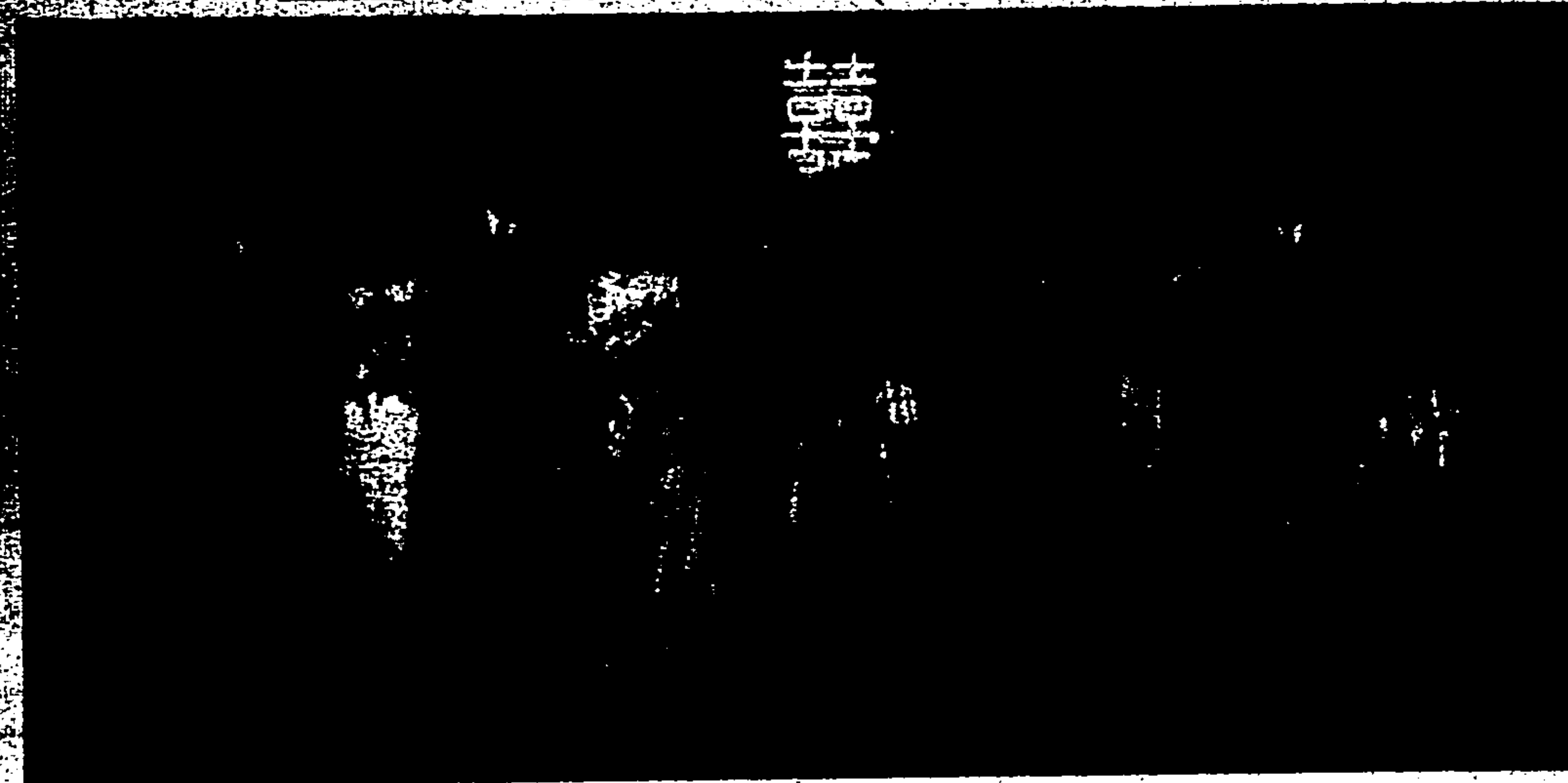




Members of all three Services were guests of the Sailors' and Soldiers' Home at the annual Christmas Dinner and Party, the first event of this magnitude held since the re-occupation. (Kwong Lam).

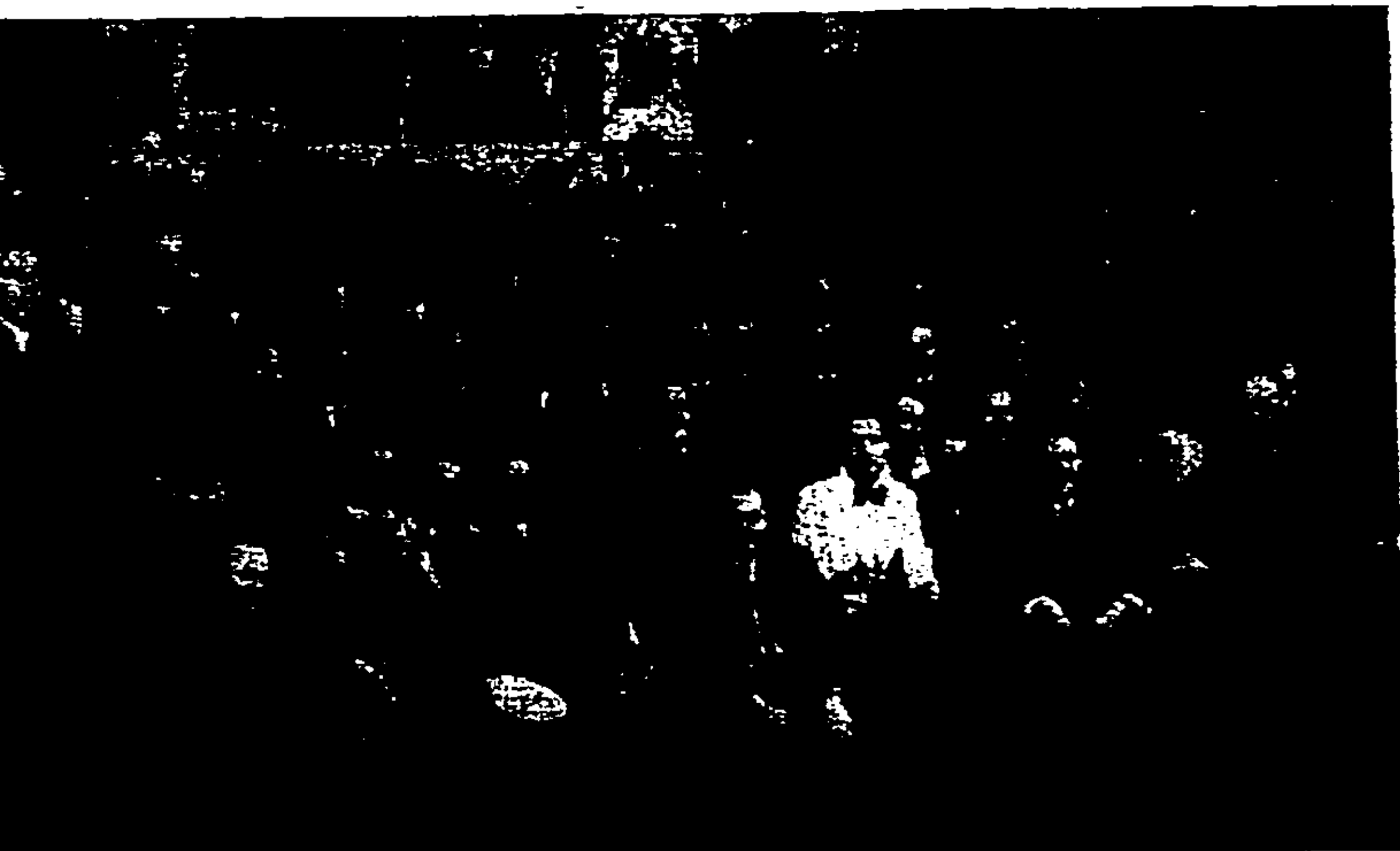


The "Big Top" and Barnum's Circus at Olympia this year showing the elephants performing. The party held by the Chief Petty Officers' Mess in H.M.S. Tamar on Christmas Eve was a gay affair. (Kwong Lam).



Chung Wah Bank Company last week organized a "young wedding" of employees. Five couples are shown in the picture above. (Sun Ying Ming Studio).





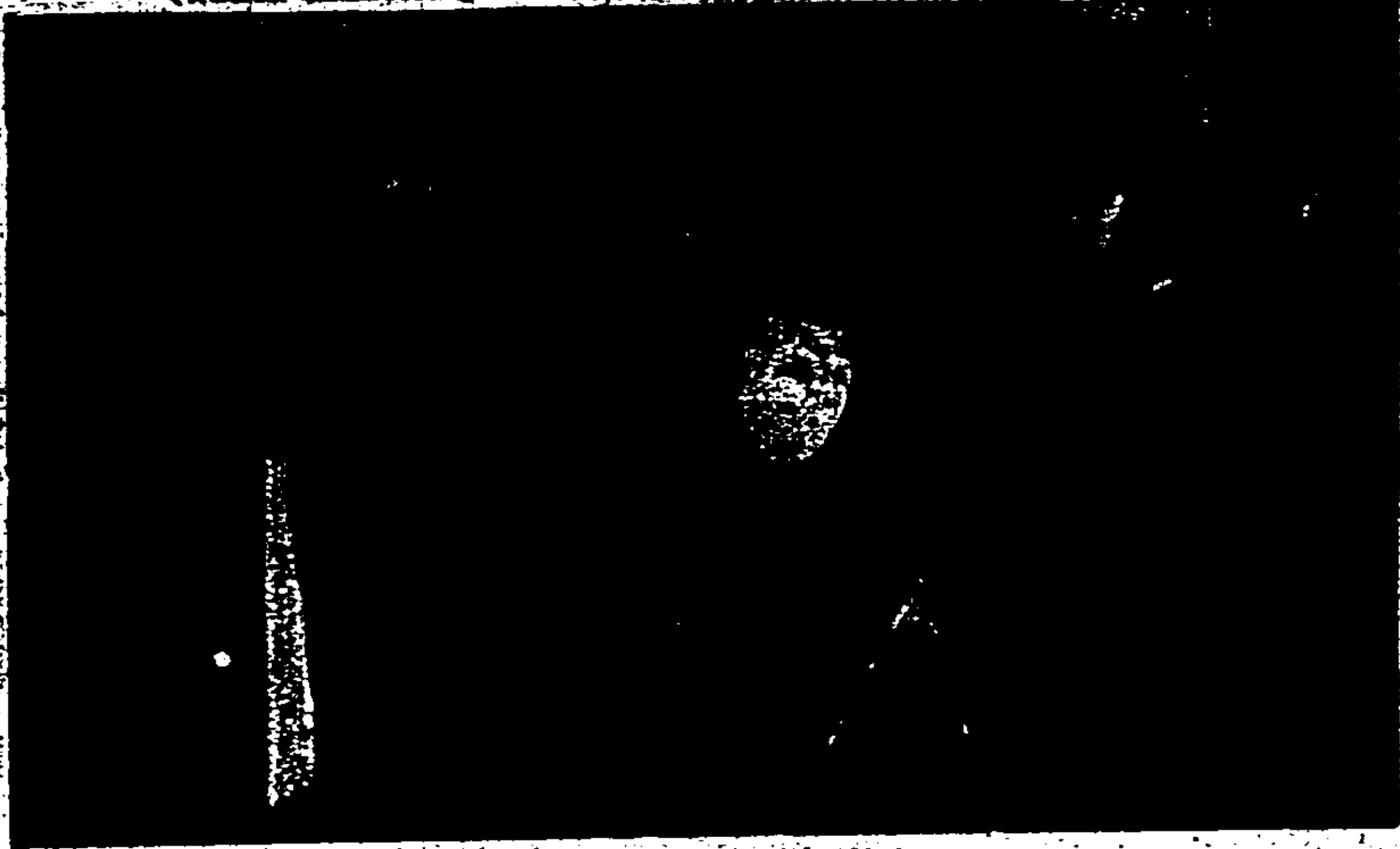
Members and Guests of Chief Petty Officers Mess of HMS Tamar on Christmas Day.



"Harbinger" and "Yvonne" at the start of the cruiser race in the Yacht Club's Christmas Regatta.

"Arki," winner of the cruiser race, in the hands of Mr. E. S. Howland-Meck.

Some of the prize-winners at the Yacht Club's Christmas Regatta. Left to right: F. C. M. Sedgwick, T. F. Hanson, Miss Pat Lantry, Surg. Lt. Cdr. Barrett, E. S. Howland-Meck, and K. Christensen. (Watson-Gainsborough).



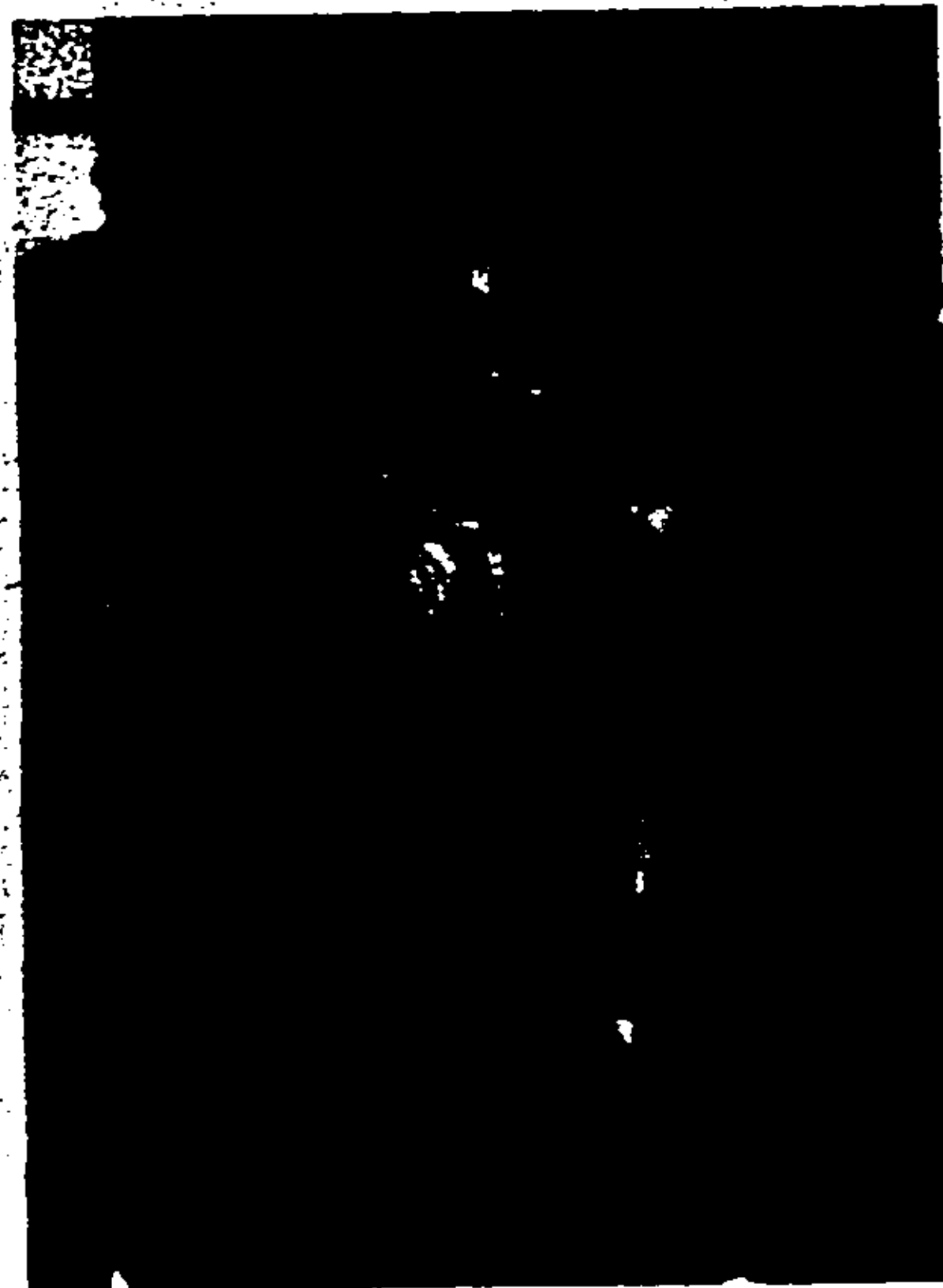
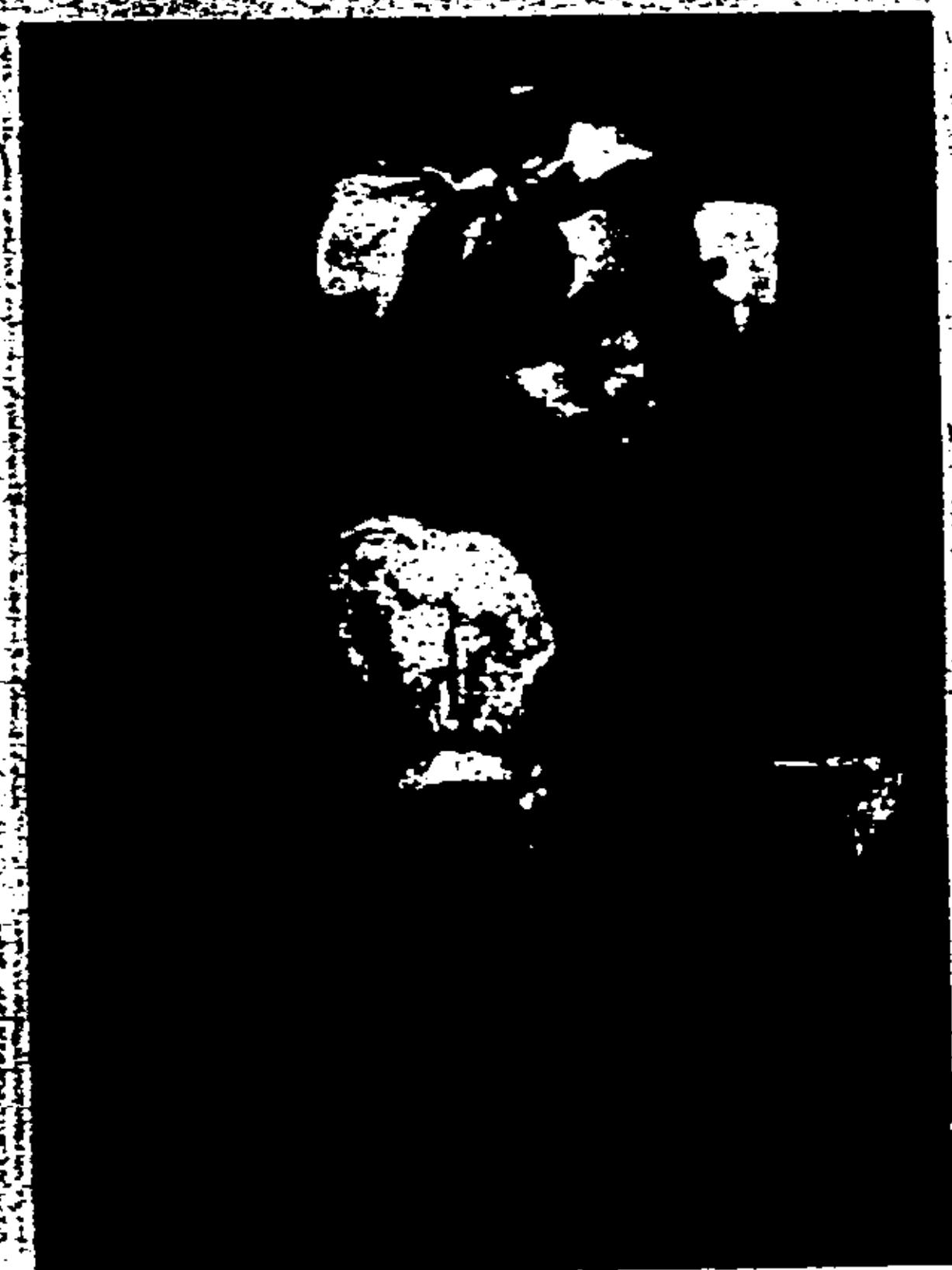
One of the new London hat styles for the Spring, a silk turban-like hat decorated with feathers. This consists of a wreath of roses with a large black bow at the back.







**THE CHILDREN'S CHRISTMAS PARTY  
GIVEN ON XMAS EVE BY THE U.S.R.C.**  
(Francis Wu photos).



A recent portrait of Miss Inge Federsen, who survived the "Kina" disaster with her father and mother. Mr. P. R. Federsen is with the Northern Telegraph Company. (W. Gainsborough).



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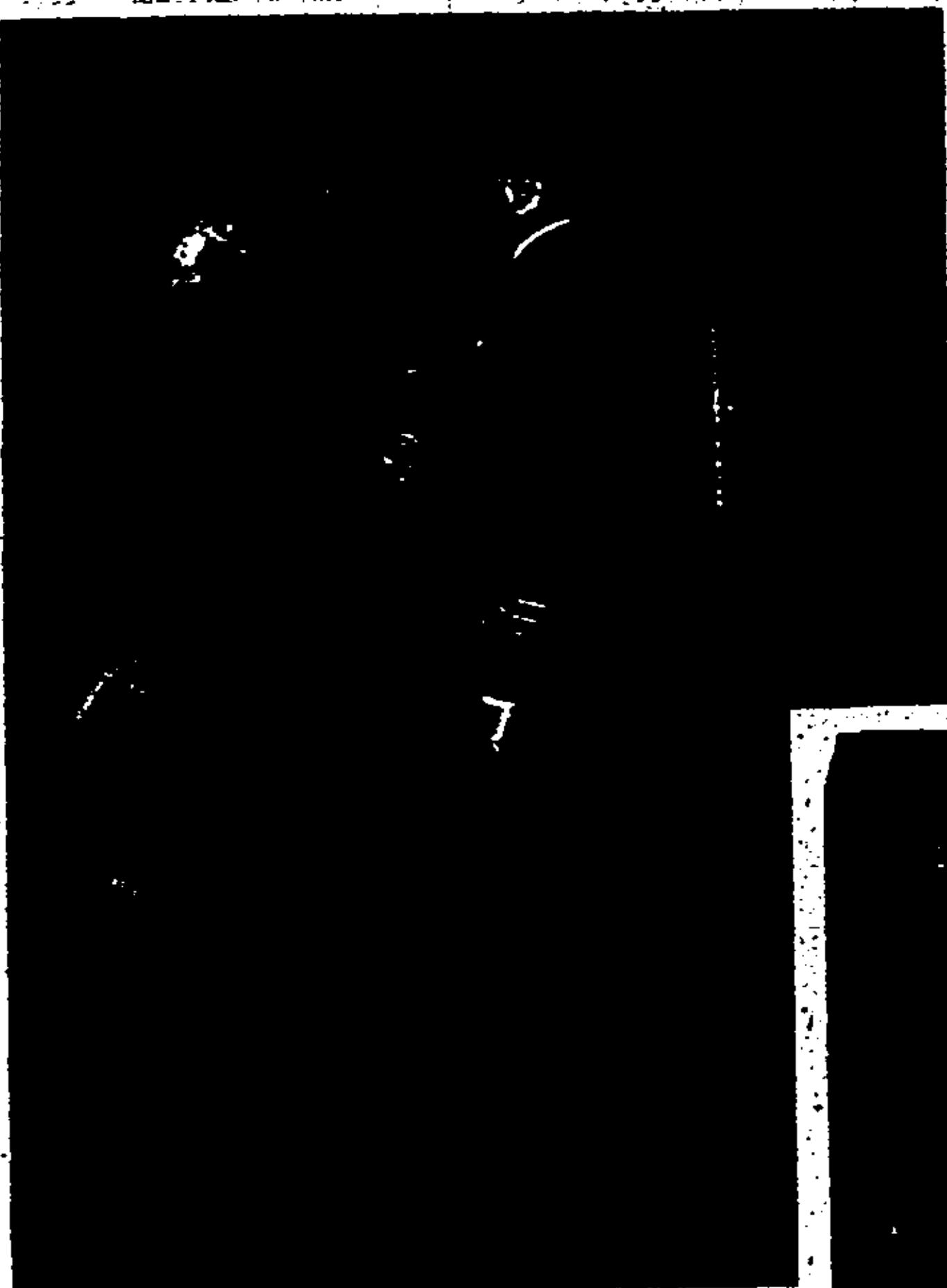
**The White Studio**

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The above STUDIO is now managed by MR. SOMAN LO, who was Canteen Manager on H.M.S. "Cornwall", "Danae", "Kent" and "Liverpool". He will be "At Home" to all friends and well wishes at all times.



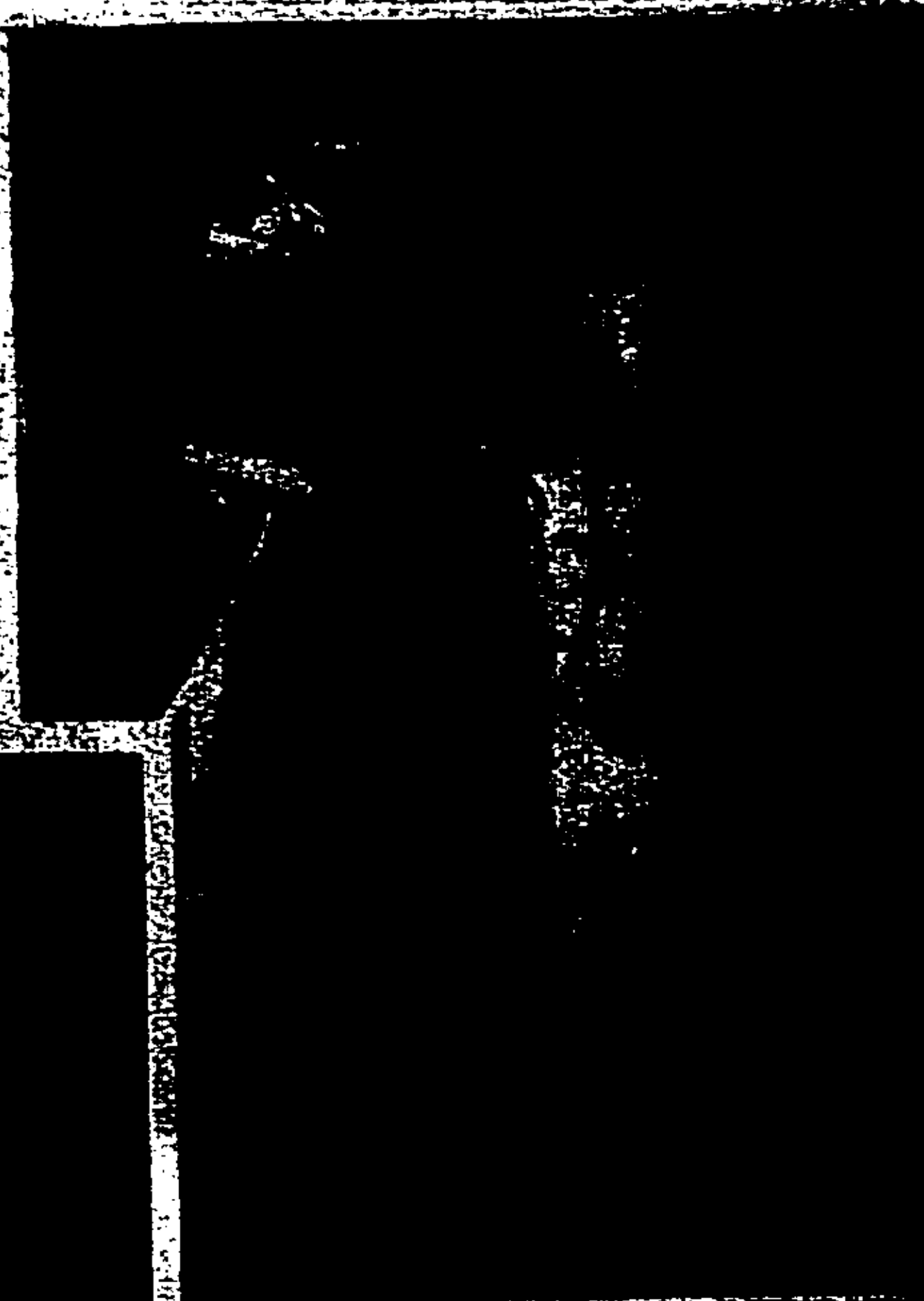
## GOVERNMENT HOUSE INVESTITURE



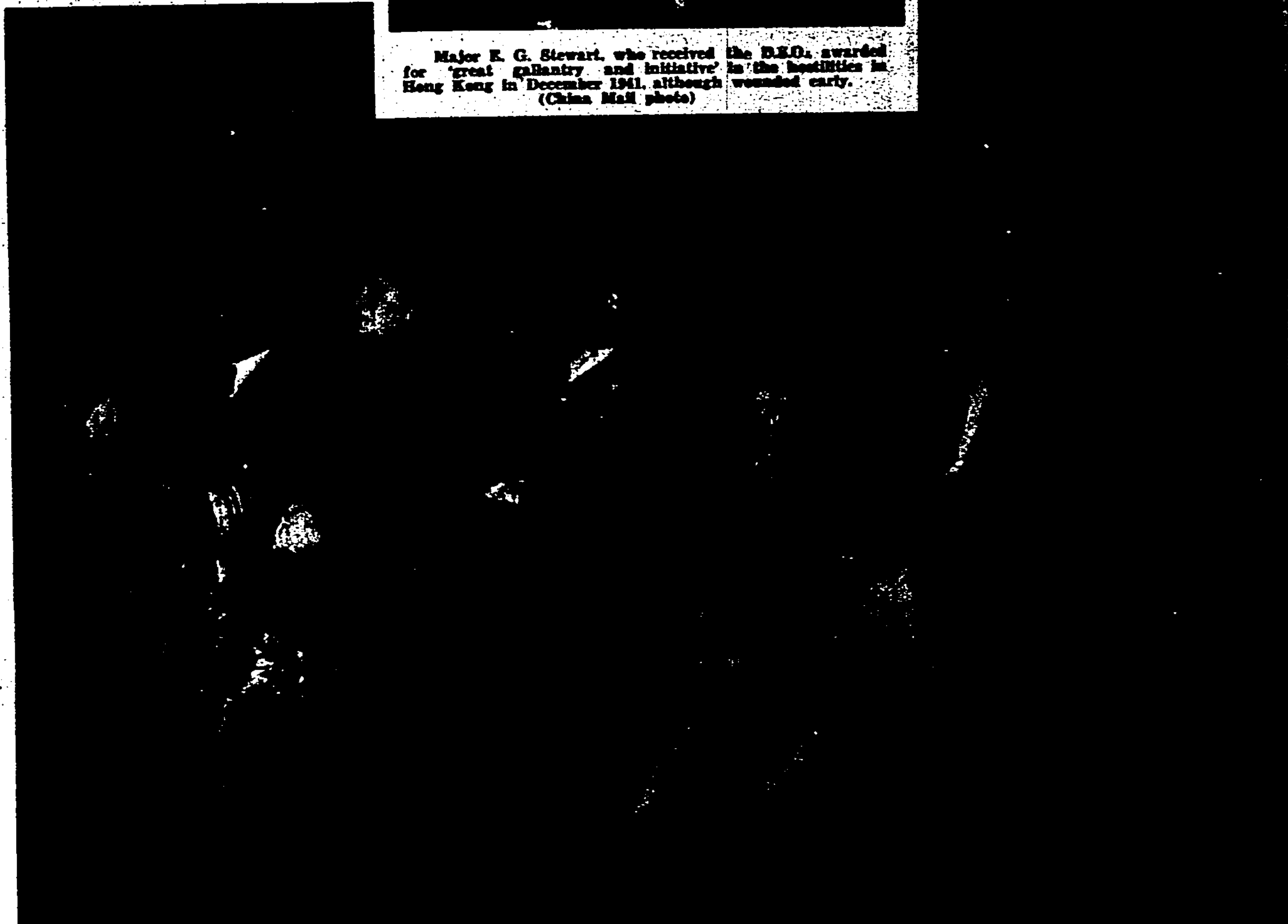
Sub-Lieut. R. G. G. Stanton, R.N.R., one of the heroes of the "Iwo" epic between Singapore and Batavia in February 1942, receiving the D.S.O. awarded to him for "steadfast courage." (China Mail photo).



Major R. G. Stewart, who received the D.S.O. awarded for "great gallantry and initiative" in the hostilities in Hong Kong in December 1941, although wounded early. (China Mail photo)



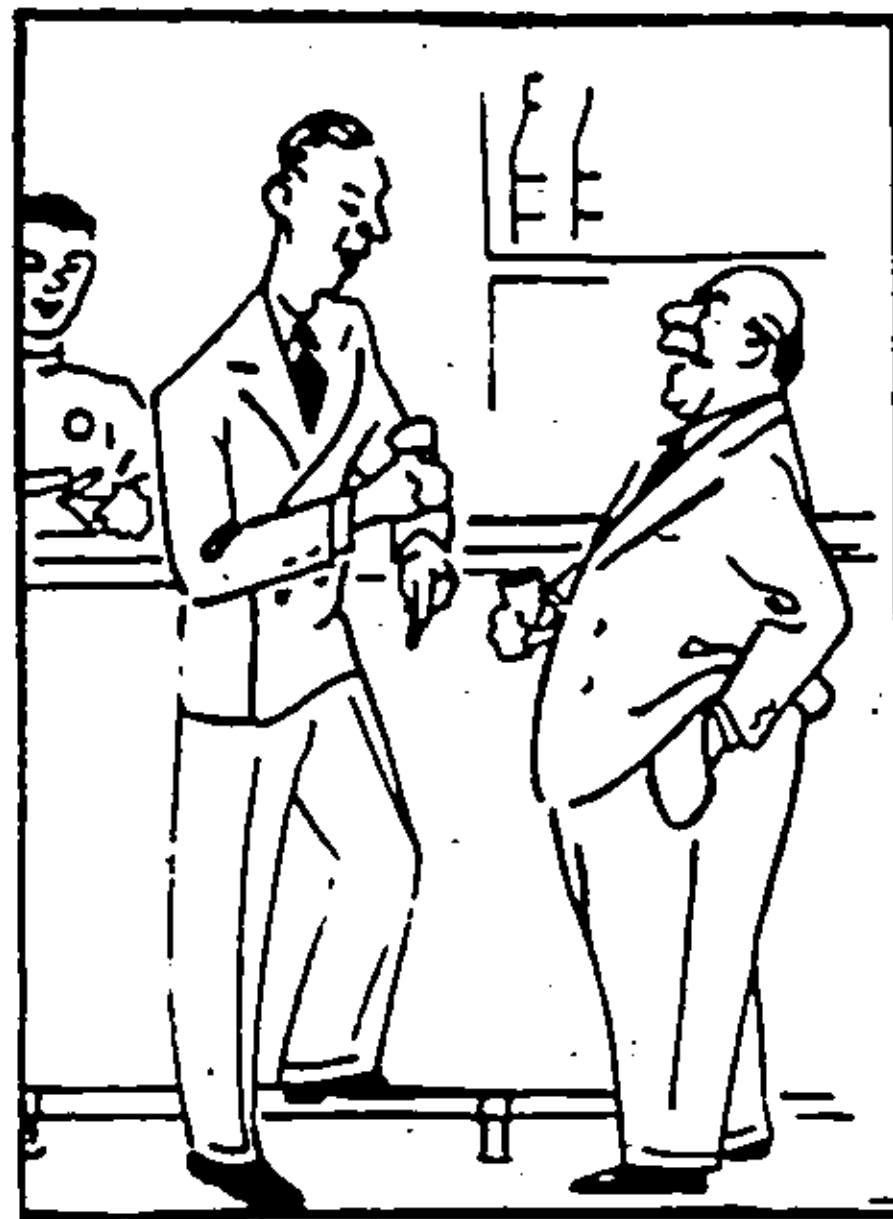
Chen Bang presented the Police Medal for Gallantry awarded the decoration. (China Mail photo)



Many distinguished guests witnessed the presentation of insignia by His Excellency Sir Alexander Grantham to civil and military war heroes on Tuesday. Included in this photograph are Lady Grantham, Sir Denis and Lady Boyd, General and Mrs. Erskine, Mrs. H. G. Williams, and Air Commodore S. N. Webster. (China Mail photo).



## PIGMY CATROON



I thought you said Salary  
AND Commission!

## ARE YOU GOOD AT CONVERSATION?

Do you tend to contradict? Are you inclined to be too emphatic? Do you wisely avoid discussing your health, troubles, wife or husband? In December Reader's Digest—now on sale—Gelett Burgess lists 10 faults that mar most of our talk. Get your copy today. Read how you can make your conversation more agreeable and interesting.

(Condensed from *Your Life*)

**Laughter—the best medicine.** "I want a divorce," the lady said. "On what grounds?" asked her attorney. She replied she felt her husband was not faithful. "What makes you think so?" She replied, "I doubt he's the father of my child." Here are 10 amusing stories.

**Thousands of needless operations** take place yearly, due to over-zealous or mercenary doctors, faulty diagnosis, and patients' morbid desire to be cut open, says Albert Deutsch. Shocking facts (our mortality after ordinary operations tops any civilized country)...and how patients can be safeguarded.

(Condensed from *Woman's Home Companion*)

**It pays to increase your word power.** Does "per se" mean at once, by your leave, by itself, or for this reason? Adding new words to your vocabulary increases your self-confidence, your influence—even your earning power. Try this word quiz. It's fun to do and will pay you dividends.

In this issue—38 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, and condensed to save your time.

GET THE DECEMBER

## Reader's Digest

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### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE ANSWERS

1. George Washington, whose statue is outside the National Gallery, and Abraham Lincoln, whose statue is in Parliament Square.
2. New South Wales; Victoria; Queensland; South Australia; Western Australia; Tasmania.
3. Federation of British Industries, defined as "an association of manufacturers founded for the encouragement, promotion and protection of British industries of all kinds."
4. Narcissus, who loved himself too much.
5. Until 1878 the Army was known as the Christian Mission, under which name it was founded.
6. "Our Lady of the Snows," by Rudyard Kipling.

# Musical World

## THE PROMS

Tonight's "Proms" Concert from ZBW is a good example of balance in programme material—old and new, light and more profound—from Haydn's witty, good-humoured "Clock" symphony to Prokofiev's brilliant Piano Concerto No. 3, from Rimsky-Korsakov's perennial favourite "Capriccio Espagnol" to Barber's interesting "Adagio for Strings."

The latter has an especial interest, as it is seldom that a work by a modern American composer is heard locally. Samuel Barber—his name, indeed, is unknown to many—was born in West Chester, Pa. in 1905. He began to study music at the age of 6 in the Curtis Institute of Music and on graduation was awarded a fellowship at the American Academy in Rome; he won the Pulitzer Prize in both 1935 and 1936.

Although not of the calibre of Ives, Copland or Blitzstein, Barber's music is always interesting, even though it is more European than American and closer to 19th Century idioms than the more advanced works of his contemporaries. His "Symphony in One Movement" earned him the distinction in 1937 of being the first American to have his music performed at the Salzburg Musical Festival. His best-known works include "Music for a Scene from Shelley" and "Dover Beach" for medium voice and string quartet.

An orchestral piece of his usual highly-coloured material, Rimsky-Korsakov's "Capriccio on Spanish Themes," Op. 34, will be presented in a few weeks' time as part of a programme of "live" music presented by the orchestra of the Sino-British Music Group.

Prokofiev's Concerto for Piano and Orchestra, Op. 26, was composed in 1917 and the critics seem to agree that it is good and a characteristic example of this composer at his best. What is his best? Eric Blom puts it this way:—

"Prokofiev might well be described as a cubist in music. His thematic material is generally square-cut and clearly defined, his idiom hard and dry, his texture free from half-tone and haziness, and his forms are angular and symmetrical. The continuous, unflagging rhythmic motion of many of his movements gives an impression of physical energy and sureness of purpose."

Haydn's Symphony No. 101 in D Major was the eleventh in the set of twelve he composed to the commission of the London impresario Salomon, and is one of the best examples of Haydn at his happiest and gayest. Impish, humorous, ingeniously experimental in orchestration, he exploits the possibilities of the various instruments of the orchestra with the hand of the Master that he was.

Discussion of the symphony can be left to the capable notes which always accompany the ZBW Proms Concert. For the benefit of the newcomer to music—for whom this column is primarily intended—it may be mentioned that the symphony gets its name from the rhythmic beats of the Andante (second) movement. A "licking" accompaniment to a theme heard on the first violins is provided by the bassoons, pizzicato Second Violins and Cellos, with the basses (an octave lower) providing the creaking sounds of a somewhat rusty pendulum.

## GRAM CONCERT

The YMCA Music Committee opens its season of recorded gramophone concerts on Friday next (Jan. 9) with the first of four programmes of "popular music." Later, more rarely played works and "the moderns" will be added to provide a varied programme. In a special note to this column, a member of the Committee writes:—

"We have endeavoured to provide the concert atmosphere by the use of good reproduction equipment, pleasant lighting, comfortable seating and print-

ed programme notes." The Committee extends a welcome to all music lovers to attend the weekly concerts.

The first programme will consist of the following works:—Clarke's "Trumpet Voluntary"; J. S. Bach's "Jesu, Joy of Man's Desiring"; Schubert's Symphony No. 8 in B Minor ("The Unfinished"); Handel's "Water Music" suite; and Mozart's Concerto in A Major for Clarinet and Orchestra.

Soloists to be heard at the concert will include Alex Harris (trumpet), Harold Dauber (organ), Reginald Kell (clarinet), Leon Goossens (oboe obbligato) and the Choir of the Temple Church, London.

## PROKOFIEV

From Moscow comes news that Prokofiev has just published a new work—a cantata for orchestra and chorus entitled "Thrive, Mighty Land." This is his second composition in connection with the 30th anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution, the other being his "Poema Festival."

The new work is quite short. The Ms. occupies 25 pages and the whole cantata lasts only ten minutes. It'll be some time before we hear it out here in Hong Kong or learn the reaction of the musical world outside Russia. The first reaction within Russia comes in an Associated Press report which quotes the Moscow critic, David Rabinovich, as saying:—

"It is marked by warm sincerity of statement and by the joyous and radiantly optimistic spirit which pervades the whole work."

"There is not a single shade of drama in the work. It is completely saturated with the fresh, caressing breaths of Spring, as fragrant and delightful as a posy of flowers."

This praise is somewhat fulsome, but that, of course, is to be expected when both critics and composers have to toe the Party line. Fortunately for the future of one of the world's leading composers, the rest of us are able to make our own assessments of his works, without having to worry over his political or religious "isms" and whether or not his compositions serve any other world but that of music.

## OVERDONE

In a review of gramophone recordings during 1946, Ralph Hill commented that "it seems impossible for gramophone companies to cooperate, any more than concert organisations. In these days of restricted output it seems senseless for two recordings of Brahms' 'Symphony No. 3' to be issued by two companies in the same month (Nov. 1946)." The companies concerned were HMV (Koussevitsky) and Decca (van Beinum). Hill preferred the latter because "Koussevitsky treats the symphony as if it was by Koussevitsky, while van Beinum treats it as the composer intended it to be treated."

If it gets Hill's dander up when two separate companies issue recordings of the same work, I wonder how he reacted to the almost simultaneous issue of two similar recordings by the same company? In July, Columbia issued a recording of "Torna a Surriento (Come Back to Sorrento)" made by Luigi Infantino with the Philharmonia Orchestra (Patane cond.), and followed this up a month later with "Come Back to Sorrento (Torna a Surriento)" by Josef Locke, orchestra unspecified. The catalogue listings are DB2314 and DB2322 respectively.

## FROM LONDON

Two short broadcasts in his series covering "The Growth of the Modern Orchestra" are being given by Hubert Foss this week in the Far Eastern Service of the BBC. At 2145 hours HK Time tonight, he will be presenting "The New Age—From Stravinsky onwards," while at 1955 hours Wednesday the programme deals with "Mozart—His later style."

## BEECHAM

"As a small child, Thomas Beecham, one of the most popular of English operatic conductors today, showed not the slightest interest in music or the arts.... In those early days, Tommy's chief interest in life seems to have been clothes. He was fascinated by the garments worn by his relatives and friends, and loved to steal up to his father's smoking room for the pleasure of gazing with awe at his Turkish smoking cap, with its long tassel, and his gold braided jacket."

"But the most important event in Tommy's young life occurred when he was six years old. He was taken to his first concert. It was a piano recital of music by Grieg, and to the little boy who had hitherto spent his childhood in quiet reverie, it was a sudden revelation of the beauty of music. He could not sleep that night.... Piano lessons began, punctuated by thrilling stories from the operas, and of these Tommy could never hear enough.... He had his first opportunity to place his feet upon the ladder of success (after he left Oxford University) by taking the place of the conductor of the famous Halle Orchestra in an emergency. The concert went off without a hitch."

"Years of study, travel, and a single-mindedness of purpose in perfecting his art have brought him fame. His innate love for music, allied to a distinctive personality as a conductor (not the least feature of which is his delightful sense of humour) have given him a popularity unrivalled by any other British operatic conductor. In a recent concert, he delighted the audience by offering a packet of chewing gum to the first listener who could name the music which he played as an encore!"—Barbara Conway.

## B.B.C. "PROMS"

Last year's BBC experiment with a short season of Winter Promenade Concerts proved so successful that another season is being held this year, beginning this week. Once again, the music and most of the artists will be familiar.

This year the BBC Symphony Orchestra will be joined by the London Symphony Orchestra. Stanford Robinson will share the conductorship with Sir Adrian Boult and Basil Cameron.

Four recordings will be heard this week, all by the London Symphony Orchestra (Cameron cond.), from the Royal Albert Hall; they will be heard at the same time each day in the General Overseas service—2230 hours Hong Kong Time.

**Tuesday:**—A Tchaikovsky programme, consisting of the Polonaise from "Eugen Onegin"; Piano Concerto No. 1 in B Flat Minor; and his Fourth Symphony. At the piano:—Eileen Joyce.

**Wednesday:**—A Bach programme, consisting of Brandenburg Concerto No. 1 in F (Aria: "My heart ever faithful"; Recit. and Chorale: "From Heaven a Song is Falling"; Aria: "O Yes, Just So"); Brandenburg Concerto No. 2 in F; Piano Concerto No. 1 in D minor; and Brandenburg Concerto No. 3 in G for Strings. Soloists:—Elsie Suddaby (soprano), Kathleen Long (piano), George Stratton (violin), John McCarthy (oboe), Edward Walker (flute) and George Eskdale (trumpet).

**Thursday:**—Overture "Carnival Roman" (Berlioz); Schumann's Piano Concerto in A Minor; and Brahms' Symphony No. 4 in E Minor. At the piano: Kendall Taylor.

**Friday:**—Overture "Midsummer Night's Dream" (Mendelssohn); Violin Concerto (Delius); and Symphony (William Walton, who will conduct the orchestra himself in this work). Soloist: Jean Pougnet (violin).

I recommend the 16- or 19 metre bands.

## QUOTE

"I have long been of the opinion that the regular purchaser of gramophone records, whatever kind of music he is interested in, is, in general, the most intelligent and best-informed of all music-lovers, and certainly the keenest."—Alec Robertson.



# KING'S

## SHOWING TO-DAY

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LARRY PARKS**

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*That Scandalous London Hussy Sweeps to the Screen!*

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RAY MILLAND**

*Mitchell Leisen* PRODUCTION  
with Paule Goddard & Ray Milland  
Directed by Mitchell Leisen

# QUEEN'S

**WATCH  
FOR THE  
OPENING  
DATE!**



## Three Little Girls in Blue



# Talking about Films

Mr. Sidney Bernstein, chairman of the Granada Theatres, Ltd., has just released for publication the results of a film questionnaire which he organised for the 50,000 children who, every week, attend the Saturday morning matinees in his various theatres.

"Do you like films with children in them?" asked Mr. Bernstein, and 92 per cent of the juveniles answered "Yes." When asked, in passing, to name their favourite radio programme, the kids joyfully plumped for "Just William," and that was that.

Now all this being so, there can be little doubt that the film *Just William's* Luck, which has just had its London opening, will prove to be popular fare indeed with the youngsters. And what oddster unless his heart be exceptionally sour, will fail to chuckle at least now and again at this impossible account of the harum-scarum adventures of William Brown and his raffish little followers?

There is nothing praiseworthy about the picture beyond the fact that it is a faithful screen representation of Miss Richmal Crompton's wayward scamp and his activities, but that in itself is sufficient to earn my approbation. It is, in fact, a grossly absurd plot absurdly acted, and that is precisely why most will have a regard for it. There is little sense in being smart at the expense of a yarn primarily intended for children.

A likeable lad called William Graham plays the role of William. He and Ginger, Douglas, and Henry seem to enjoy their film work hugely, having a whale of a time haunting an old manor, scaring the wits out of a gang of fur thieves—shades of "Hue and Cry"—and trying to get their unsuspecting brothers married off to equally unsuspecting eligible females.

While on the subject of suitable entertainment for children, we ought to tell you that Mr. Rank's Children's Film Department is putting on several pictures made specially for children—pictures like "The Boy who Stopped Niagara" and "Circus Boy."

"Build My Gallows High" has a plot which defies any attempt to follow its various ramifications. We have always considered ourselves to be possessed of an average quota of intelligence, but we assure you that, having seen this motion picture, we found it necessary to refer to the synopsis to discover what the story was about. Even that was defeated. The yarn told in the synopsis was every bit as complicated as that depicted on the screen.

We do remember, however, that Mr. Robert Mitchum becomes involved with a sweet-faced little miss (Jane Greer), who thinks little of pulling out a gun and eliminating anybody she happens to dislike for some reason or other. Mr. Mitchum thinks her rather awful for doing this, but can't help loving her nonetheless.

As for the murders, we can't remember the lady's exact score, we know there were three people eliminated, but we have a vague idea that she was responsible for only two of these deaths, and that somebody else was muscling in on her little pastime.

There is no doubt about the ending of the story. Mr. Mitchum and Miss Greer hit a police barricade while travelling at high speed in their car, and just to make sure the couple are quite, quite dead, policemen pump a lot of machine-gun bullets into the wrecked car. As you can see, it is not a very pretty story.

### CHRISTMAS FILM

It is curious that while the theatre turns itself inside out at Christmas with pantomimes, children's plays, magicians, and jolly-will, sometimes jolly-revivals, the cinema barely notices the festive occasion.

The only film company that bothers regularly with Christmas shows is Walt Disney Inc. Every year it contrives to present a new feature. This year (although it has not reached Hong Kong yet) it is "Fun and Fancy Free," which celebrates the 20th birthday of Mickey Mouse.

Disney, himself, has a very special affection for Mickey, who first put him on the road to fame.

So it is only right that his supporting cast for "Fun and Fancy Free" should include Charlie McCarthy, Edgar Bergen, Dinah Shore, and Mortimer Snerd.

Mind you, although Mickey Mouse is now an established legend, he has had his troubles. The first two cartoons in which he appeared were flops. His "Mickey Mouse in the Trenches" was banned in Germany because "the wearing of German military helmets by an army of cats which oppose a militia of mice is offensive to the national dignity."

The dear old Hays Office also requested Disney to remove the udders from cows in a Mickey Mouse film. His "The Skeleton Dance" was banned in Denmark as "too macabre."

Those days are over now. Almost every film show attended by royalty has to include a Mickey Mouse. Queen Mary adores him.

### A Party Game

London reports that apart from the Disney fun and games, Wardour-street was a very gloomy place this Christmas.

As one morose mogul said:

"You'll have to find your own amusement next year. We shan't be offering you any."

That's not a bad idea, either.

### Shoe Shine

Shoe Shine, one of the four brilliant films that established Italy's remarkable film renaissance, is another study in human wreckage—this time in the backwash of war.

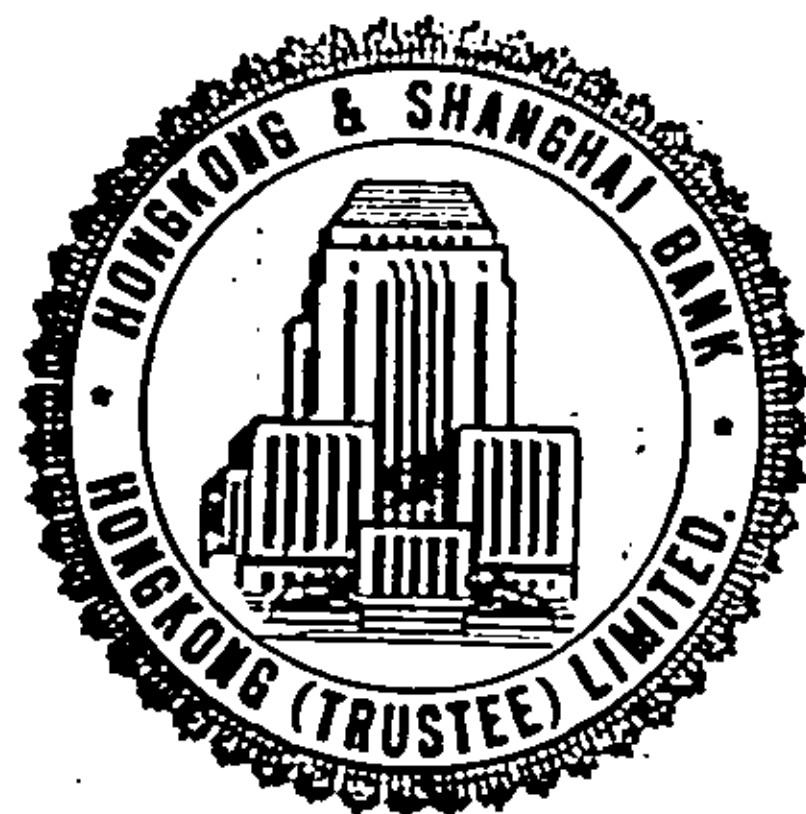
The scene is Rome after the defeat, the chief characters two young shoe-blacks, typical of hundreds who live on cigarettes and chocolates from Americans, do little deals in the black market, sleep anywhere and eat when they can.

The two friends are tricked into taking part in a swindle and sent to a reformatory. The rest is a picture of conditions—vermin, malnutrition and injustice—all the more appalling for not being overdone. The officials are not villains like the sadist in that deplorable American work "Brute Force," they range from petty crooks and obscure bullies to kindly men defeated by circumstances and the system.

The director pulls no punches and suggests no short way back. He paints a picture of war's aftermath as tragic in its way as Goya's, and leaves the moral to speak for itself.

### QUIZ ANSWERS

1. Tuesday, December 30, 1947. (31.12.47)
2. Major General G. K. Bourne (44), who has served in India, Java and Italy. (31.12.47).
3. Typhus Fever. The danger months in Japan for typhus are between November and May, and some isolated cases have already been reported. (30.12.47).
4. Camandar Island, a small rocky island off the Philippines. (29.12.47).
5. "1947N". (1.1.48).
6. On December 28, 1947. (1.1.48)
7. Mr. Barlithorp is Adviser to the Secretary of State for the Colonies. (3.1.48).



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## Current Shows

Queen's and Alhambra.—"Saratoga Trunk."—Could be worse; could be much better. Ingrid Bergman gives an outstanding performance in a struggle with a flimsy plot, and as a would-be adventuress falls easily into the arms of husky he-man gambler Gary Cooper. As a matter of fact, it is almost too easy: she lets him take her for a buggy-ride.

Lee Theatre.—"An Ideal Husband."—An excellent reason for a journey through Wanchai. Paulette Goddard's newest film, made by Alexander Korda in technicolour. Diana Wynyard, Aubrey Smith and Michael Wilding are names which indicate the strength of the cast, while as to the merit of the film it is sufficient say it is based on the Oscar Wilde play.

King's—"Down To Earth."—A skillful blend of improbability and fascination, with Rita Hayworth. Good entertainment.

Cathay.—"The Michigan Kid."—Whatever else may be said this full of action, with Victor McLaglen, Jon Hall, Rita Johnson and Andy Devine. There is nothing half-hearted in the producer's approach to this adaptation of the Rex Beach story.

Star.—"Yank in the R.A.F."—If you are a Grable fan, this is among her best shows. To-night only.

Central.—"The Gentleman from Arizona."—A Westerner.

Majestic.—"Fiesta."—Esther Williams in a story which includes a lot of nonsense and a lot of fun.



# Our Serial Story

## THREE FOR LUCK

MAJOR MIKE SULLIVAN, ex-policeman, who became a war hero, meets

ARTHUR MAYO (millionaire racehorse owner) on the ship from Dublin to Liverpool. Mike has seen Mayo talking to

"DIAMOND" HOTCHKISS, a racing crook. He warns Mayo against him. At Liverpool an attempt is made to kill

HAPPY MUNSTERMAN, Arthur Mayo's hot favourite for the Guineas and the Derby. An attempt is made to kill Mike (who was watching the horse being unloaded) by pushing him into the dock. He tries to see Mayo, but is obstructed by a girl. He makes up his mind to catch the millionaire if he waits all day. While sitting in the hotel lounge, a girl comes in.

She was tall and slim, with black hair cut in a pageboy bob, and eyes that were marmalade colour. He decided that she was rather beautiful. He wondered why he was wasting his time waiting for Arthur Mayo when there were girls like that about. He noted that she had neither wedding ring nor engagement ring. And she kept looking at him.

Soon she was joined by a man—a tall, elderly man with powerful shoulders and a look that Mike recognised. If you're not an ex-policeman, Mike thought, I'm a circus midget.

### "Can't Help"

The two talked for a few moments. He had a hunch that they were talking about him. When they talked they always looked away from him. But afterwards the man would glance a little too casually in his direction. Acting on an impulse, he rose and walked over to them.

"Are you by any chance Mr Arthur Mayo's secretary?" he asked, addressing the girl.

She looked at him steadily, not exactly resenting his intrusion—but certainly not welcoming it.

"I am not," she said after a moment's pause.

"I'm sorry. I thought that you might be—Please excuse me. But I particularly want to see him. If you don't know him, of course you can't help me. I'm sorry."

But he did not move at once. Instead, he looked her steadily in the eyes. (They were rather nice eyes to look into, anyway.)

"I'm afraid I can't help you," she replied. But Mike had noted a faint hesitation in her voice, as if she were seeking words that would neither admit to acknowledgment of Mayo nor be a complete untruth.

The tall, burly man rose to his feet. Not threateningly—but, as if he were going to end the conversation pretty soon.

### Admission

Mike riposted by sitting down at their table. The other man seemed slightly put off his balance by this action. He had obviously expected Mike to go, if not quietly, then in some other manner; but not that he would sit down.

"Listen, young lady," Mike said quickly. "If you're not the girl who spoke to me on the phone from Mayo's room just now, you sound remarkably like her. And I don't think that there are likely to be two girls with as attractive a voice in one hotel at the same time. Anyway, just in case you are. I want to tell you that I have a most valuable piece of information for Mr. Mayo, and I'm going to see him if I wait here until doomsday."

"Lots of people have pieces of information for him," she said....and then looked as if she could have bitten her tongue out.

"So you do know him?"

The tall man approached him from behind.

## By TRAVERS HUTCHIN

"You're bothering this lady," he said quietly. "You'd better beat it—quick, before I fetch a policeman."

"Surely an ex-policeman doesn't need to call the police to throw another ex-policeman out?" Mike smiled sardonically.

"I think this gentleman is really trying to tell us something, Beavers," the girl said quietly.

"I am," responded Mike. "And it's rather nice to know that somebody is sufficiently intelligent at last to discover that."

"You are not exactly polite," she said, jolted by the emphasis that he put on the words "at last."

"I've been pushed into a dock this morning; your employer has had one of his horses killed; and a man has been murdered. I'm trying to find out whether he knows anything that would explain why all this happened, and also to try to warn him that his Derby horse is in danger. And I'm afraid the taste of that dock water has made me a little intolerant of obstruction from the members of Mayo's staff. So if you care to go and tell him these facts it would save me a lot of time. Because you see, I shall see him in the end, anyway—even if I have to go with the detective who is investigating the murder which was the cause of my present visit."

"A murder," the girl said. Her voice was low; shocked, but not hysterical.

"Yes. The man who unloaded Happy Munsterman from the ship on its arrival from Ireland was murdered."

"I am sorry. I am Moira Mayo. I will go and see my father at once. In fact, you had better come with me."

The man with her made a gesture of protest.

"It is quite all right, Beavers," she said. "I think we can trust this gentleman."

So you're old man Mayo's daughter, Mike thought, as they went up in the lift. Well, it won't do you any harm to be mistaken for the secretary. It may teach you not to say you'll ring a chap back when you have no intention of doing so.

Arthur Mayo was seated in the sitting-room of his suite. He showed no sign of surprise when his daughter brought Mike into the room.

"So you decided that he looked safe enough?" he said, with a smile to the girl.

"I'm afraid I gave her no option," said Mike. And he plunged straight into his story. Mayo's face was grave when he finished the narrative of the morning's events.

"Thank you for coming to see me, Mr. — By the way, what is your name? We didn't get quite that far when we talked this morning, though you appeared to know mine."

"Mine is not so famous, you see. It is Sullivan—Mike Sullivan. I have come because until the war, as I told you, I was a policeman. And I have an idea which I want to pass on to my police colleagues if there is anything in it."

"Not Major Mike Sullivan—the Mad Paratrooper?" asked the girl.

Mike bowed. He did not quite know what to say to that. He was always embarrassed by references to his war escapades.

### A Mistake

"And what is the theory, Mr. Sullivan?" asked Mayo.

"I wondered whether you could tell me what that man Diamond Hotchkiss said to you last night."

"Nothing of any moment, I can assure you. He was talking mainly about racing superstitions—you know, lucky numbers and that kind of thing. He was quite a mine of information, and most interesting."

"Lucky numbers? The only number Diamond has ever looked after is number one."

"Oddly enough, number two seems to be his lucky number. I was telling him that my horse Happy Munsterman always travels in box number 2 of my travelling boxes. I only found out afterwards that a mistake had been made and Munsterman put in box number 3. This chap seemed most interested in our talk, I must say."

"He would be," said Mike grimly. "But it wasn't a very lucky number for the poor docker who was murdered when they tried to sabotage box number 2 thinking Munsterman was in it."

### A Friend

Soon afterwards Mike took his leave of Mayo and hurried to the Liverpool City Police headquarters to see his old friend Tom Satterthwaite.

"Inspector Satterthwaite is very busy—can't see anybody," he was told at the entrance.

"Tell him that Mike Sullivan knows who is behind the murder of Billy Flood, the docker. And don't waste time, because it is urgent," he replied tersely. And in a few moments he was in Tom's room, where two other detectives were already in conference with their chief.

"We literally haven't a clue, Mike," said Tom, his brow drawn in a worried frown. "Somebody obviously got into the dock on a faked Dock Board permit. That's happened before, I'm afraid. But nobody seems to have noticed him."

"Flood's mates in the ship did not see anybody unusual about—but they were working on other jobs some distance from him. I don't think it was one of them—they seem an honest enough looking bunch. Mayo's stable chaps and other minions were all over the place, confusing the clues in that respect. An unusual face would not have been noticed."

"I'll tell you who is behind it, Tom," said Mike. "Diamond Hotchkiss, who is in every racket on the turf, and elsewhere too, is the man you want to watch. He sailed over from Dublin and was pumping Arthur Mayo in the bar about which horsebox Happy Munsterman was travelling in."

"Mayo told him it was box No. 2—as it should have been. But actually the horse was in Box 3, and so it is still safe. Hotchkiss didn't know that, and put one of his crowd on the job of sabotaging the wrong one. I'm convinced that is what happened—so get the boys out to look for Hotchkiss and find out who has been with him recently."

"But look, Mike, they wouldn't murder this docker just for a horse," protested Satterthwaite.

"Wouldn't they?" commented Mike grimly. "I gather that there is a king's ransom already laid on it. It would be worth hundreds of thousands of pounds to some people if it didn't run in the Guineas and the Derby."

The others looked at him, still doubting.

"And don't forget that somebody tried to murder me as well, merely because I had spotted the cut rope, which was a vital clue. Surely you see the chain of consequences? The box falls because the rope was cut; I see the rope; as I am looking at it I am pushed into the water and a brick or something of the kind is thrown at my head. That seems clear enough. And if they would attempt one murder, unsuccessfully why assume that they did not also attempt the successful killing?"

"You're right, Mike," said Tom, after a pause. "The attempt on your life supplies the necessary proof that Flood's death was probably due to the attempt to kill the horse."

"And Diamond Hotchkiss's conversation with Mayo in the ship's bar is certainly tentative evidence of his interest in that horsebox," Mike pointed out. "Here you have a leading crook interested in the horse; an unsuccessful bid to nobble that same horse; an unsuccessful murder attempt; and a real murder. Damn it, man, it sticks out a mile. And Flood won't be the first

man who has died as a result of the Diamond Gang's work. In the days of the race gang, nights more than one man lost his life at their hands."

### Convinced

Satterthwaite was obviously convinced at last. He gave hurried instructions to his subordinates that Hotchkiss's movements since the boat had docked must be traced at all costs and his associates on that fateful day discovered.

"But you know as well as I do, Mike, that I just daren't lay a finger on him at the moment. He'd have me for an unlawful arrest in a jiffy. I can't pin a thing on him at the moment—a court wouldn't listen to our suspicions," he said gloomily.

"True enough," replied Sullivan. "But I'm not in the police force any longer. I'm not tied down to rules as much as you are—and I'm not going to let that crook try to bump me off without doing a bit in reply."

And, with that, he took his leave of Tom—whose face was a study of fear of an indiscreet action by Mike struggling with strong approval of his unofficial ally's tough determination.

Mike returned to his own hotel. It was a small one in a back street. Since his only money at the moment was his Army gratuity, he was not wasting any of it on luxury.

After he had washed he went down to the bar for a drink. The day had passed quickly and it was now evening. He felt the need of a pint of beer.

When he had settled down at a table with his drink he looked fully round the bar. Most of the occupants were obviously commercial travellers refreshing themselves after their day's work. The atmosphere was blue with smoke—some of the stories he heard from the groups around him seemed to be equally blue.

He felt rather out of it all. All his neighbours in the room were in cheerful company, laughing and joking. All that is, except one trio, on whom his attention became fixed.

### Out Of Place

They consisted of a very large, bull-necked specimen of manhood and two smaller, sleeker looking men. Mike knew the type of old. They seemed oddly out of place in this Liverpool commercial hotel. He would have expected to see them in a low-down club off Leicester-square—but not here.

The bull-necked man was clearly the boss. The others listened to him attentively when he spoke—which was not often. Most of the time the three sat silently over their drink, as if waiting for something to happen.

But what particularly interested Mike was the big man's head. His brow swept sharply back in an ape-like fashion—swept back to hair that was so closely cropped that he appeared at first to be bald.

And Mike remembered the hasty glance that he had had, as he fell into the dock, of a bald or closely cropped head. His glimpse had been too fleeting for him to identify the man—but closely-cropped heads were worth watching, especially when they were in the company of men who looked like West End crooks.

He wondered whether his imagination was running away with him. But he felt that the trio were as interested in him as he was in them. To test out his suspicion, he left the room and strolled into the hotel entrance. In a moment or two one of them was behind him, apparently reading a notice on the hotel bill-board. The girl in the reception desk called across to him.

"Mr Sullivan, there's a gentleman on the phone for you. A Mr. Mayo," she said.

The man gazing at the notice board did not seem interested. A little too uninterested, Mike felt.

He went into the phone box.

"I wonder if you could come over and see me this evening, Major Sullivan," said Arthur Mayo. "There's something I should like to talk over with you. If you can spare half an hour about nine, I should be grateful."

Mike said that nothing could please him more, and added that there were certain things that he would like to tell Mayo.

**MORE NEXT WEEK**



# THE CHINA MAIL

★  
EARLIEST

WITH THE

★  
LATEST!

## Health Page

With many countries still subject to varying degrees of food rationing, New York correspondent Barbara Wace tells us of an American doctor who has put forward a claim which I almost hesitate to divulge in case it may be taken seriously by the food authorities. Doctor David Schwimmer maintains that three glasses of cold water and some small scones four times daily are all you need to keep healthy.

In a report just issued after three years of research under the sponsorship of the Committee on Food Research of the Army Quartermaster's Food and Container Institute, he declares that his "guinea-pigs"—soldiers and conscientious objectors—even felt like playing ping-pong at the end of forty days consistent scone-and-water diet.

This "survival" diet of only 900 calories, or a third of the minimum British daily ration, was begun three years ago in an effort to improve the standard of Air Corps Life Ration rations, but the scientists concerned now feel it could be extended to cover other situations, such as an atom war.

Nobody has yet suggested that the new diet will solve Europe's food problem, but Dr. Schwimmer does say that too much stress has in the past been laid on caloric intake in wartime diets, and too little to the fat, protein and starch components. The scones contain 25% egg, protein, 30% fat, 45% starch or carbohydrate.

All this is extremely interesting but we must confess to being among those whose motto is "Four Square Meals a Day",—if you can get them.

### SMOKING EVILS

The British Medical Journal reports experiments indicating that tobacco smoking interferes with the fertility of rats and men.

In the human cases the experimenters measured the activity of sperm and found that this movement decreased with smoking and reappeared when smoking was stopped. Lack of sperm activity is one of the numerous reasons assigned for human infertility.

The rats were injected with nicotine. This reduced the number of offspring about half.

These experiments top a long series by many different doctors and scientists on effects of tobacco smoking. Many suggest bad effects but none have claimed to prove these effects completely.

The late Raymond Pearl of Johns Hopkins made the most famous experiments, a study of more than 6,000 smokers. He was credited with declaring that these studies showed smoking shortened life.

But he did not say precisely that. He said that if the results should still be the same after his study included 100,000 human beings, then there would be proof that tobacco shortens life. Dr. Pearl died before completing the extended study.

Dr. Alton Ochsner, world famous surgeon, of New Orleans, has published medical charts showing that a curve drawn to show the increase in tobacco smoking is fairly well paralleled by a curve of the rise of cancer of the lungs.

Dr. Walter L. Mendennall of Boston University found a steady effect on the nerves after two cigarettes and the reverse after too many were smoked. He set the safe limit at about half a pack per day.

Smoking has been shown to speed up the rate of breathing and the pulse rate. It has been shown to cause constriction of blood vessels. The latter finding was a war report in the Journal of the American Medical Association. Mayo Clinic scientists who made the report suggested it might not be a good thing to hand a cigarette to a wounded soldier because this constriction might be bad for some kinds of wounds.

Several studies have shown that the surface temperature of fingers and toes is often reduced, sometimes ten degrees, by smoking one or two cigarettes. But deep breathing also has been shown to cause similar temperature drops.

At the Medical College of Virginia, at Richmond, rats were subjected to smoke blown into their cages by a smoking machine. The smoked rats lived as long as the unsmoked, in fact averaged a bit longer lives. But the non-smoked rats were fatter and heavier.

Yale studies show that a smoke added a small bit of sugar to the blood, through the effect of the nicotine on adrenal glands. This sugar comes from the body stores. Sugar is an energy food and this study concludes that sugar might account for cases of relieving fatigue by taking a smoke.

### Organising World Health

Many nations received invaluable public assistance from the World Health Organisation during last year. Important progress was also made in the technical programme which had been mapped out. A review of the activities undertaken by the Organisation's Interim Commission during the past 12 months has just been published by its Director, Dr. Frank Calde- rone.

Several activities formerly carried on by separate organisations have been amalgamated and numerous technical responsibilities of previous international health bodies correlated. The work of the League of Nations' Health Organisation, the International Office of Public Health and the Health Division

of UNRRA is now being done by the World Health Organisation.

Under a worldwide fellowship programme, with a capital of US\$1,500,000, 190 candidates have been selected by the Commission from nine nations. Some of these will follow special studies in Britain while others have been placed in Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Finland, France, Hungary, the Netherlands, Poland, Sweden, Switzerland, Russia and the United States.

The Commission also provided special field services to aid health authorities in several countries. Medical missions were sent to China, Ethiopia, Greece, Italy, Austria, Poland and Hungary.

A spectacular demonstration of the benefits to be derived from many nations co-operating against a common disease danger was given in Egypt. A serious outbreak of cholera was confined within the country and brought under control within two months. It is the first time in medical history that an epidemic which spread at the rate of more than 1,000 new cases each day has been checked in so short a time.

Thirty-two tons of vaccine, blood plasma and other supplies urgently needed for treatment and prevention of cholera were sent to Egypt and neighbouring countries. More than 5,000,000 cubic centimetres of vaccine were delivered by air.

The Commission was set up by the International Health Conference which met in New York last year. Seventeen United Nations members and seven non-members have already ratified the W.H.O. Constitution. A World Health Assembly will be called as soon as the 20th United Nations member signs the ratification. This will be during the present year and arrangements are being made for the assembly to be held in the Western hemisphere.

### Trouble With The Thyroid

"I get so irritable and nervous, doctor I'm a worry to my husband and children," complained Mrs. Swinson, a young married mother of a pigeon pair.

"I've lost a stone in weight over the past three months, in spite of an enormous appetite. My husband tells me I'm getting to look like Joan Crawford about the eyes. My heart seems to be going quickly, too," she added.

I asked Mrs. Swinson to stretch out her hands in front of her, and I watched the tips of her fingers. They showed a fine tremor. Her pulse rate was half as rapid again as it should have been.

"Your trouble is in the thyroid gland," I told her. "But before we can start you on the modern treatment with thiouracil, I want you to see a pathologist and have a breathing test. If your thyroid is over-active, the test will show that your body cells are using more oxygen than normal."

"I was afraid I had a goitre, doctor. That's why I put off coming to you. I thought you might advise an operation."

"A general rule, operation is still the best treatment for goitre in older women, but wonderful results are being obtained by medical treatment in younger people. But like most other troubles, the sooner they are brought under control the better," I told her.

"Will this new treatment make my eyes less prominent?" asked Mrs. Swinson.

"Not usually," I told her. "But Joan Crawford's eyes won her film fame, so that should not be a disadvantage. The slight swelling of your neck won't be affected, either, but that will not be so noticeable when you regain normal weight, as your general condition improves."

"How will the treatment affect me?" she asked.

"It will slow down your heart action, make you less excitable and nervous, and generally improve your health," I told her. "Thiouracil is a powerful drug, and you must see me once a week for the next few weeks. I want to keep a watch on your pulse rate and blood pressure, and I'll prick your finger each time you come so that I can control the effect of the drug on your blood cells. You must help me to help you by living a more quiet life."

REJUVENATES  
NERVES TISSUES  
AND  
GLANDS

BE ALIVE

SCIENCE BRINGS  
YOU A NEW CON-  
CEPTION OF LIFE  
IN TABLET FORM

TESTRONES  
FOR MEN

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# Children's Page

## A CHRISTMAS STORY

"The children at the Castle are going to have a Christmas tree" proclaimed Peter, "and it's going to be all a-dazzle with lights and things."

"Such things are not for us. They cost too much, but you are going to have a new pair of boots, which is more useful," his mother sighed, knowing how hard it was to manage.

On Christmas Eve, Peter's grandfather went into the wood, and after searching found a little fir-tree, standing like a fairy on one leg, wearing a crinoline of snow crystals. The old man dug it out carefully and carried it away. He walked through a wooden gate and on the garden path to his woodshed, where he left the tree.

After supper, when Peter had gone to bed, the old man went and fetched the little tree into the house. The mother dropped her sewing in surprise. She gazed at the green tree, in its perfect beauty. As for the fir-tree, it plucked up courage and looked around the room.

"I am going to buy things to hang on it, so you plant it for me. I am going to be extravagant for once." The grandfather laughed, and set off.

While he was gone, the mother planted it in plenty of soil in a big earthenware jar. After some time the old man came back with bulging pockets and a brown paper parcel. He took out his purchases, and he hung them on the tree so that it looked as if it had stepped straight out of Fairyland.

On the top of the tree he tied a mid-ge of a dill, with a wisp of tinsel, while he placed a glass bird in the nest which he found in the tree. It quivered with delight, so that it sparkled and gleamed in the firelight.

Dawn came, and the mother prepared the breakfast. There was a patter of feet, the door burst open and Peter came in, carrying a bulging stocking in his hand.

"A Merry Christmas!" he exclaimed, hugging his mother and grandfather. Then he saw the fir-tree, standing as demure as a little girl in her first party frock, and he gave a shout.

"A Christmas tree! Where did it come from? How lovely! Oh! There is a nest—and there's a bird in it, too." He danced around the tree, singing.

"Just see if that bird has laid any eggs," said his smiling grandfather, and when Peter slipped his hand into the nest, he found a silver sixpence.

That was a day for the fir-tree to remember. It stood in the centre of the festivities, listening to the Christmas songs, and watching Christmas games.

In a few days the old grandfather took the fir-tree and planted it carefully in its original place, so that it stood firmly once more among its old companions for ever more.

(Rayburn Lim (12), Kowloon. Award\*\*).

## THE PIXIES' PARTY

Once upon a time in a little village in Fairyland, there lived a little pixie whose name was Tiddly-winks.

One day it was Tiddly-winks' birthday, and he did not want old Mr. Grumpy to come. Mr. Grumpy went to parties, picnics and dances whether he was invited or not, so Tiddly-winks felt sure that Mr. Grumpy would come to his party.

But Tiddly-winks thought of a plan. He would dig a big hole in the floor and put his dust bin on top, first making a hole in the bottom of the dust-bin. Then he would paint the bin a lovely green, and put a red velvet cloth on top, all ready for the party.

When the party started, of course Mr. Grumpy came. When Mr. Grumpy went to sit on the stool, as he thought it was, he fell right down through the hole. And that was the end of him.

And a kind pixie gave Tiddly-winks a big box of chocolates for getting rid of Mr. Grumpy.

(Veronica Hounsell, (8), Kowloon. Award\*\*).

## The Little Dragon

Children's Page: "Australian Woman's Mirror."

A Dragon lives in my picture-book—  
A little fat Dragon, with smiling look.

I know quite well,  
Could I work the spell,  
Which I must find out by hook or crook,  
That he'd heavily flit from his storybook.

On his jumpy half-folded wings green-scaly,  
Up-and-down, butterfly-like and gaily,

Over our pansies and mignonette,  
And I'll give him cake, and he'll be my pet,  
Sleep on my bed-rail like a perching fowl:

When the Next-door Boy dares me to fight him,  
I'll soothe my Dragon to fly and bite him;

He's cowardly-custard—I know he'll howl!

—Ex-Pic.

## A STORMY NIGHT

When I creep into my bed  
On a wild and windy night,  
When Dad has warmly tucked me in  
And switched out every light

I lie and listen to the wind,  
As it blows in sudden squalls,  
It bangs and rattles window-frames  
And shakes the very walls.

I listen to the drops of rain  
A-drumming on the glass;  
And softening all the noises of  
The vehicles that pass.

I think of helpless birds and beasts,  
Exposed to wind and rain;  
Of little shivering, homeless things  
That search for warmth, in vain.

And thoughts of sailors far at sea,  
Longing for dawn to break,  
Disturb my mind and move my heart,  
And keep me wide awake.

But when I've breathed a prayer and said,  
"Dear Father, please to keep  
"Thy little children from all harm"—  
I then can go to sleep.

(Parkash Chander (15), Hong Kong. Award \* \* \* )

## CORRECTION

I regret to have to announce that the poem "Smokey", which appeared in last week's issue, has been credited to the wrong person.

"Smokey" was published in the Central British School's magazine "The Lion" in December, and the author was given as a little girl called Joyce Morris, aged 12. We are, therefore, awarding her the four stars we gave to William Higgs last week.

Boys and Girls, what about sending in YOUR contribution to the Children's Page?

For each original entry published we award you stars, and when you have received ten stars you will receive the Mystery Prize. It's great fun to see your own contributions printed.

Come on — who's coming in next week?

We publish these contributions in good faith, not knowing whether they are original or not.

*Auntie Vee*

You Still Have  
Three Days Left To Enter The

## "SONG OF THE SOUTH" PAINTING COMPETITION

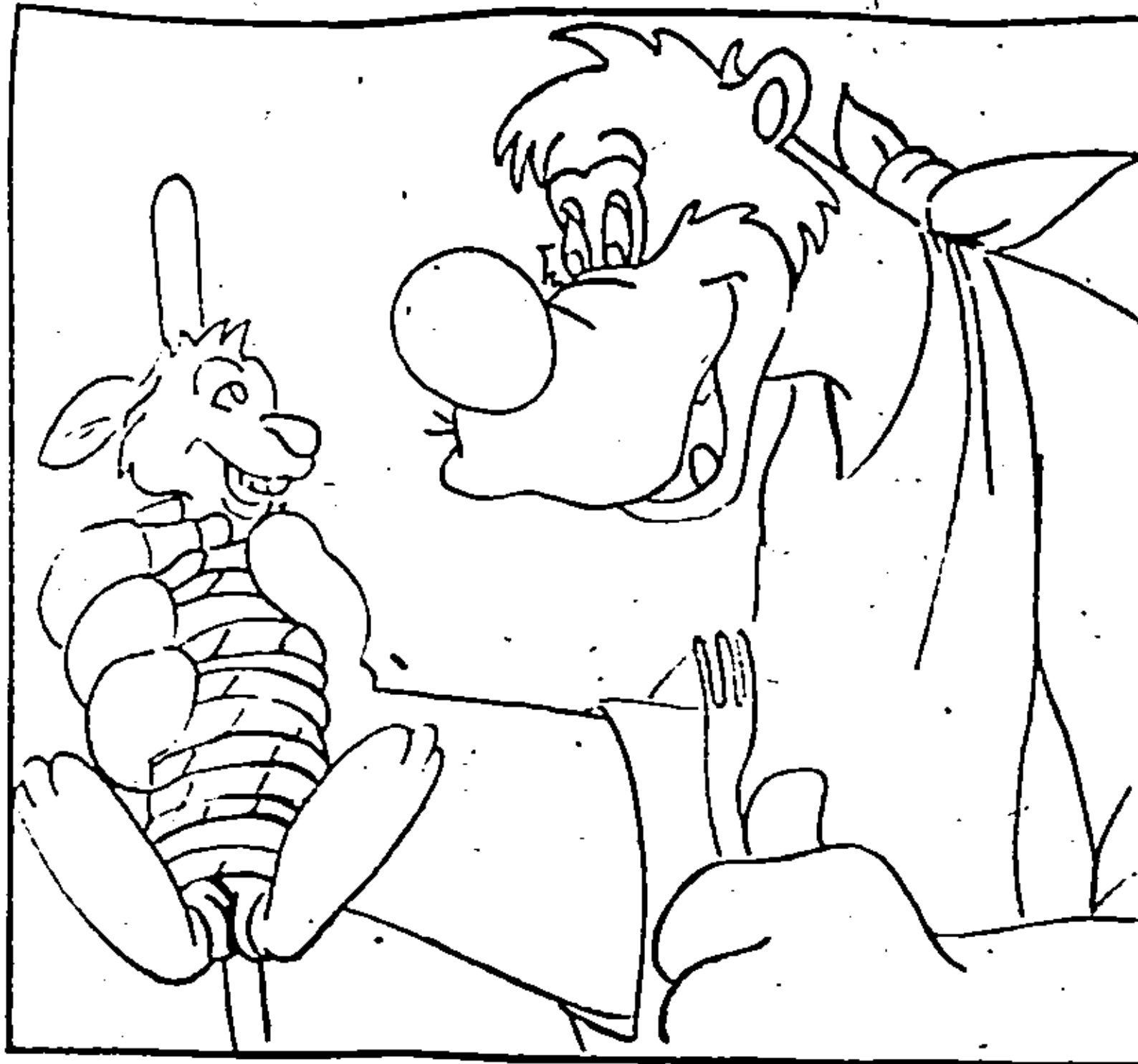
1st PRIZE — Wrist Watch

2nd PRIZE — Pen Set

For each  
Competition

and twelve Consolation Prizes

(Auntie Vee's decision will be final.)



If you are not over twelve this is your Competition. Colour this picture with your paints — or crayons. If you want to, fill in the box at the bottom, and send them both in to the SUNDAY HERALD.



If you are over twelve and not more than sixteen, this is your Competition. You can use either paints or crayons to colour the picture, and then send it, with the completed box at the bottom, to the SUNDAY HERALD.

Closing Date: January 7, 1948. Prizes presented at the Queen's Theatre on January 11, at 11 a.m. Prizewinners will be notified by letter, and the results published in the SUNDAY HERALD on January 11.

A special cartoon programme will be shown at 11.30 a.m., at reduced prices.

Address your entry to AUNTIE VEE, SUNDAY HERALD, WINDSOR HOUSE, HONG KONG.

NAME .....

AGE  ADDRESS .....



## THE "COLD WAR" ANALYSED

For half a crown you may read the considered views of America's "unofficial Foreign Secretary" on the American Russian crisis.

This is the price charged for "The Cold War," a study in U.S. foreign policy by Walter Lippmann, most authoritative of American commentators. Mr. Lippmann is not always right. He was wrong when he said the British were maintaining a German army in their zone in order to fight Russia. He may be wrong in the thesis he propounds in this present study, though his argument is, as usual, lucid and reasonable.

He condemns the Truman Plan, which, he says, as a policy designed to "contain" the Soviet is certain to fail. It imposes upon America the duty of countering Russia when she indulges in power politics anywhere along her vast perimeter—whether in Turkey, Greece, Persia, the Far East, or any where else.

America's land forces could not possibly cope with such a task. They could perform it only with the aid of an army of satellites, clients, dependants, and puppets who would, at best, form a weak, immature, and unreliable coalition. Moreover, the strategic initiative would at all times rest with the Soviet Union.

The sponsors of the Truman Plan, says Mr. Lippmann, have ignored the fact that the world is faced not so much with a revolutionary Communist country as with a victorious Russia.

Stalin is not only the successor of Lenin but the heir of Peter the Great and all the Czar of all the Russias. As a result of the war and the peace treaties so far signed he has regained almost all that Russia lost in the first world war.

"It was the mighty power of the Red Army, not the ideology of Karl Marx, which enabled the Russian Government to expand its frontiers. It is the pressure of that army far beyond the new frontiers which makes the will of the Kremlin irresistible within the Russian sphere of influence."

The Communist Governments of Central and Eastern Europe, he says, are kept in power by the bayonets of the Red Army. He points out that the Communists have not won an election, except when the Red Army has been present to enforce their will.

### Withdraw the armies

Therefore, he argues, the withdrawal of the Red Army would transform the situation in Europe. The aim of American foreign policy should be to obtain this withdrawal, which would naturally mean the withdrawal of the British and American armies from Europe.

America would have a much more limited objective than that of the policy of containment. If Russia refused to evacuate, America would know that her purpose was world domination. If she did evacuate she would not re-enter Europe without committing an act of aggression which would bring on a general war.

Finally, Mr. Lippmann says that the U.S. is designed to operate after the peace treaties have been signed, but that the Truman Plan does not contemplate any settlement with Russia that can be no peace and therefore no debate for the United Nations.

This is Mr. Lippmann's case, and very sound it is—in parts. He is right

## New Books

in saying that the Truman Plan imposes an unlimited liability on his country. Exactly the same comment was made by *The Daily Mail* on the day Mr. Truman announced American aid to Greece and Turkey.

### Where will it stop?

It is also undeniable that Russia is pursuing the Imperialistic aims of the Czarist era, but the question is whether she will be satisfied to stop where the Czars stopped. Mr. Lippmann appears to think so, but there is no guarantee from the Kremlin.

The American commentator also seriously underestimates the influence of Communism as an idea. It is true that Communist movements on the Russian side of the Iron Curtain are bolstered up by the Red Army, but would they collapse if the Army were withdrawn?

The Army comprises the Four Columns, and the Communist movements the Fifth Column. That one Column is more dangerous than the other four.

Even though peace treaties were signed, does Mr. Lippmann really think the United Nations would work while the control of atomic energy remains unresolved? No study of foreign policy can be complete without taking that factor into account, yet Mr. Lippmann does not once mention the weapon that has changed the world.

\* *The Cold War*, by Walter Lippmann (Hamish Hamilton, 2s. 6d.).

### QUICK LOOKS

Three Jolly Gentlemen, by Louis Golding. (Hutchinson, 9s. 6d.).

Yet another novel about the delicious Isle of Capri. It is all very jolly and innocent, but not, I fear, the author's best work.

Conquest of the Atom, by Robert D. Potter. (Collins, 6s.).

Is the title ironic? I had imagined that the Atom was on the point of conquering us. Here is all that you need to know—and more than I can bear to be told—on this depressing subject.

The Moment, and other essays, by Virginia Woolf. (Hogarth Press, 10s. 6d.).

Essays and articles by the most distinguished woman writer of our period. The fact that, had she lived, Virginia Woolf herself might not have passed for publication many of these occasional pieces does not make them, from an admirer's point of view, any less interesting.

An Innocent at Large, by Bernard Hollowood. (Sidgwick and Jackson, 7s. 6d.).

Lively, not to say skittish, comments on the Transatlantic scene by a native of Burslem whom "Punch" sent over to re-explore America.

Foundations in the Dust, by Seton Lloyd. (Oxford University Press, 15s.).

If stories of discovery delight you, I recommend this informative, sympathetic, smoothly written volume. It describes the achievements of a series of Englishmen who, since the beginning of the nineteenth century, have been excavating the past in the deserts of the Middle East—from Layard, who dug up the Assyrian Bull now in the British Museum, our own inimitable Dr. Woolley.

Pavilion of Women, by Pearl S. Buck. (Methuen, 10s. 6d.).

Pearl Buck at her best—just how good you think that is will depend on your opinion of the writer's previous novels. Here we exchange the life of the soil for the vicissitudes of a large, prosperous Chinese family living at the manor house.

### The Immortal Alice

This Christmas how many children had given to them for the first time "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland" and "Through the Looking Glass"?

Lucky innocents, they enter the mysterious and enchanted world that Lewis Carroll opens, as the author meant them to do, simply and unquestioningly; for few things seem odd in childhood and every story is credible if told us in the right spirit.

Not till much later, when we have read and reread the books and have begun ourselves to curl at the edges while the creatures of Carroll's fancy remain always fresh and youthful, do we develop a certain inquisitiveness about the extraordinary human being whose imagination shaped them.

Of all the strange Victorians, Lewis Carroll—or, to give him his right name Charles Lutwidge Dodgson—was unquestionably among the strangest; and one may doubt whether he would have grown up as he did in any other period.

What would have happened to him at the present day? Some officious friend, I am afraid, might have hustled him off to see a psycho-analyst. And the analyst, learning that this unmarried professor of mathematics spent his happiest hours playing with little girls (the prettiest he could pick out); that often, when visitors arrived, he was to be discovered with two or three favourites being a bear or a wolf underneath the table; finally, that such friendships were far more dear and important to him than any adult intimacy, would have looked exceedingly grave and proceeded to pulverise poor Dodgson with some of the grimmest and nastiest phrases in Dr. Freud's collected works.

The patient would then have gone mad or, if he survived the process of analysis, would have fallen back on mathematics and, perhaps, eventually have married a repellent local blue-stocking.

### Very Innocent

But, since the Victorians were extremely innocent—and to the modesty of the dove added something, now and then, of the instinctive wisdom of the serpent—the Reverend Charles Dodgson was allowed to go his way, become the spiritual father of Alice, and continue to amuse and flatter the little girls of Oxford. He was a lonely but not an unhappy character; and, without benefit of modern science, he managed somehow to struggle through to the sort of life that suited him.

Sad that, having so splendid a subject, Carroll's American biographer, Florence Becker Lennon, should have produced an attempt at critical portraiture as pretentious as it's woolly!

Nevertheless, one can excuse many shortcomings for the sake of some fascinating pieces of information which, if one looks hard enough, prove to be scattered through its pages. We learn much about the author's habits and moods, a great deal about the writing—and about the illustration too—of Carroll's classic volumes.

Besides a solid core of information—for which we must be grateful, even though it is wrapped up in fold after fold of pseudo-literary tissue paper—Lewis Carroll contains a number of pleasing and diverting anecdotes. For example, a story that reveals the mixture of seriousness and courtesy with which Carroll treated any young person who interested or attracted him:

"When a Mrs. MacFarlan was a little girl, she walked alone a break-water at Eastbourne, fell in, and soaked her clothing. She stood beside her sister, whom a strange elderly gentleman was sketching. He tore a corner of blotting paper from his notebook and said: 'I offer you this to blot yourself with.'"

There is something in the gravity of of the question that seems to exclaim how a shy, awkward, cross-grained scholar composed the greatest of all children's, and consequently of all Christmas, books.

### Under Review

Lewis Carroll, by Florence Becker Lennon. (Cassell, 15/-).

## A CRITIC OF THE SOVIET

In the spring of 1944 Victor Kravchenko put into execution a plan which he had been maturing in the Soviet Union through twenty years of increasing political disillusionment. He walked out of the office of the Soviet Purchasing Commission in Washington—of which he was a distinguished member—broke with the Soviet regime at the risk of his life, and wrote a book about the Russia that he knew.

He knew a great deal, for he had been very close to the seat of power. Born the son of a revolutionary, he gravitated naturally into the Communist Party. As a skilled engineer, an able administrator and a dynamic personality, he soon became a valued member. He did the party's work wherever he was needed. He concealed his growing doubts—otherwise he would not have lived to write this book—and he survived the purges. He was given big jobs—the directorship of a metallurgical combine in the Urals, and later control of a group of industrial plants in Moscow. As chief of the munitions section attached to the Council of People's Commissars of the R.S.F.S.R., he was at the centre of authority. He was a Soviet "big shot."

His narrative—480 gripping pages—is an all-out indictment of the Soviet system as it has developed since the Revolution. He attacks it as the monstrous tyranny of a small group of power-hungry leaders controlling the party apparatus and protected by a gigantic all-pervading police force.

He describes the web of spying and informing in which every section of Soviet life is entangled in order that the tyranny may be maintained. He tells how, as a member of a party commission sent to enforce grain collections in the early thirties, he found to his horror that the party was guilty of "inhumanity, violence and murder." He tells of the great purge of 1937, illuminating that grim episode as never before. He tells how he himself, with many others, was denounced, interrogated, and physically tortured in attempts to extract a confession of sabotage.

He tells, too, of the slave labour which provided the man-power in the Urals combine for which he was, responsible—part of a convict force which "Communists close to the Kremlin throne" estimated at fifteen millions.

To people already shorn of illusions about Russia, Kravchenko's personal testimony will come as no surprise. The evidence already known and published is sufficient to convict the Soviet regime of barbarous inhumanity in any impartial court of law. What Kravchenko does is to fill in the gaps, to complete the picture with authentic detail and comprehensive knowledge.

### MORE QUICK LOOKS

The Five Arches, by George Blake (Collins, 10s. 6d.).

A thoroughly workmanlike piece of plain, straightforward story-telling. A retired Scottish engineer comes home from the Far East, to find on Clydeside more complications and less contentment than he had expected when he bought his ticket.

Greek Corus, by W. P. Rilla (Secker and Warburg, 9s. 6d.).

An interesting, though somewhat pretentious and over-written, first novel, all about Bohemian nomads who have pitched their weatherworn tents between Bloomsbury and Soho. Characters include a wicked high-brow editor, double-faced and double-chinned, with a blonde, adoring satellite.

The Failure, by George Valzey (Harrap, 10s. 6d.).

That Mother doesn't always know best is the only moral I can deduce from this long and harrowing story. Lorna took her mother's advice and married a man she was already growing tired of. Result: frustration, separation, and seldom a shilling for the gas-fire.

History of the H. and L. by Henry Hamilton. (Allen and Unwin, 18s.).

No. 4 of "Primers for the Age of Plenty," edited by Lancelot Hogben, this is an excellent social history, packed with information. I have found the sections on the growth of trades unionism particularly rewarding.

## WORKS OF WONDERS

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# SUNDAY HERALD MAGAZINE SECTION

SUNDAY, JANUARY 4, 1948.

## Eskimos Follow An Ageless Pattern

### A Primitive People Adhere to Customs of Their Fathers and Are Happy

By Helen Henley

Without formal laws or government, in the grim and sometimes mysterious fastness of the North Pole region, Polar Eskimos are living together in the Concord which people the world over are today struggling to attain. Although nominally subject to the Danish Government since 1917, they manage their affairs according to their own pattern, centuries-old.

"They're the happiest people I've ever met," Commander Donald B. MacMillan told me when he returned a few weeks ago from revisiting these Eskimos in the course of his 25th expedition to the Far North. "They just don't seem to have any troubles. They sing and laugh, and nothing ever appears to bother them."

Only 305 of these primitive people survive today, and they adhere closely to customs followed by their fathers, with every detail of their living governed by the need of procuring food.

The best hunter of the community becomes a leader. The most successful wear polar bearskin pants, winter and summer. The polar bearskin may be too hot in the summer season, but that makes no difference. They are worn as a mark of distinction—a badge of prowess.

#### Small Villages

Polar Eskimos live in small villages extending from Cape York to Etah, North Greenland, with the largest settlement of about 100 people located at Umanak. There are even two or three small villages at Inglesfield Gulf, way up at about 77 degrees north latitude.

Miriam MacMillan, wife of the Commander, who shipped aboard the schooner Bowdoin last summer as a member of the crew, as she has done on four of her husband's previous expeditions, saw many changes in the Polar Eskimos' way of living since her first visit there in 1938.

Some of them at Umanak have acquired houses of wood to replace their igloos of rock and sod which were formerly their winter quarters. When I talked with Mrs. MacMillan, she attributed such changes to the influence of Danish missionaries and others coming into that area in recent years, although even now, these Polar people live more primitively than the Eskimos in South Greenland.

Since they eat meat almost exclusively, they depend upon hunting for their food. Most of this is done in summer, and then families move from their igloos into sealskin tents. Through the summer, they travel from place to place, going wherever they find food. If they want walrus, they go north, and settle there for a while. They net little auks (Arctic birds known also as dovekies) and hunt seal. Polar bears, however, they can get only in winter or in the spring when travel by dog team is permitted.

#### Mighty Hunter

With food, the main concern, the happiest man in the North, according to the Commander, is the one who feeds many people. Only a mighty hunter can do that, so he is respected and looked up to.

If one family runs out of food, everyone packs up and moves over to a friend's where the larder is better supplied. This compliments the host, in the Eskimo view, and the visitors are welcomed. If he is "eaten out of house and home" then host and guests to-

gether pack up and move on to a third household which has been stocked by an even mightier provider.

A hostess's poise is never shaken by such arrivals, nor is she concerned about having enough guest rooms—in these Polar homes, everyone, including the children, sleeps on one big bed-platform.

Since the elderly necessarily depend on the young hunters for food, the greatest tragedy of the North, the MacMillans explained to me, is for a couple to be childless. But their friends don't merely sympathize. A family with many children will give a child or two to the less fortunate couple, and the foster mother and father bring them up as their own, and they in turn are assured of support in their old age.

#### Tests of Strength

Sometimes, parents will betroth their children to one another at birth, and they marry at 14 or 15 years of age. In the past these people have practiced polygamy, but this custom may be changing along with others, as civilization moves closer.

If disputes arise, they are settled by wrestling or finger pulling—tests of strength which are bloodless contests.

Contrary to popular conception, the MacMillans informed me, the Polar Eskimos do not sleep through the long Arctic winter night.

"People don't realize," the Commander pointed out to me, "that for the same reason that the sun goes around in the sky and leaves the Arctic in darkness for six months of the year, for 12 days in each month the Arctic moon never sets. During those 12 moonlit days and nights, the Polar Eskimos go calling. They take their dog teams and visit their relatives, their sons and daughters and friends, and have a wonderful time."

One of the greatest thrills of the



Group of Polar Eskimos Living in Inglesfield Gulf, North Greenland

He also saw Ootag, an old man now, who was a valuable assistant to Perry for 18 years and the only one of the four Eskimos who stood with Perry at the North Pole who is still living. (Commander MacMillan was in charge of one of the support parties on Perry's successful expedition to the North Pole.)

The repeated comings of Donald B. MacMillan to their remote home through the long years have become a legend to the Polar Eskimos. The story is told again and again to their children in the dark igloos as they become old enough to listen. When the white schooner, Bowdoin, is sighted far off, the whole village piles into igloos and anything else which floats, and go out to meet her.

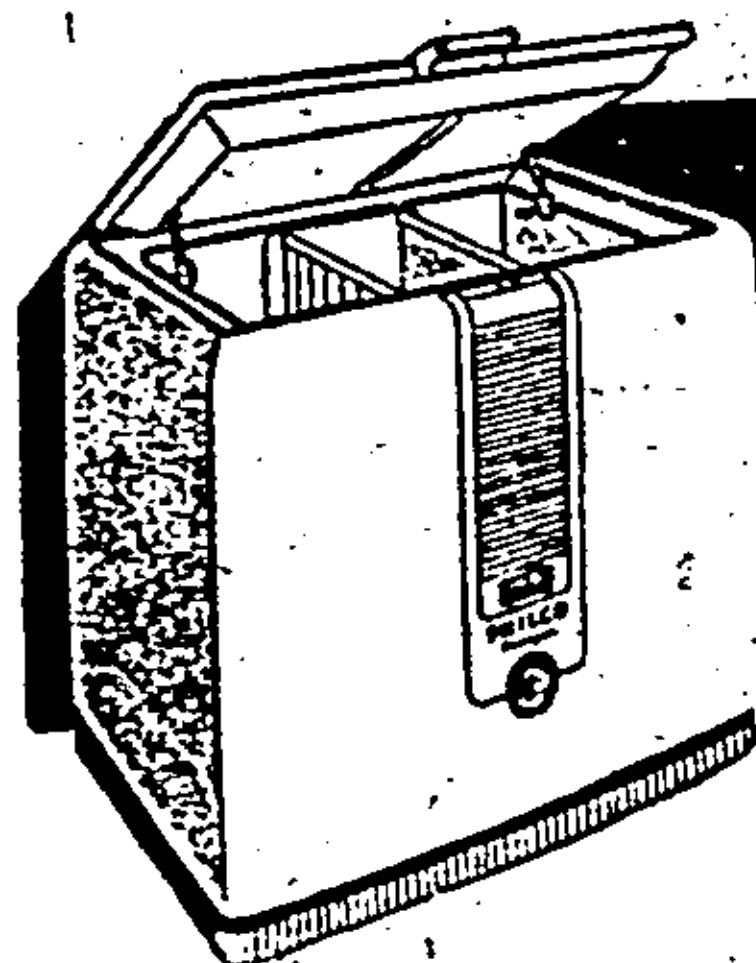
#### Gifts To Friends

They know they are welcome on board, and they bring gifts to their good friends—intricately decorated leather work, necklaces and trinkets of carved ivory, and other treasures of the North. The Bowdoin's host and hostess distribute to their visitors candy, gum, crackers, peanut butter, coffee, tea, soap—and coloured candies, in which they take special delight.

While the MacMillans stay, the Eskimos refuse to sleep. They can sleep any time, they say, but the visit of these white people whom they love is all too short.

"They are a marvellous people in their own land," Commander MacMillan told me in a tone which betokened his deep affection for them.

Some of their practical wisdom is expressed in the words of one Eskimo, who said to him, "There's plenty of room. We never need to live with those we do not like. The world is large enough to hold us all." Perhaps the freedom they feel to live and travel only with "those they like" accounts in some measure for their happiness. —"Christian Science Monitor"



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"We must cultivate our garden."—  
Voltaire and Percy Lizard.

Why not add to your worries in the  
New Year by attempting to grow a  
few fragrant herbs?

Ah, those lovely old English names  
—viper's feverfew, toad's liquorice, old  
man's bed-socks, sweet simony, sorrel,  
sage, rape, bitter ague, cabbage, and  
stinking alimony! Who that has once  
learnt them as a child can remember  
them now in tranquillity?

Every town-dweller who possesses an  
old soap box can grow a few simple  
herbs—a gardening hint that Charles  
Darwin, the great naturalist, was once  
privileged to give to Queen Victoria.

"Every town-dweller who possesses  
an old soap-box can grow a few simple  
herbs, your Majesty" said Charles Dar-  
win, with a deep bow.

"Then that lets me out, because I  
haven't got an old soap-box," retorted  
Queen Victoria.

Not only are herbs useful today to  
disguise the taste of modern food,  
Elinor, but, like flowers they have a  
language of their own. For your  
guidance here is a short list of some  
common herbs and their meanings:

Ladies' Smock: "Aren't I clever!  
I've made this ball gown from an old  
bed-head!"

Watercress: "Penny saving half a  
crown for a small diluted whisky!"

Romney Grass: "I'm sick to death of  
calories, aren't you? What I need is a  
steak!"

Fumitory: "Would you mind awfully  
if I put your little dog in basic slag  
I think."

Madder: "Don't talk now, but I think  
this dump is raided!"

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**Over to You**

**NEWS QUIZ**

1. Do you remember which day this week saw the abdication of King Michael of Rumania?
2. Who has been appointed to lead the British Service's Mission in Burma?
3. SCAP is taking steps to make sure that the recurring menace of a fever which used to be, and still is prevalent in Japan, should not spread this year. What fever is it they fear?
4. The shipwreck of the "Kina", and the rescue of her survivors, has been creating widespread sympathy both here and in Manila. What small island did the vessel strike?
5. The comet which has been sighted over England recently is reported by Copenhagen Observatory to have split. Greenwich Observatory does not confirm this report—do you know the "official" name of the comet?
6. King Victor Emmanuel, formerly King of Italy, died this week. "of a broken heart". It is only a few weeks since the declaration of Italy as a Republic was announced. What day did the king die?
7. Mr. E. W. Barltrop, OBE, DSO visits the Colony this week. He has come to investigate labour problems, and in a Press conference he described labour costs in Hong Kong as "not high." What is Mr. Barltrop's official position?

(Answers in Page 4)

**GENERAL KNOWLEDGE**

1. It has been proposed that a statue to the memory of the late President Roosevelt be erected in London. Two other American presidents are also commemorated in London. Do you know which two?
2. Can you name the six states of Australia?
3. Every small boy knows what FBI stands for, in his own language. But what does FBI represent in England?
4. Echo, before she became just An Echo, was a nymph who fell into the bad graces of Juno (which was an unfortunate thing to do) and was forbidden to use her tongue "Except for that one purpose you are so fond of—reply." This dictum had a fatal effect on poor Echo, besides considerably influencing the fate of her lover. Who was her lover?
5. The Salvation Army, founded in 1865 by General William Booth, is today established in 97 countries throughout the world. The name of The Salvation Army was taken in 1878, and before that the organisation was known as—what?
6. "Daughter am I in my mother's house, But mistress in my own" has been adapted for more mundane usage than was originally intended. Where did the phrase come from?

(Answers in Page 9)

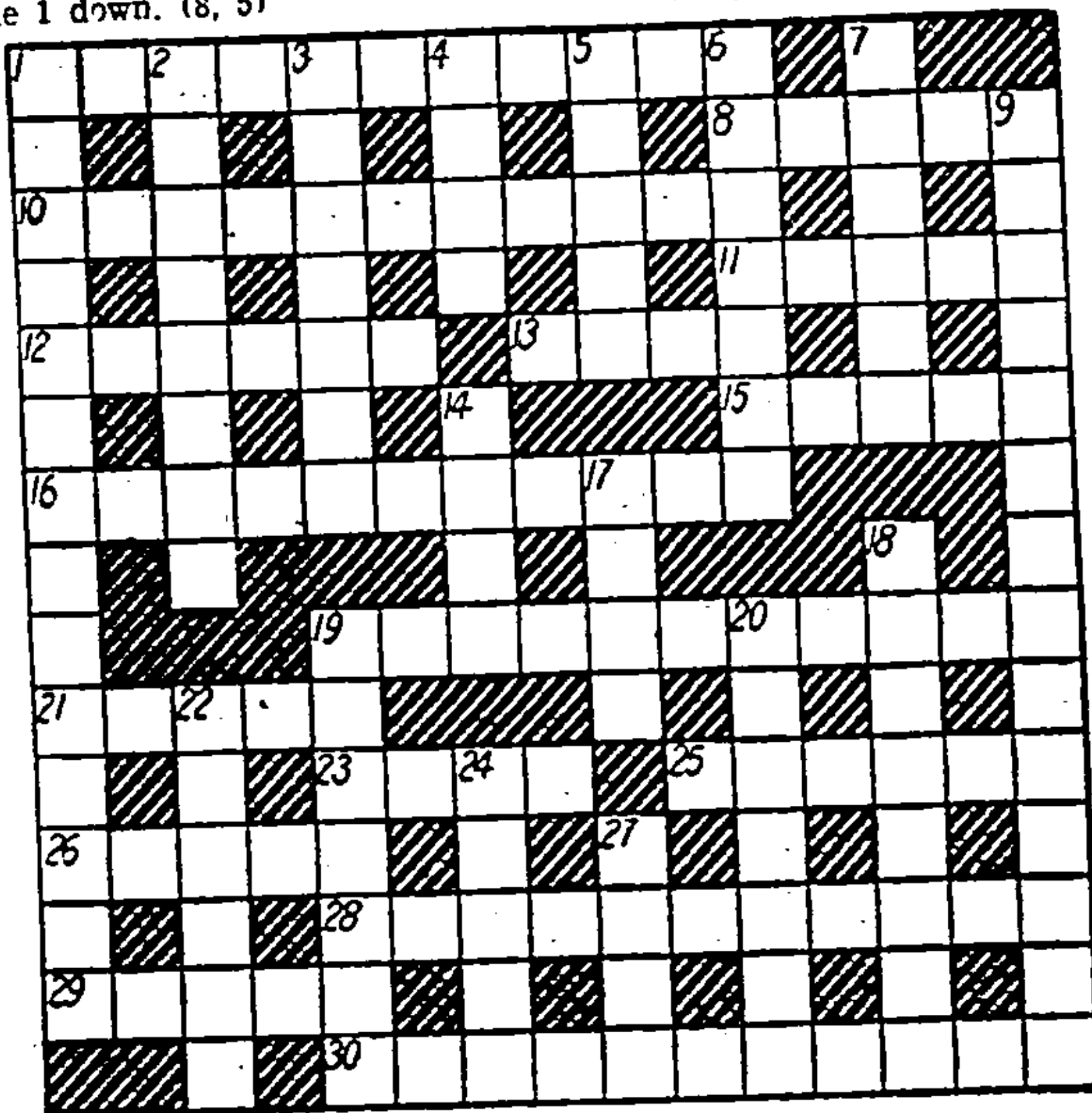
**The Sunday Herald  
CROSSWORD No. 37**

**ACROSS**

- 1 8 30 as a magician. (6, 2, 3, 5)
- 10 William of the Halls. (7, 4)
- 11 So the choir's in divine vein. (6)
- 12 Sarah's absent from the theatre practice. (6)
- 12 See 9. (4)
- 15 Hofer's land. (5)
- 16 Such people certainly count. (11)
- 19 The soup to disable? (6, 5)
- 21 The bottom deck. (5)
- 23 My! The Academy is first upset (4)
- 25 Wearing dancing shoes; that's questioned. (6)
- 26 His output might be large. (5)
- 28 "One blast upon his bugle horn were worth a thousand men" (30). (8, 3)
- 30 He was Unknown as producer of the 1 down. (8, 5)

**DOWN**

- 1 Even war volleys figure in them. (8, 6)
- 2 The time when there's nothing on? (4, 4)
- 3 Grain way in S.E. London. (3, 4)
- 4 The beast encloses New York in stone. (4)
- 5 In I went. (5)
- 6 Listens, to the sergeant perhaps. (7)
- 7 His coming was an idyll. (6)
- 9, 13 Wittkind's son (by 30), not the conqueror's brave foe. (6, 3, 9)
- 14 In this game you get away with nothing. (4)
- 17 It's not repeated in 26's violin concerto. (4)
- 18 Benedick was a favourite of his. (3, 5)
- 19 Philip in Tudor poetry. (7)
- 20 A bus 17 seen in jumps. (7)
- 22 Leave as an envoy. (6)
- 24 Cromwell's 23 was a new one. (5)
- 27 This tongue's a bit of over-sea-soning. (4)



SOLUTION TO No. 36.—Across: 1 Parish Pump, 6 1018, 9 Ins Events, 10 Spin, 12 Cow, 13 Exterminate, 14 Shoulder high, 18 Interpreters, 21 Riding glove, 23 Die, 24 Ossa, 25 Inventions, 26 Tune, 27 Respirator. Down: 1 Princess, 2 Rosewood, 3 Silver lining, 4 Pleat, 5 Motor-ship, 7 By-play, 8 Sunset, 11 Single-seater, 15 Emergence, 16 Headmost, 17 As-sessor, 19 Try out, 20 Odds on, 22 One up.

**Carlsberg**

PILSNER

**BRIDGE**  
By YARBOROUGH

Bidding to show features on Slam hands, however elaborately conventional it may be, is of little help on hands with freakish distributions and in particular on those with a void in a suit. The individual cue bid, should be used on these hands. Here is example from London where it was futile to use the Blackwood, and where ordinary cue bids would have given the precise information required for a Slam bid.

SOUTH (dealer). NORTH.

S. Q	S. A K J 9 x x x
H. none	H. K Q J
D. K Q 9 x x x x x	D. J 10 x
C. J 10 x x	C. none

South, the dealer, opened with Three Diamonds, West bid Four Clubs North should now have bid Five Clubs to confirm Diamonds and show his void in this suit, but he actually bid Four No-trumps, which confirmed Diamonds but left his partner in the dark about his many losers in Clubs. Note that a bid of Five Clubs by North would have allowed the partners, if necessary, to stop in Five Diamonds, South in response to the Blackwood Four No-trumps, denied Aces by bidding Five Clubs, and North, in spite of this denial, bid Six Diamonds, shooting a Slam on the faint hope that something would happen. Something did happen because South had an unexpected void in Hearts. How simple it would have been to bid this Slam if North had bid Five Clubs instead of Four No-trumps, and if South had then avoided signing off with Five Diamonds and responded with Five Hearts, another cue bid North could next have bid Five Spades and left to South the final bid of Six Diamonds. East held the Ace of Hearts and two other Aces and his partner had bid Four Clubs not the Slam could not have been beaten.



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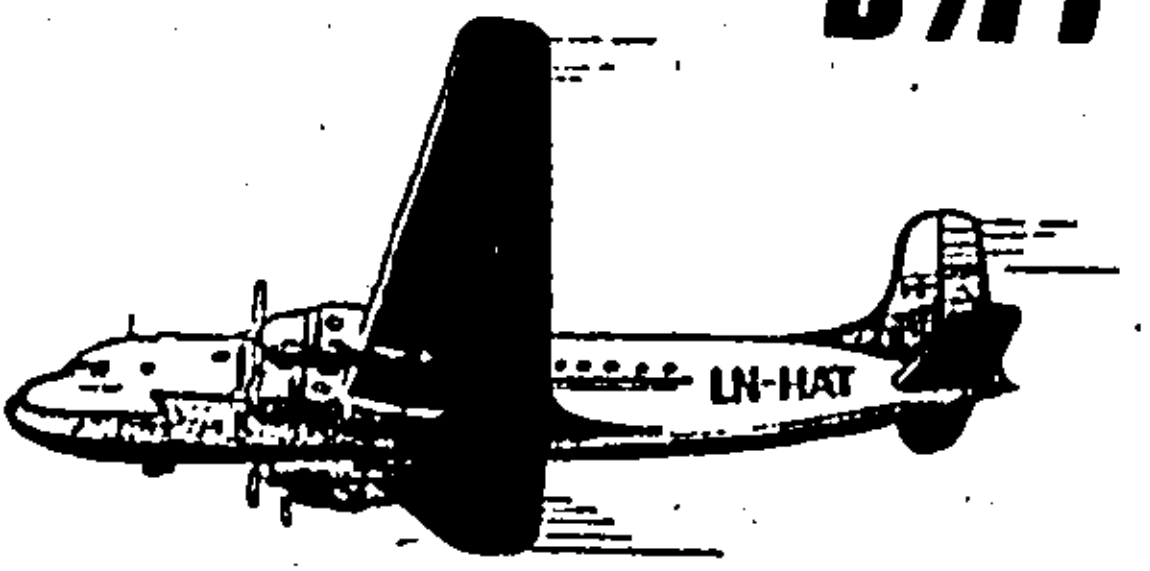
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# BRITISH COMMUNISTS' PLAN

## Challenge To The Labour Government

### Cabinet Changes Advocated

London, Jan. 3.

A drastic slashing of Britain's armed forces would permit large-scale housing and capital development programmes, achievement of the export targets and an increase in consumption, the British Communist Party "Three-Year Plan," published today, declared.

Britain has been told by the Labour Government that the dollar crisis compels it to limit housing plans and reduce industrial development so as to free manpower and steel for the export drive which is to pay for food.

The arguments of the Cripps Plan are challenged by the Communists in their detailed counter-plan in preparation for their new campaign of intense opposition to the Labour Government.

The Communist solution of Britain's crisis is to reduce the armed forces which, under the present Governmental plans, will be down to 937,000 by the end of March, to 500,000 in the course of this year and eventually to 400,000.

Furthermore, the Communists say that another 500,000 women could be attracted into industry if they were immediately granted equal pay with men.

### Optimistic

Their plan is based on the assumption that the total Labour force can thus be increased this summer by 750,000 over last year's figure and by another 100,000 by 1950.

On this basis, the Communists have set optimistic production targets for housing, engineering, coal, steel, agriculture, export and home consumption of industrial goods, but they do not mention food consumption.

Advocating extensive trade agreements with the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe, including British development credits to these countries the plan suggests that among British imports, raw materials such as scrap and timber should be given priority over food.

It also urges that British coal exports "must not be thrown indiscriminately into a general European pool either under the Marshall Plan or under any other arrangement."

The Communists conclude that such a programme can only be carried out by "changes in the Labour Government, eliminating those mainly responsible for the present right wing Labour imperialist policy and based upon the progressive forces in the Labour Movement."

### Blunt Retort

A blunt retort to the Communist challenge is published by the Labour "Daily Herald," in an editorial.

"If there is a section of opinion in this land which has forfeited the right to lecture the people of Britain, that section is the Communist Party."

The paper says that differences about a possible reduction of the armed forces could exist among "good Socialists," but the Communists, whose performance in battle against Fascism shows plainly that they acknowledge no loyalty to their fellow countrymen, have not the faintest right to advise on this matter.

"To them no spectacle would be more pleasing than that of a militarily powerless Britain unable to resist pressure from outside of an anti-ideology which the Communists are preaching inside."

"The Communist 'Three Year Plan' is yet another attempt to undermine the position of Britain as the bulwark against dictatorship."—Reuter.



Three of the Big Four attended the dinner given by the Pilgrim Society in honour of Mr. George C. Marshall, U.S. Secretary of State, at the Dorchester Hotel, London. Photo shows Mr. Marshall speaking. Mr. George Bidault, French Foreign Minister, is at left listening avidly, and centre, is Prime Minister Clement Attlee, reclining. (A Photo).

## Soviet Press Go To Town

Moscow, Jan. 3.

Russian newspapers opened the New Year with the biggest and bitterest concentration yet of articles and cartoons lampooning and denouncing "warmongers," the "dollar imperialists" of the United States, and their "satellites."

Ilya Ehrenburg, writing in Pravda, the official Communist Party organ, said that on the side of the "American beast of prey" were only "hired writers and hired murderers," but with the Soviet Union were the peoples of the whole world.

The cartoons of most newspapers, drawing a distinction between the peoples of nations and their leaders, denounced the Marshall Plan, and hailed as warmongers "and their agents," among others, Mr. Winston Churchill, Mr. James Byrnes, Sir Oswald Mosley, General Charles de Gaulle, Mr. John Foster Dulles and General Franco.

A Trud (organ of the Trade Union Central Committee) cartoon gathered them all together in a jazz band, under the baton of a cigar-smoking Wall Streeter, with a dollar sign in his hand, conducting the "Truman Symphony".

The Moscow fortnightly Bolshevik cartoon had an American "imperialist" holding a Christmas tree laden with atom bombs, a halter, chains and torches, with the words: "Summons to War".

Izvestia displayed Uncle Sam of 1947, with the "secret" label on the atom bomb in his pocket crossed out, handing over to Uncle Sam of 1948 a heavy load of inflation, higher prices and unemployment.—Reuter.

## U.S. MARINES MISSING

Tsingtao, Jan. 3.

United States Marine Headquarters announced today that five Marines had been missing since Christmas Day and were feared to have fallen into the hands of Chinese Communists while on a hunting trip.

The party's jeep was found abandoned beyond authorised hunting limits. Names of the missing men were withheld.—Associated Press.

## Warming Up The Army

London, Jan. 3.

The War Office announced that, as a result of consultations with the Ministry of Fuel and Power, it has been found possible to increase the allocation of coal to the Army which should enable heating arrangements in barracks rooms and certain other army buildings to be improved.

Replying to questions in the House of Commons earlier this month, the Secretary for War, Mr. Emmanuel Shinwell, said that the solid fuel available for the Army was not sufficient to maintain the necessary standard of heating in barracks rooms.

It was only right that the Army, like other consumers, should exercise the greatest possible economies.—Reuter.

## Big Fire In New York

New York, Jan. 2.

A major fire, which spread to two converted blocks of flats, blanketed New York's West Side at Columbus Circle, a few blocks north of Times Square, in dense smoke today, which firemen said was "the worst they had seen in 20 years of fighting fires."

A number of people, many in their nightclothes, scrambled down ladders to safety.

An 80-year-old woman leapt to safety into a life net.

Eight firemen were overcome by smoke.—Reuter.

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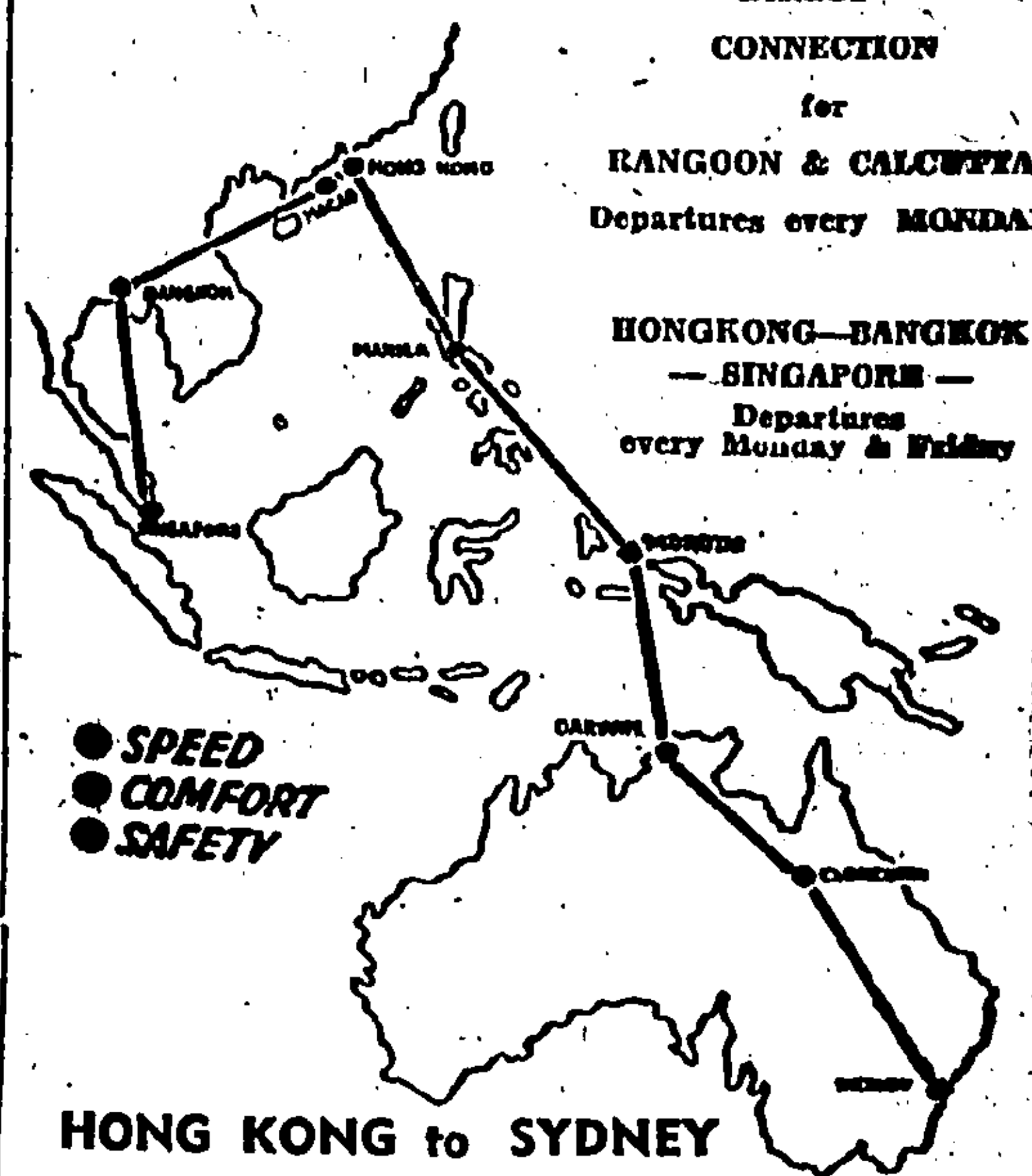
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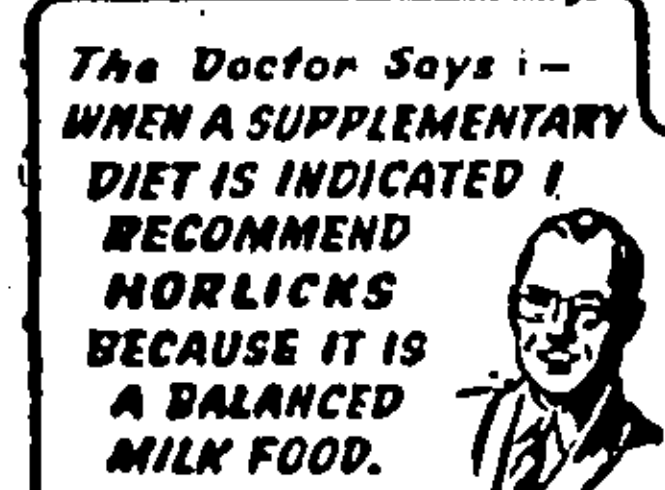
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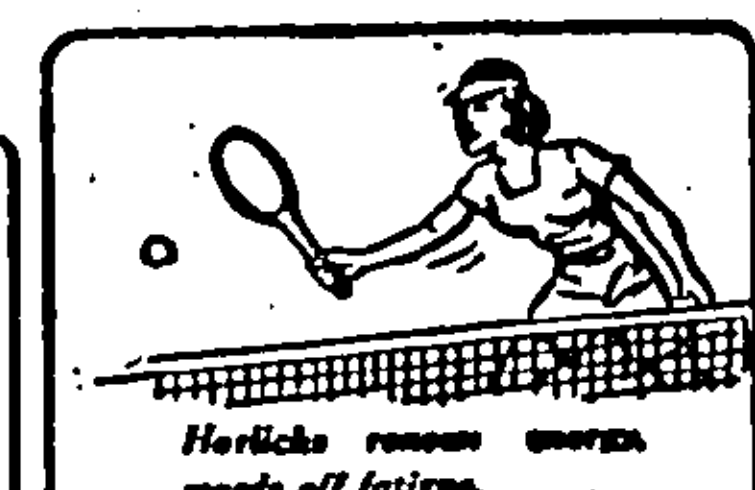
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# THE IRON CURTAIN CLANGS DOWN IN GERMANY

By A Special Correspondent

Berlin, Saturday. The gloomiest Christmas of all this year was that which sixteen million Germans tried to celebrate in the Soviet zone of Germany.

Hemmed in between the warring land that is New Poland in the east, and the now white frontier that separates them from western Germany, they know that the failure of the London Conference means a long grim siege for the compared with which winter is a self is cheerful.

It is a siege with little chance of relief from the outside world, but the Soviet zone of Germany is not alone in this.

In the western zones only a few thinking Germans share their misgivings; the egotistical majority either do not know or do not care what the east of Germany has suffered and is to suffer.

**All Grumblers**

They are too concerned with their own inconveniences, with "rumbling at the Allies, and hoping that a west bloc will at least mean recovery for them.

What are the differences between Bizonia (British, American, French), where democracy is said to bloom, and this other Russian-occupied realm, which has been called after the SED ("Socialist Unity") Party which runs it—Sedistan?

To begin with, neither zone is nearly so well off materially as it was under the Nazis, and as love for democracy, like other love, goes through the stomach. Sedistan is craving for democracy if that means party politics in an empty stomach.

In that thought, and in wanting unity, the east and west are of one mind—in defeat.

In the Allies who occupy them, Bizonia, the land of six provinces and two free ports, with its capital in Frankfurt, is assured at least a modicum of life.

**Bread Reserves**

There are six weeks' reserves of bread grain in the Ruhr, and a diet, mostly starch, of 1,550 calories, anyway gives Fritz the roughage.

He has grown accustomed to relying on the wheat pool in Chicago, and a national consciousness that western Germany must export or starve simply does not exist.

Bizonia has exported to the value of £40,000,000 last year—the target was £30,000,000.

Perhaps goods to the value of £10,000,000 have been illicitly exported; but the bulk of the deficit on this very modest target has gone into the crazy economics of the black market.

An electric stove for a goose, a pig for two motor tyres, and a turkey for the mayor for managing a licence for the motor car. This is now the economics of Bizonia.

Helpless to stop corruption, eroded by their own folk at home robbed right and left by their own staff and servants, the perverted officials of the Control Commission see the Germans use their democratic liberties to scramble and cheat their way back towards a lost standard of living.

**Peaked Faces**

These Germans who are tied to the work-bench and the public services watch this pantomime with peaked faces and hollow eyes, and in this silent audience to the farce of Bizonia the Communists hope to get their following.

Yet everything is not wrong with Bizonia—although the houses are crowded to the garrets with refugees; although corruption feeds on the illicit slaughtering; and bureaucracy and the language bar prevent a common sense understanding between victor and vanquished.

These Germans can listen to any wireless station; they can get the local law to defend them in the Military Government court; they can write to the Press without fear, and grumble in queues and buses.

Even the Nazis know that there is a limit to their penalties, and that there is a desire for fairness.

But the men and women whom I met on the zonal frontier, with heavy bulging rucksacks, have a different tale to tell.

It is inevitable whether Stalin, Marshal Sokolovsky to make a "blooming garden of the Soviet" zone or to reduce it to a demilitarized plain to his western frontiers. The effect for these people will be the same.

**Eastern Muddle**

It is not so much the loss of liberties that appals these silent trudging people, as they have joyed no liberties these twelve years.

It is the stench of the East. Its muddle and mystic appetite for spoiling, stripping, reorganising and then suddenly abandoning to "blivion"—it is the uncanny senselessness of it!

"They have made a new play ground in our village. We pointed out that we had one already, but the new one still has to be built," said the schoolmaster.

"They made me plough when my field was still two inches under water," said the farmer. "I broke an axle. To deliver up my potato quota, I had to buy from the neighbour."

"They have formed a co-operative in our town," says another traveller. "It is opened by the SED Party, and it has a licence to slaughter near the premises. It gets groceries that the small traders can't get. It is all part of the programme to regiment and control us."

**Soldier Guard**

"In my town," says another, "we are half of us spies for the Socialists Unity Party and the other half are soldiers."

The little milliner complains to a friend in Berlin: "I've been making a dress for the Soviet Commandant's wife. They gave me a sack of coal so that I could work all night till I was finished—and a soldier in the room to see that I did."

Then there are the special NKWD courts, which are independent even of the Soviet Military Government, and the severe concentration camps which no even a chaplain can visit.

A friend of mine just missed one of those camps after he tried to recover his piano from a German official in the Soviet zone. It had found its way into the official's drawing-room.

My friend left again hurriedly for Berlin, and within a few days the local police had a case brought against him for trying to steal a piano.

"Be outside the police station at 8.30! Carry blankets and eating utensils."

That is a direction to labour shown to me in Berlin by a German worker. He did not know whether he was being sent to the Soviet Union or to work in a radium mine.

Although the wireless sets in the Soviet zone only get Berlin, although the bosses of Sedistan are jamming Hamburg radio and in the New Year these sixteen million will simply become an instrument of Soviet world policy.

## What the Chinese Press is Saying

**Sing Tao Jih Pao:** China's new Constitution came officially into force on Christmas Day and ended the one-party Kuomintang rule which had functioned for 20 years. A new page in China's history has begun.

Reaction to this important event from the masses, unfortunately, is cold. The majority of China's population is illiterate and does not understand what the Constitution is or what it means. To them, therefore, the enforcement of the new Constitution is of no interest. The most appalling thing, however, is the lack of interest on the part of the educated.

Civil hostilities are intensifying; the number of killed and wounded increases daily; the living conditions of the masses behind the battle-lines deteriorate hourly. All the reforms introduced by the authorities as a result of the new Constitution, is the reason for the sceptical attitude towards the new Constitution.

The current situation in China demands from the Government some concrete evidence that the people rank first, not last. Unless this evidence is forthcoming realistically, the newly-enforced Constitution will continue to be treated as a dishonoured cheque.

The first move should be made in the direction which directly affects the people. Their basic rights must be given proper and legal protection in accordance with the Constitution. Of particular importance is individual freedom. Indiscriminate arrests and detention must be totally prohibited; military law must apply strictly to servicemen only, not to civilians. All Government departments must adhere to this ruling and at the same time permit freedom of speech and freedom of assembly.

Second in importance is the people's right to protection of their livelihood. Although it is a difficult problem, the Government should not shirk attempts at finding a solution. Important, too, is the relief of the millions of starving and destitute. It is Government's responsibility to solve all these questions.

Factories lack raw material and capital. Government cannot say it is powerless to help, and just look on while production drops lower and lower and unemployment figures rise higher and higher. The vast agricultural masses are also in urgent need of help to boost farm production. A solution must be found to encourage them. A way must be found to bring about a reduction in the taxes imposed on them.

The Constitution also has adequate provisions for educational and cultural development. At present, however, priority appears to have been given to other matters such as military education. Education is the backbone of a nation and has the most important bearing on future generations. Government should provide more financial aids so that progress can be made in educational and cultural fields. This is of vital

importance to the nation and should no longer be treated as a secondary question.

With the enforcement of the new Constitution, the Government should become a really responsible government. The masses will support the Constitution if they have the hope that Government will sincerely respect and enforce the Constitution—materially.

The over-all picture of China is not encouraging. The Constitution, however, is the blueprint for the construction of a new China. War and chaos cannot last forever. Therefore, everyone should strive the utmost to enforce the new Constitution. Only by striving can we hope for a bright future.

**Kung Shung Yat Po:** It cannot be denied that Britain possesses one of the best systems of Government in the world. At the same time, it can not be denied that at one time, Britain also experienced a gloomy period. A real democracy cannot be achieved overnight. Agonising stages, in which profitable experience is gained, must be overcome before an experiment bears fruit.

For this reason, we refrain from commenting on the newly-enforced Constitution. But we shall not refrain from keeping a watch on the Government to see whether it is sincere in enforcing the Constitution.

The cold reaction to the Constitution from overseas Chinese is clearly noticeable. Even in Shanghai and Nanking only a few flags were flown from house-tops to celebrate the enforcement of the Constitution, and this was done only after requests by policemen.

There were enthusiastic demonstrations on the release of President Chiang Kai-shek from Sian and on Japan's surrender. Obviously, the announcing of the enforcement of the new Constitution cannot rank lower than the two aforementioned events.

There is only one answer to this lack of interest. The masses are sceptical of Government's sincerity. To overcome this sceptical aloofness, Government must demonstrate its sincerity in a really tangible manner.

**Kung Shung Yat Po:** The Kowloon City issue has been in the air for more than a month. Being sincere advocates for friendly relations between Britain and China we have refrained from comment until the contents of the Peking Convention would be respected and the controversy settled satisfactorily.

However, a month has passed and we have still to learn what has developed from the diplomatic talks that have taken place on the subject. Our Foreign Ministry has maintained complete silence.

Whether or not there have been any results, it should be made public. Besides, the Kowloon City question does not involve any state secrets.

Meanwhile, the Hong Kong authorities have again notified the people in Kowloon City to move out and have threatened to forcibly demolish their dwellings if the structures are not moved.

entirely stopped the flow of panic-stricken or hungry people from Sedistan to Bizonia.

General Sir Brian Robertson has neither the soldiers to do so nor the intention of stopping the flow of the Iron Curtain.

**"Work Shy"**

General Lucius Clay, who does not change his mind easily, still believes that these people are mostly "work shy," and that is certainly not easy to absorb people indefinitely.

Mr. Molotov, after brief discussions with the officials who are responsible to him for running the Soviet zone, has flown back to Moscow.

He has left the Christian Democrats shivering but valiantly determined to maintain their independence of action as long as it is humanly possible.

He has left a whole zone of sixteen million people uncertain what future Moscow holds in store for them.

Are they to be made a glacis, a waste land as a buffer between the Soviet sphere of influence and the West, or is Sedistan to become a model farm to advertise Communism, or is it to become a glacis disguised as a model farm?

Is it perhaps to be something more than either—a political air strip for Communism to refuel and refuel for its onslaught on the Western zones and that great prize of power politics, the Ruhr?

**State Play**

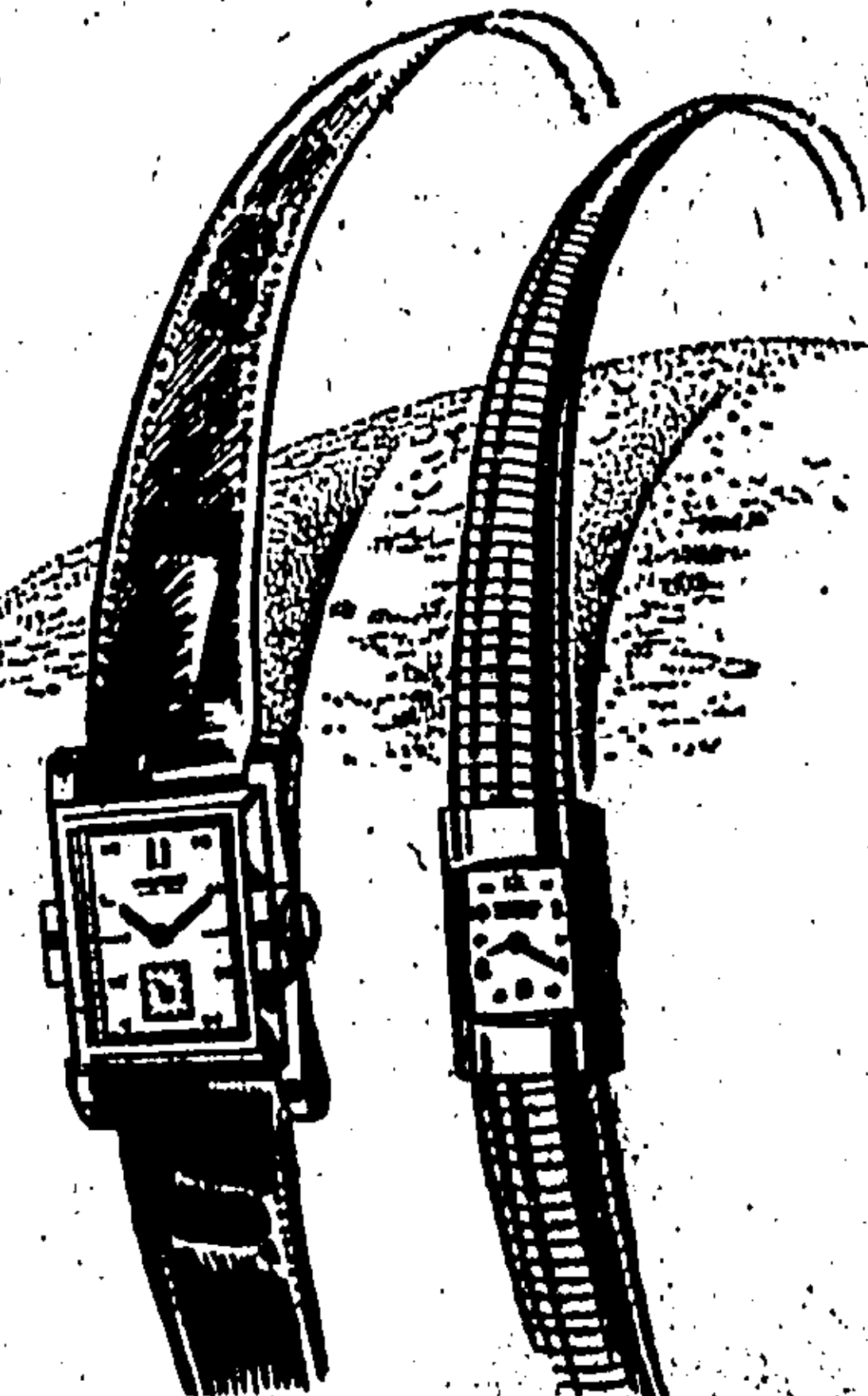
Are the Russian-schooled officers of the Seydlitz Army to make the first stage here of their reconquest of Germany, like Colonel Luitpold Steidle, who has arrived to wrest control of the Christian Democrats from Jacob Kaiser?

The families of Leipzig, Dresden and Brandenburg know that their lot will be much the same whatever course is taken.

Their work and play, and food and drink, are going to be more and more State organised.

The SED and the Soviet Com-mandant will be the dispensers of the necessities of life; they will lay down the will of the people and set it to music and, with a forced grin, the Germans will do as they are told.

The bridges, with the rest of Europe, are almost broken, and in the New Year these sixteen million will simply become an instrument of Soviet world policy.



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We pledge that in the future, at the past, every assistance, aided by a sympathetic understanding, will be given to our Students, however humble or however important their positions.

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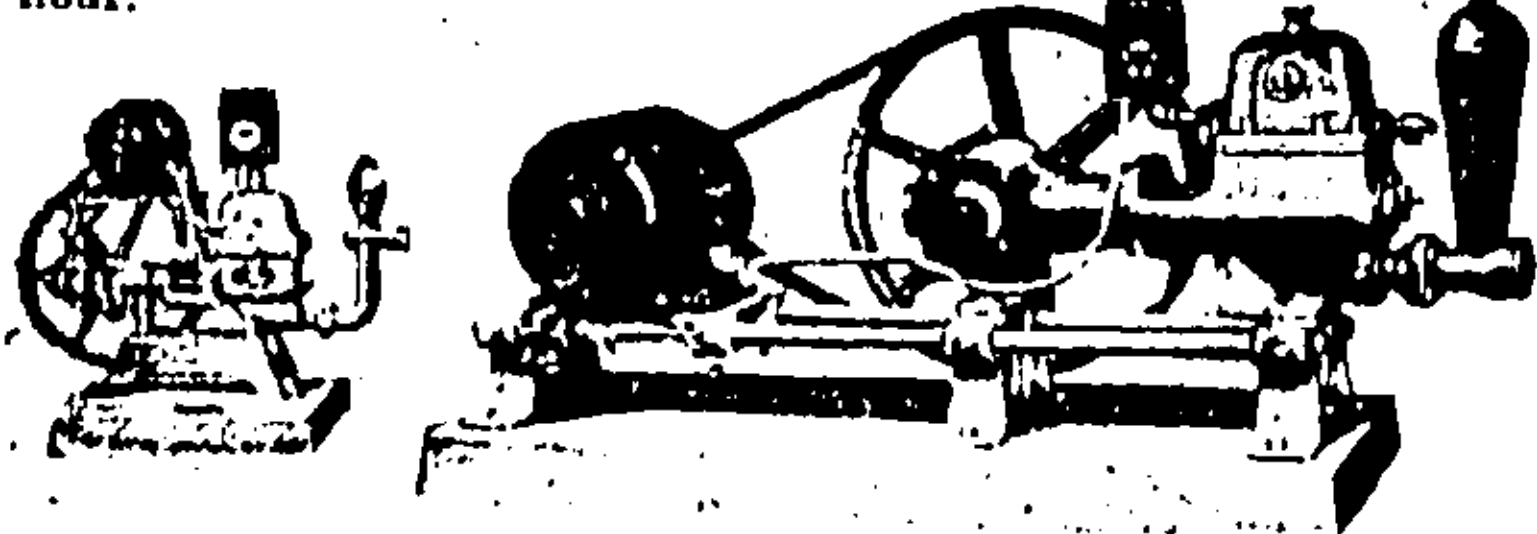


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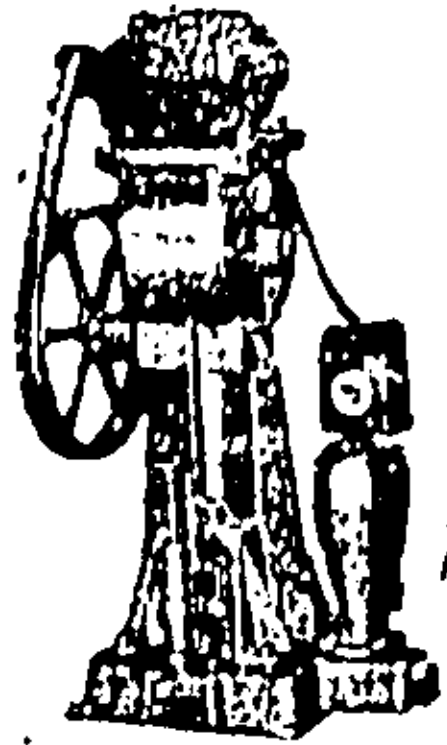
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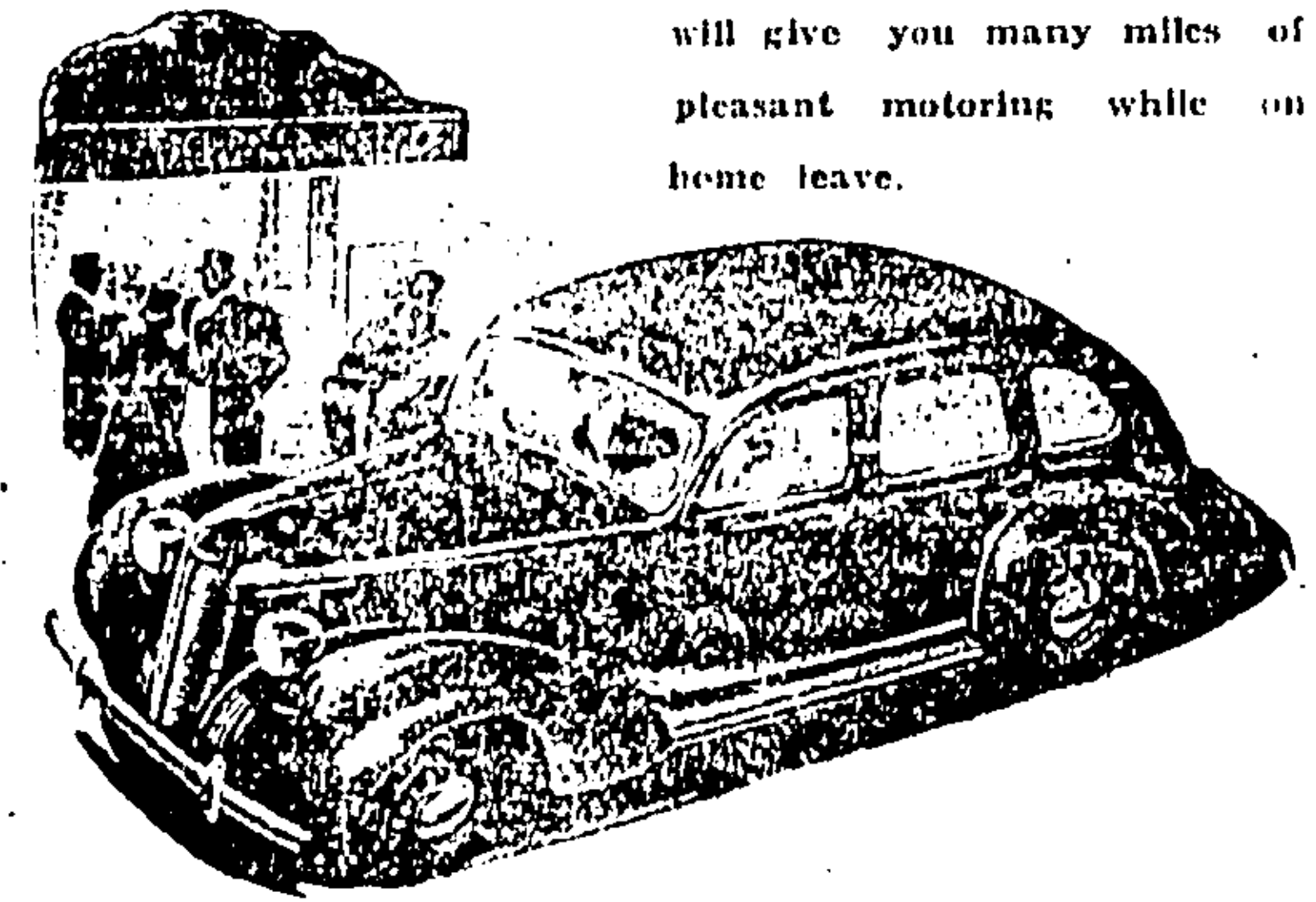
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NOTICE TO MEMBERS

**ANNUAL RACE MEETING 1948.**

Saturday, 17th January, Monday, 19th January.  
Tuesday, 20th January & Saturday, 24th January.

The First Bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. and the first race will be run at 12.00 noon, each day. The tiffin interval is after the fourth race (1.30 p.m.).

Through numbers (44 race \$88.00) may be obtained at the Office of the Treasurers, 1st Floor, Exchange Building, also tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the "HONG KONG BERRY" scheduled to be run on the second day, Monday, 19th January. The latter may also be purchased at the Club's Branch Office, No. 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

**MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE.**

Members are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10 per day including tax are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all debts etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurers' Comptroller's Office and the Secretary's Office will close at 10.00 a.m. each day. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

A limited number of tiffins will be obtainable at the Club House, provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27618).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

**PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.**

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3 each day including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

Bookmakers, Tie Tac men, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of The Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Refreshments will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

**SERVANTS' PASSES**

Passes for Servants will be issued to Private Box holders ONLY on application to the Secretary, 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

Any persons found loitering with Servants' passes in their possession will forfeit the same and will be removed from the enclosure.

BY ORDER:  
S. A. SLEAF,  
Actg. Secretary.

# ARBITER OF JAPAN'S FATE

## Moscow On Aims Of American Occupation

### "Elimination" Of Other Powers

London, Jan. 3.

The United States aimed to remain master in Japan and had eliminated all the other great powers from participation in the occupation and control of that country, Professor Eidus, the Soviet historian, declared in a lecture quoted by Moscow Radio today.

The United States had emerged as the sole trustee of Japan and "the arbiter of her fate" as the time approached for the conclusion of a peace treaty, Professor Eidus said.

While Britain supported the American policy in the East, there were growing differences between the two powers, he went on.

Professor Eidus said: "Since the Second World War, Britain has been playing the role of a junior partner to the United States, subordinating her own policy to that of Wall Street. However, the mask of friendly relations hides profound contradictions between the two countries. In particular, these contradictions are clearly displayed in Japan."

**British "Alarm"**

"For many decades, Britain occupied a dominating position in the Far East. Now, how-

ever, the United States has almost completely ousted the British from the Far East.

"It is quite natural that British capitalists are alarmed at this.

"The British oppose the United States' intention to convert Japan into an East Asiatic workshop, competing with other East Asiatic countries including the British colonies.

"Since the British fear the competition of Japan, they favour a lowering of the industrial level set for Japan by America.

"They do not agree to the American notion of freeing Japan from payment of reparations and demand payment to Britain and her Dominions.

"There are not a few contradictions between the British and American capitalists. But both the British and the Americans are endeavouring to hide this fact in every way, in order to maintain the anti-democratic front against the USSR and the countries of the new democracy."—Reuter.

**BING STILL FAVOURITE**

Hollywood, Jan. 3.  
Bing Crosby was the screen's box office favourite for the fourth successive year, the 1947 American Film Trade Journal "Motion Picture Herald" announced today after a poll of exhibitors.

Others on the poll in the order of their popularity were: Betty Grable, Ingrid Bergman, Gary Cooper, Humphrey Bogart, Bob Hope, Clark Gable and Alan Ladd.—Reuter.

**Talks On Merger In Germany**

London, Jan. 3.  
Competent French informants said today that Great Britain, the United States and France had started informal talks on the merger of the three Western occupation zones of Germany.

The informants said the talks were being conducted in normal diplomatic channels and at this stage were tentative. They were intended primarily to establish a basis for the conclusion of the eventual merger of the Anglo-American Zones with the French Zone.

The talks also would include prospects of economic progress in Germany after the expected merger.—United Press.

**MALAYAN GRANT**

Singapore, Jan. 3.  
Anyone in the Malayan Union or Singapore who was kept out of a job during the Japanese occupation because of previous military service with the British is to receive a special Government grant, according to an announcement made by local authorities. A joint tribunal has been set up to hear claims. Associated Press.



Communist deputies were involved in scuffles with police outside the Parliament House during the second day of Rome's general strike. The police were trying to disperse a crowd when several Communists came out on to the steps. This photo shows one of them, Signor Giuliano Pajetta (centre foreground), about to be struck by a policeman's rubber truncheon. It is reported that he was knocked insensible. (Aphoto.)

**FRANCO-U.S. PACT FOR INTERIM AID**

Paris, Jan. 3.

A US\$300,000,000 Franco-American interim aid agreement, which makes provision for the immediate shipment to France of food, fuel, medical supplies, fertilisers and seeds was signed here tonight by the French Foreign Minister, M. Georges Bidault, and the American Ambassador to France, Mr. Jefferson Caffery.

Signing the agreement, which implements the Foreign Aid Act of 1917 approved by Congress on Dec. 17, Mr. Caffery said that while France had made encouraging progress towards economic recovery, it was evident some months ago that unless something were done quickly by the United States, French wheat imports would be cut and coal and petrol imports substantially decreased, and possibly even entirely eliminated.

He added: "A crisis was impending which, unless resolved, would have resulted in a further reduction in the already inadequate diet of the French people, in the closing of factories with resulting unemployment and impairment of transportation through the lack of fuel."

"The agreement which we have signed today is in the nature of a response by the American people to this emergency situation."

"In the same spirit in which they recently dispatched their 'Friendship Train,' the American people have allowed a part of the taxes they are paying to assist France to alleviate conditions of hunger and cold, and to prevent serious economic retrogression."

"The meaning of the United States foreign aid programme to France is best defined in terms of the receipts in France of the scarce commodities urgently needed to support French economic recovery."

"Without awaiting the signing of today's agreement, critically needed items actually being unloaded in French ports, became subject to payment from United States aid funds. Among these items are part of the allocation of United States supplies to France of 3,435,000 tons of bread grains for December-January, 1947-1948, and 1,000,000 tons of coal for December, 1947."—Reuter.



Firemen fight the blaze after Arabs had set fire to a Jewish store a few yards from the Central Police Bilet (seen in background behind steel fence and barricade) during anti-partition rioting in Jerusalem on Dec. 13. This fresh outbreak of terrorism inflicted no casualties but the structure of the store was gutted by fire. A few minutes later, Jews bombed an Arab throng at Damascus gate, killing six and injuring many others. (A Photo.)

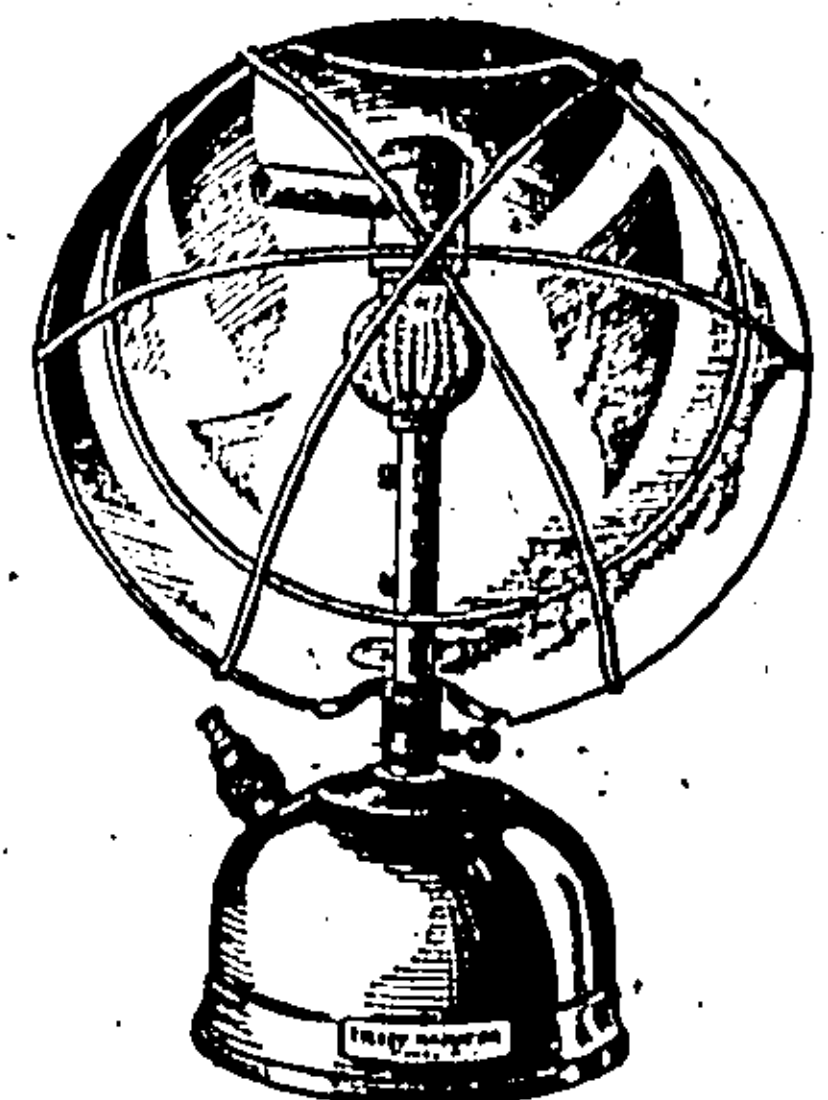
**CYCLE PIONEER**

London, Jan. 3.  
Mrs. Julia Brehaut, aged 65, who was the to ride a bicycle in Guernsey, died yesterday—riding a bicycle.

Her brother, one of the Channel Islands' cycling pioneers, fell dead from a cycle at almost the same spot some years ago.—Reuter.

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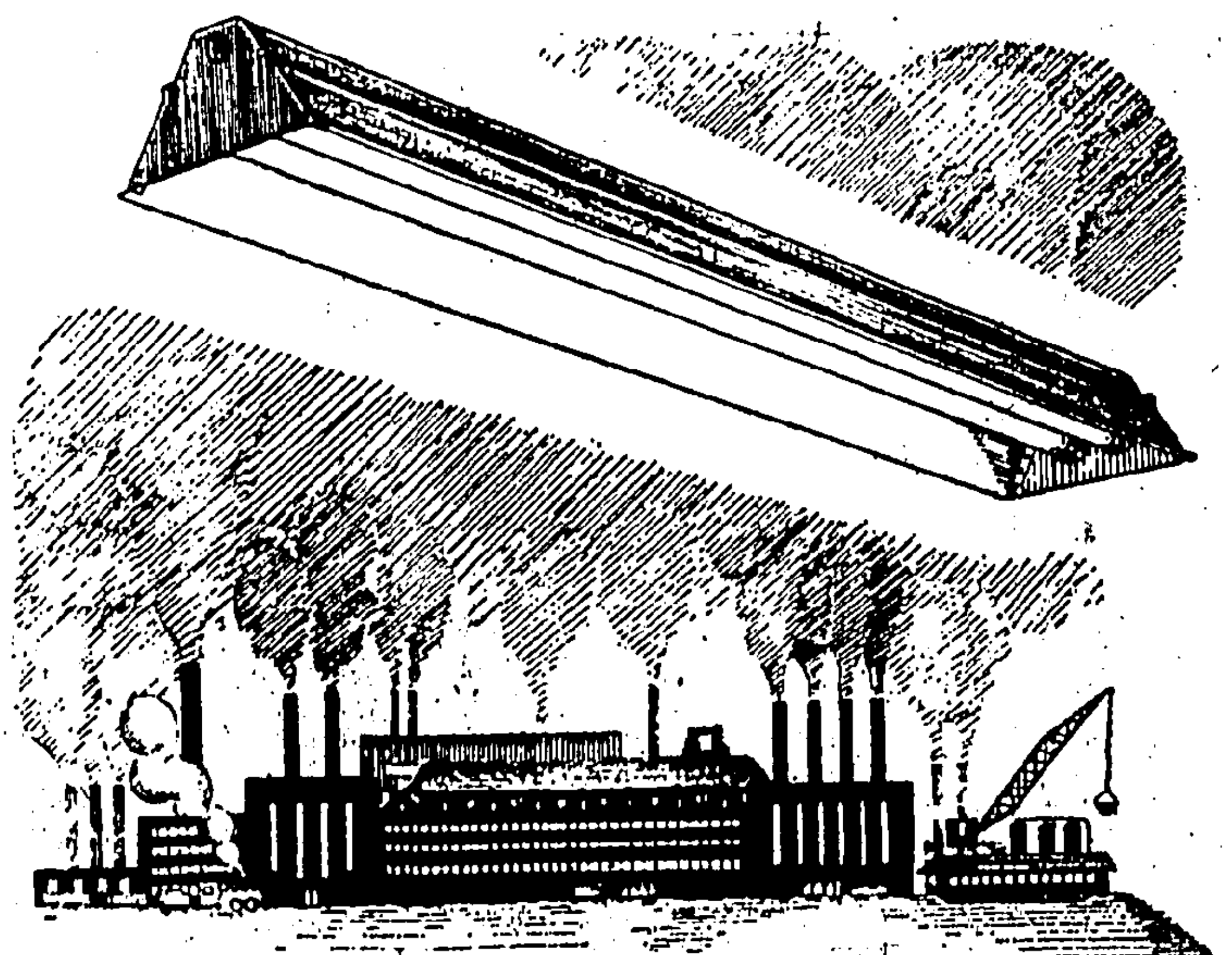
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BEDSPREADS, ETC.**

KNITTING ORDERS UNDERTAKEN

## For Women Only: Continued from Page 14

### HINTS ON TEEN-AGE HAIRSTYLES

The much-dissected teen-ager has had thousands of words and millions of pounds spent on telling her just what to do, when to do it, and why she does it. But, peculiarly enough, the youth reformers seem to stop at her hair-line, and very few articles have been printed about a hair style for the Junior Miss.

She usually just lets it grow from about thirteen on, until the family is driven mad by that "choppy" look. Then in desperation she is dragged along to have it "permed"—that fatal first permanent wave! Since she can't be bothered returning regularly to have her hair set, she usually ends up looking like the original Fuzzy Wuzzy.

Then she gets it cut, and looks like a shorn sheep for months. The solution is simple: a young hair style which is specially designed for the teen-ager. She must be sophisticated, and yet she must have an incentive to keep her hair tidy.

#### First Step

The first step, of course, is the old, old story—regular brushing. Hair cannot be coaxed with unless it is healthy, strong and "alive." If hair has a kink in it, with out going riotously curly, it probably only needs expert cutting and shaping to bring out its full glory. Cutting can make all the difference to young hair.

The girl who has hair which is just straight and looks like a comb, that way is usually the first to dash off to the horrors of the "perm." But there are several things she can do before she tries that last resort. If her hair is shoulder length she can cut it and curl the plaits up on top of her head, covering the ends (if necessary) with the front hair, pulled up and back and tucked under the plaits.

If your hair is not long enough to try that way, try plaiting it like this: Part the hair right across the head, from the top of one ear to the top of the other. Brush the front forward out of the way until it is needed. Then plait the back, starting the plaits as close as possible to the neck.

Carry them up the back of the head, not round it, and fasten them there. Brush the front hair up and back and curl it above the ends of the plaits. This style will fold in the back ends, keeping the hair neat and tidy.

It is most important, however, that if hair is swept up all day it must be let down and brushed well at night. Otherwise it is liable to start falling out.

#### Idea For Short Hair

Here is a style for the shorter crop which is simple and sweet, and very effective. Part the hair on one side, and carry it over the crown of your head. Have the ends lightly permed, if necessary, but only the ends. Curl the ends, starting from the forehead on one side, and round the back, so that they form a soft frame for the face. This style can be either formal or informal, and it's very easy to handle.

The soft fringe is a good idea for a teen-ager with reasonably curly hair. A few curls combed forward and cut so that they form a bang look most effective. With this style the hair can be cropped short and swept back away from the ears and neck.

Simplicity is the main theme for teen-agers' hairstyles. And "simplicity" does not mean "no care." Nothing looks worse than a long mane hanging loosely over the face, down the back, under the collar.

The target should be a definite style of hairdressing which suits the individual, but is easy to take care of, and which can—most important—be set at home.

And brush, brush, brush!

### More About Hair:

Jewellery is going to women's heads in great numbers. At a recent display of modern post-war jewellery several designers showed new ornaments to be worn in the hair, giving interest and imp. to the new, sleek, dressed coiffure.

In planning the new hair ornaments of precious jewels, designers have given some thought to their adaptability.

A double-bar clip of diamonds, brilliants and baguettes is adaptable for wear as a straight line band across the front of the hair, or it may be divided into two for wearing at the base of the two swirls of hair dressed high on the temples. When not needed for hair decoration, the jewel may be worn as a "buckle" in the centre of a narrow belt in an evening gown.

One model, whose deep corn-coloured hair was drawn smoothly up into a topknot, wore a painted rope of pearls round the base of the coiled hair, so that hair and pearls formed a delightful coronet. Another wore a jewelled ornament, inspired by a jewelled skirt pin. A long pin was thrust through the hair, with large aquamarine at each end flanked by baguette rubies. This again was adaptable for wearing on a gown if preferred.

—Edna McKenna.

### Recipe For Today:

#### Savory Flaked Fish With Cheese Rolls

Ingredients: 2 cups cooked, flaked fish, 1 onion, 1 tablespoon shortening, 2 tablespoons flour, 2 cups milk, ½ teaspoon salt, 1 dessertspoon chopped parsley, pinch of cayenne pepper, ¼ teaspoon grated lemon rind, 1 teaspoon lemon juice, 1½ cups self-raising flour, pinch of salt, 3 oz. shortening, 4 tablespoons milk, ½ cup grated cheese.

Slice the onion thinly and fry lightly in the melted shortening. Add the flour, salt and pepper, and cook for three minutes without browning. Add the milk and stir until it boils and thickens. Fold in the fish, parsley, lemon rind, lemon juice and cayenne. Turn into a well-greased pie-dish. Sift the self-raising flour and salt into a basin. Rub in the shortening and mix into a soft dough with the milk. Turn out on to a floured board and roll out to ¼ in. thick. Spread on the cheese, roll up and cut into ½ in. slices. Place the rolls on top of the fish mixture, brush with milk and bake in a hot oven, for 15 to 20 minutes.

### Fine Beaver Topper



The new outlines in furs are wide and flaring with free-swinging backs, making them easy to wear over the latest full skirts and dresses. Soft folds are showing again in sleeves and hoods appear in mink and Persian lamb. Skirt lengths are sensible and depend on height. You will see furs used as casual trench coats, straight finger-tip jackets or the wrap-around peignoir coats. Very definitely on the scene is the beaver topper.

Designed to be a joy practically forever, to go over, and so on, almost anything, this two-wearing sheared beaver hat is modelled by Martha Hyer, of RKO Radio Films. In dark brown blending with luxurious silver overtones, it has slashed pockets, voluminous sleeves and deep cuffs. The shoulders are moulded and it follows the latest trend of a chin-hugging collar which is worn wide here.

### GOOD (BEAUTY) RESOLUTIONS FOR 1948

By VICTOR MAMAK

First—Happy New Year to you all.

Another year, a brand new one, is with us now. Another stage of the journey passed; another just begun—and may the next stage of the journey be a happier, healthier and easier one.

Yes, New Year! And with the New Year there will be new aims, new interests, new hopes, new dreams.

And, no doubt, new looks, new hairstyles.

Without doubt you have made some new and very good resolutions for 1948. But how about some beauty resolutions? Have you thought of that?

If not, here are some that should go on your list.

#### Your Eleven Commandments

"1. I shall never say to myself that I am not beautiful. I know I have something attractive about me, and I am going to learn to make the most of it."

"2. I shall sincerely observe and follow the simple rules of health to keep myself in perfect condition."

"3. No matter how late I return home, I shall not forget to go through my 'nightly beauty routine.'"

"4. I shall not neglect my hands, since they are as important as my face and just as much on show. I shall always keep them well groomed and immaculately manicured."

"5. I shall learn the correct use of make-up in order to make myself look natural instead of artificial and theatrical."

"6. I shall not step out of my house unless I have made sure that my make-up is right, my hair in place and my dress is correct."

"7. I shall not commit such social errors as showing my slippers below my dress."

"8. I shall not indulge in such disillusioning practices as retouching my make-up or grooming my hair in public."

"9. I shall not 'pirate' the hairstyle of my neighbour or a screen star. I shall learn to arrange my hair to suit my own personality."

"10. While choosing cosmetics for myself, I shall not be influenced by the fact that a certain film star uses a certain brand. I shall find out the basic need of my own skin and analyze my own natural complexion, and be guided by that in selecting beauty preparations."

"11. I shall not be found out! (If you are forty)."

### FROM DOWN-UNDER

(Australian Woman's Mirror)

In New Zealand all children's guardians are paid ten shillings a week, usually the mother receiving it.

At a round-robin poll attended by eighty mothers the money was put to varied considerably.

In thirty-one cases it was either banked for the mother or for the child. In twelve cases it was banked after clothing and school requisites had been paid.

Seven children received it for pocket money. Twenty-three women paid the instalments on furniture, sewing machines, fur coats, wireless or cars.

Eleven women went for holidays, three kept it for the race, and the remainder refused to state.

### THE TEEN-AGER: 1948 MODEL

This analysis of the "new" American teen-agers, who have been in the news for so long and so often unpleasantly, comes from Australia's "Glamour" magazine. It holds out the hope that because today, the posing of the teen-ager has been defined in society, there will be no "lost generation."

The madcap teenager who helped make the war years even crazier is uttering a change.

Not only is she coming into a well-dressed person in her own right, but she has become a powerful economic factor, a stranger influence in the home, and created a self-contained group demanding special industrial attention.

Economists are taking note of her impact on the national wealth, but none as yet has estimated the additional purchasing power her unique demands have fostered. But it runs into many millions of dollars a year, and is increasing all the time.

Nearly every big store in New York and in most major cities of America has installed elaborate Teenage Departments. Several designers of repute are concentrating entirely on a group which, a few years ago, dwelt in the limbo of the let-down dress or the cut-down jacket. Furnishing makers are advising them on how to redecorate their rooms.

#### Accent On Education

Those who are watching the extension of the teenage powers say that their emergence as a group allows them to appreciate a status, show more self-expression and exchange young ideas.

They are no longer a depressed minority dependent on the thoughts of their elders, too old to accept without question yet too young to argue with conviction.

With the realization that they belong to a group, instead of to a minority, the more serious-minded are finding better outlets for their ideas and aspirations.

Their magazines are using, because of popular demand, more educational items, such as explanations of Newton's laws, the meaning of sex, and foreign affairs. At the opening of the Security Council in New York, more than 75 per cent of the public were teenagers. The thousands of teenage clubs springing up all over America are not only places for fun and games, but also meeting places where the thoughtful can get together.

The interest in drama, literature and music, cultivated in the Ameri-

can school, thus has a better chance to flourish. "Now that they have found a place in society, the teen-ager is just as apt to put emphasis on cultural interests as on hot music and better novels," the editor of one teenage magazine said.

#### New Economic Factor

It did not take the American businessman long to find out that he had on his hands in teenagers a brand-new, and unexpected, market to exploit. He is spending immense sums on advertising frocks specially made for the teenager, new types of teenage cosmetics, shoes, girdles, handbags, sweaters—everything to dress and please, a group which a few years ago didn't exist.

Because she now has a higher status, the teenage daughter's advice on redecorating the house is taken more seriously. And, whereas the advertiser had once only to flatter the wife, he now has to flatter the daughter as well. It just helps to make the dollars go round more quickly, the best method of prosperity America knows.

### DIRECTORS' DILEMMA

Hollywood.

Film directors are faced with a horrible dilemma: Shall they lengthen skirts or leave them alone in films now being made for future release?

If they lengthen skirts and American women reject the fashion, the actress clothed in the "New Look" will appear ridiculous. If skirts remain short in the films, and the long or hemline becomes popular, films will lose their reputation for being ahead of fashion.

Loe McGarvey's solution is simple: In "Good Sam" he utilizes close-ups as much as possible. And when he can't help showing the hemline, he shoots the scene twice—first with actresses in long skirts, then in regular length skirts. Asquelated Press.

### HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Wooden fruit and salad bowls should not be washed in the ordinary way, but wiped out after use. Occasionally rub them lightly with a cloth dipped in a drop of oil or soft fat in order to "feed" the wood. Bad stains should be rubbed gently the way of the grain with fine steel-wool.

A pressed cardboard suitcase which has worn at the corners and edges can be restored by giving it a coating of varnish. Painting a brand-new case with clear varnish protects it.

A little vinegar added to warm water and applied with a clean cloth will freshen leather upholstery.

Did you know that over-browned stains on plate dishes can be removed by soaking in a strong solution of borax and water?

To make parchment lamp shades last longer, they may be treated with a coat of shellac or varnish. Thereafter cleaning will be easy. Ordinary washing with a mild soap and warm water will do the job.

To clear baby's bottles of mineral deposits, add lemon juice to the water when boiling.

To absorb refrigerator odours, keep a small piece of charcoal in the cabinet.

To remove wax spots on clothing, place the garment on the ironing board with an ink blotter under the spot and press with a hot iron for only a moment.

To remove odd mildew stains, launder the garment, then dry in direct sunlight. If the stain remains, rub with salt and lemon and expose to direct sunlight.

When making prune pie or pudding, break the pit and remove the pit-like centre. Chop it up and add it to the recipe.



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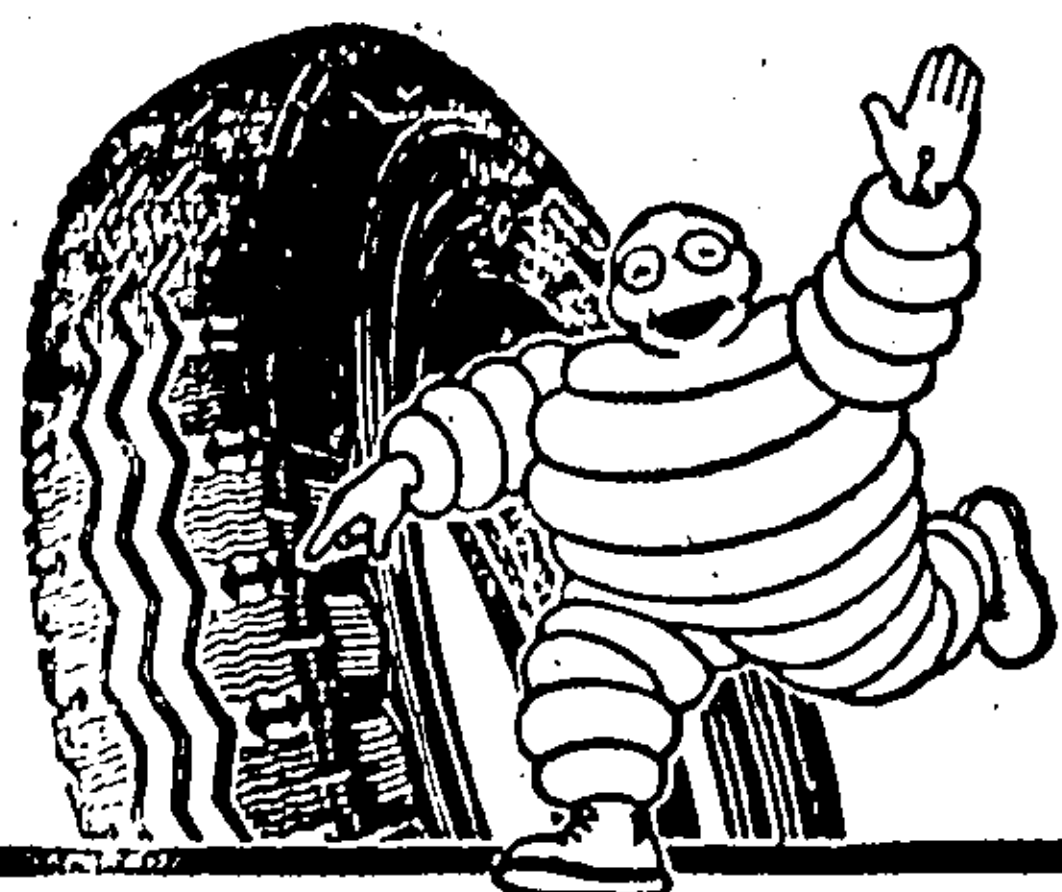
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Numbers 1001 to 1399 Monday Jan. 5th 1948  
" 1399 to 1780 Tuesday " 6th "  
" 1781 to 2170 Wednesday " 7th "  
" 2171 to 2502 Thursday " 8th "

QUANTITIES allocated are as follows:—  
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Flour @ HK\$0.33 " " " " " "  
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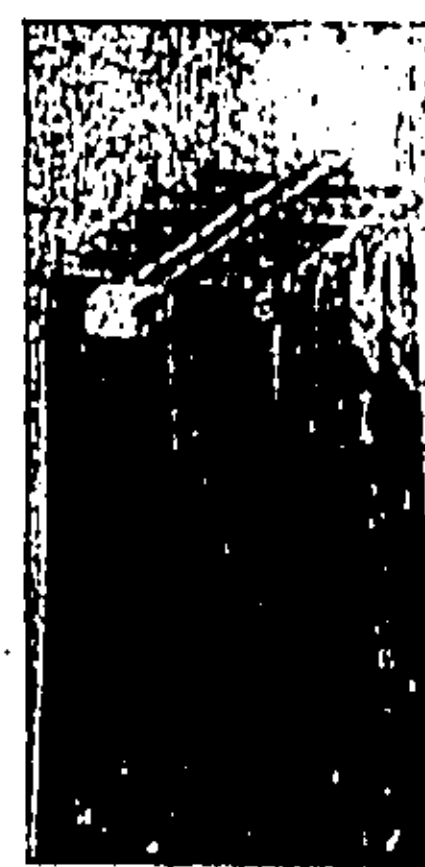
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# MEN, WOMEN AND MEMORIES BY ATTICUS

It is a mistake to assume that the term Diehard has a purely Tory connotation. There are Labour Diehards and Communist Diehards, although the latter are a poor life-insurance risk. There are also Liberal Diehards, and the grandest of them is Mr. Isaac Foot.

It is not that I think I am probably an unequalled distinction. Three of his five sons were Presidents of the Oxford (2) and Cambridge (1) Unions. Nevertheless, as a non-party observer of the political scene, I thought that he had distinctly the worse of his correspondence duel with Lord Simon—not an easy man to cross verbal swords with.

### The Converted

Lord Simon's claim that Liberalism had so largely permeated national policy that many Conservatives are, in fact, Liberals without knowing it, reminded me of a wise-crack made by Lord Winstone, who as Commander Fleet-cher was a Liberal colleague of Lord Simon's before transferring his allegiance to the Labour Party. The Liberal Party, Lord Winstone told me some months ago, had fulfilled its functions. It had made all the young Tories Liberals. Having won the battle, there was nothing left for it to do but hang up its banners in the museum of political history.

It seems to have escaped notice that much the same view was expressed by the bearer of another

famous Liberal name. Mr. C. A. Gladstone, the present Squire of Hawarden, presiding at a Conservative rally in the autumn in the grounds historically associated with Liberalism, suggested that the Conservative Party has stolen a good deal of the old Liberal thunder, and said he looked upon Mr. Churchill "as the greatest champion of true Liberalism alive in this country today."

### Watch Cyprus

Incidentally, Lord Winstone, who accepted the Governorship of Cyprus for one year only and whose term of office should end in March, is, in my opinion, likely to remain at his post for a much longer period than he either desires or meditates. Our withdrawal from Palestine will give to Cyprus a new importance. When the time comes, it will be the task of the Governor to arrange for the transfer to Palestine of the thousands of Jews now detained on the island.

Moreover, I imagine that Cyprus will acquire a new strategic significance. It is, I think, a good guess that, when the evacuation starts, not all of our troops will be brought home from Palestine. Of India, Egypt and Cyprus only Cyprus is left, and common sense indicates that it will become a Middle East base. Governments are capable of

startling ineptitudes, but I cannot see our present Government being so foolish as to swap Governors in the mid-stream of such momentous changes.

### Eisenhower Gets Ready

A friend who has recently visited General Eisenhower tells me to put all my money on the General's being not only the Republican Presidential candidate, but also the next President of the United States.

My friend, who knows the United States well, argues as follows: There will be a deadlock over the selection of the Republican candidate. General Eisenhower will then be urged to stand and will appeal for part of the Democratic vote. He will receive it and will march in triumph to the White House.

It sounds a little too easy to be true, but there is another argument in the General's favour. The Republicans, who a year ago thought their victory certain, are now worried about their chances. Their prestige has fallen and many Republicans say that it will fall still lower if Mr. Taft continues to speak about the party and Mr. Dewey to be silent about it.

Meanwhile, General Eisenhower, who is living up his military career at the end of the year,

has been having a medical overhaul at the Walter Reed Hospital in Washington. He still disclaims all intention of entering politics, but it is hard to believe that he is having his physical energy "vetted" solely for the presidency of Columbia University.

### Service Chiefs And The B.B.C.

I am not surprised by the administrative changes in the B.B.C. Soon after the war Sir William Haley outlined to me the scheme which he has now put into full force. In his search for administrative talent he went rightly to the Fighting Services.

Sir William's first experiment was to obtain the services of Major-General Sir Ian Jacob, who, as Controller of the European Services, has been a great success, as good on the political side as on the administrative. His promotion has been thoroughly well earned.

Now Sir William has nobbled Air Chief Marshal Sir Norman Bottomley, who is a first-class staff officer and as such enjoyed the high regard of Lord Portal. He was, moreover, the most popular of all our Air Marshals with the Americans. At the farwell luncheon on V.E.-Day to General Fred Anderson, the Deputy Commander-in-Chief of the American Army Air Force in Europe, I remember very vividly the tremendous ovation given to Sir Norman. As he is also a good mixer or he should do well at the B.B.C.

### M. Masaryk's Shoulder

During the last few days I have seen something of M. Jan Masaryk, who halted in the London which he knows so well on his way back from Lake Success to Prague.

He refuses to be pessimistic about the future of Czechoslovakia and has full confidence in the rationalism of his countrymen. I imagine that he will now stay at home until the Czechoslovak general election in the spring. His influence on the result will be great, for today he is almost as popular as his famous father was.

Before he left for Lake Success in September he tore a muscle in his shoulder. It will need a small operation to put it right. I asked him whether it was true that the Americans were now obsessed with Russia to the exclusion of all other subjects.

He smiled sardonically. "You see my shoulder?" he said. "Well, at least 20 of my American friends made the same crack quite independently. 'I suppose,' each said, 'that you must that shoulder against the iron curtain!'"

### Mr. Maugham Goes Home

After his usual autumnal visit to this country Mr. William Somerset Maugham set out for—and I hope safely reached—his home in the South of France. Strike or no strike, he was determined to go. Having been through three revolutions, he holds, like Lord Hoig, that the news is never as bad—or for that matter as good—as it sounds.

His famous Moorish villa, at Cap Ferrat has, like most things, suffered from the ravages of time and of war. The Vichyites stole it; the Germans looted and drank the cellar; but the real damage was done by the Royal Navy. On the hill behind the villa there was a wireless station. Firing from afar, the Navy destroyed it, but one shell hit the villa. Considering the great distance from which the Navy were firing, it was, Mr. Maugham says with a mixture of pride and regret, very fine shooting.

## CHRISTMAS IN BETHLEHEM

By  
**J.L. HAYS**

Abdul, my driver, saw the tar barrels lined across the road and the Arab moving among the dusty olive trees before I did.

Casualty he pointed and told me "I think we are going to be stopped again," and without waiting for my reply he braked it hard and swung the car into the side of the road.

It has already happened to us twice in four miles between Jerusalem's Jaffa Gate and Bethlehem. In the preceding forty-eight hours I suppose I have been similarly halted on different roads around the Holy City at least a dozen times.

But even so I felt the familiar tightening of the back of my scalp. The black snake of road twisting through the grey-green terraced valley was empty. Topping the ridge ahead were the pale square houses of Bethlehem (with police station and telephones) seeming tantalisingly near enough to reach out and touch in the clear afternoon sunshine. Suddenly I felt very lonely.

Four Arabs came from behind the car, their dark impassive faces half hidden by red and white checked kaffiyeh (head-dresses). They wore untidy khaki shirts and slacks. On their arms were red brassards of "AMO" (Arab Military Organisation). One of them carried a long-barrelled Mauser automatic pistol; the others kept their right hands deep inside their shirts—around knives.

"English Christian," explained Abdul, to them in Arabic without excitement. He turned to me. "Show them your passport, Sir," he said. I handed it over, and one by one the Arabs looked down at the photograph and back into my face.

### Waved Through

There was a swift exchange in Arabic, then one A.M.O. man walked over to the barrels, rolled one in to the side of the road and waved us through.

"They told me to tell you they have nothing against the British," Abdul confided, "but that it is best to keep off this road."

Then he accelerated and in a few minutes we swept by the pale dome of Rachel's Tomb, through olive groves, turned right to face the high purple barrier of the mountains of Moab across the Jordan valley and so thus into Bethlehem on this Christmas of 1947, this Christmas of Arab-Jew strife.

On the other side of the cobbled market place the road went on southwards—down through Hebron and Beersheba—nowadays two Bedouin market towns—and on to the scattered Jewish settlements deep inside the Negev desert, surrounded by barbed wire and held by tough young Hagana Militiamen with machine guns, searchlights and grenades.

For days these settlements have been in a permanent state of siege, their fields empty, their waters pipelines sabotaged, their defenders carefully rationing ammunition—and tapping back to Jerusalem over their secret radios news of Arab snipers kept at bay.

That is why A.M.O. are manning road blocks on the pilgrims' road to Bethlehem. They want to keep the settlements besieged, to starve them out.

### Church Of The Nativity

The market place, dominated by the buttressed Church of the Nativity built over the cave where Joseph

and Mary came seeking shelter, was empty, but as Abdul parked the car four young Arabs in American-style suits moved swiftly from a cafe. Looked at me closely and then drew Abdul aside.

Satisfied as to my identity they returned to their coffee.

The cave-like shops of mother-of-pearl and olive-wood workers were empty. No camera-laden tourists were buying cigarette boxes and crosses, no cheerful groups of British soldiers stamped about the streets seeking mother-of-pearl regimental badges as Christmas gifts for mothers, sisters and girl friends. No eager smiling guides hurried forward. No taxis waited outside cafes with their signs written in English "Teas and Christmas Cards."

Bethlehem was again an Arab town in time of trouble. Even the villagers who followed their donkeys down the steep cobbled alleys had andlers tight against their robes and long curved knives stuck in their waistbands.

They, too, eyed me curiously. A string of women, wearing high-pointed head-dresses said to date back to the days of the Crusaders, pitched balanced on their shoulders, stopped their chattering and averted their eyes as they hurried past me.

A truck laden with singing Arabs waving a big green Moslem flag roared through the square. They shouted at me in excited Arabic—and what they had to say did not sound friendly. I felt more lonely than ever.

Abdul watched me closely and then asked: "Are you staying long?"

"Why?" Abdul shrugged. "They don't seem very friendly," he suggested.

### Dim Basilica

But one thing I had to do before I left. I walked into the Church of the Nativity through its narrow doorway built low to keep out charging horsemen in times of earlier strife; on through the dim basilica with its faded mosaics and pictures to the grotto where, under fifteen hanging silver lamps, softly gleamed in the rough stone floor—the silver star marking the place of birth of Our Lord.

Then three steps down to the Manger where on that first Christmas the Virgin Mother laid her child among the animals.

The countryside was darkening, when I left. The evening wind was chilly.

Abdul met me with a smile. "There is an armoured car going back to Jerusalem from the police station," he told me. "We can go behind it. And so we sped back to Jerusalem down the Pilgrims Road, pale dusting up from the armoured car swirling about our windscreen."

Once on the outskirts of Jerusalem a violet searchlight beam jabbed out from an invisible Jewish settlement, then wavered and died as the gunner in the turret of the armoured car swung his own light in reply.

Then we were back at the Jaffa Gate where the tired British soldiers sat slumped in their Bren gun carriers waiting for another night of violence.

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ISSUE OF DECEMBER 15, 1947

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ss. "CHRISTIAN SASS" ..... Beginning January  
ss. "ANDRE LEBON" ..... Middle February

## Sailing to EUROPE via Ports

ss. "ANDRE LEBON" ..... End February

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## SAILINGS TO

"TSINAN" ..... Swatow ..... 2 p.m. 7th Jan.  
"FENGTIEN" ..... Singapore & ..... 4 p.m. 8th Jan.  
"YCHOOW" ..... Penang ..... 4 p.m. 9th Jan.  
"HANYANG" ..... Shanghai ..... 4 p.m. 13th Jan.  
"FOYANG" ..... Macassar, .....  
Batavia ..... 4 p.m. 12th Jan.

\* Sails from Custodian Wharf

## ARRIVALS FROM

"FENGTIEN" ..... Java, Singapore ..... 5th Jan.  
"TSINAN" ..... Swatow ..... a.m. 6th Jan.  
"YCHOOW" ..... Pusan ..... 7/8th Jan.  
"HANYANG" ..... Kobe & Shanghai ..... 9th Jan.  
"FOYANG" ..... Tientsin, Foochow .....  
Keelung ..... 10th Jan.

## CANTON RIVER LINE

"FATSHAN" ..... Sails 4.30 p.m. 4th Jan.  
Arrives 6 a.m. 7th Jan.  
Sails 6 p.m. 8th Jan.  
Arrives 8 a.m. 11th Jan.

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## U.K. SERVICE

### Arrivals from

"MENELAUS" ..... U.K. via Straits ..... Mid. Jan.  
"TANTALUS" ..... 22nd Jan.  
"AGAPENOR" ..... 27th Jan.

### Sailings to

"MYRMIDON" ..... Genoa, Marseilles, Havre, .....  
Liverpool & Glasgow ..... 9th Jan.  
via Straits & Port Said ..... 21st Jan.  
"ADKASTUS" ..... Marseilles, Havre, Liverpool .....  
and Glasgow via Port Said .....  
"PHIAM" ..... Genoa and Liverpool .....  
via Port Said ..... Early Feb.

## NEW YORK SERVICE

### Arrivals from

"PHIAM" ..... U.S.A. via Manila ..... End Jan.  
and Shanghai

Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

### Arrivals from

"YUNNAN" ..... Australia via Manila ..... 22nd Jan.

### Sailings to

"YUNNAN" ..... Sydney & Melbourne via Manila ..... 30th Jan.  
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M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" ..... Feb. 24

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M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" ..... Jan. 11  
M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" ..... Jan. 26  
M.S. "TREN MAERSK" ..... Feb. 8  
M.S. "LEISE MAERSK" ..... Feb. 12

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Articles will close at 5.00 p.m. on previous  
day.

### SUNDAY, JAN. 4

#### Closing Times By Air

Airmail for Bangkok, Singapore, Hanoi,  
Canton, Saigon, Sydney and Auckland,  
(Reg.) 5 p.m. S/L (Ord.) 10 a.m. 4/1.  
Airmail for Canton, Amoy, Shanghai,  
Nanking, Hankow, Tientsin and Peking,  
Airmail for Tientsin, (Reg.) 5 p.m. S/L,  
(Ord.) 10 a.m. 4/1.  
Airmail for Kanton and Calcutta:  
Airmail for Kanton, (Reg.) 5 p.m. S/L,  
(Ord.) 10 a.m. 4/1.  
Closing Times By Sea and Train  
Macao, Tientsin and Shekhi, 8 a.m.  
Kanton, 10 a.m.  
Kanton, 10 a.m.

### MONDAY, JAN. 5

#### Closing Times By Air

Airmail for Manila P.L. (Reg.) 9 a.m.,  
(Ord.) 9.30 a.m.  
Airmail for Shanghai, (Reg.) 9 a.m.,  
(Ord.) 9.30 a.m.  
Airmail for Amoy, Shanghai, Nanking,  
Hankow, Tientsin and Peking: Airmail  
for Canton, Luchow and Kanton,  
(Reg.) 9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.  
Airmail for Hanoi: Airmail for  
Swatow and Foochow, (Reg.) 9 a.m.,  
(Ord.) 9.30 a.m.

#### Closing Times By Sea and Train

Canton, 7 a.m.  
Macao, Tientsin and Shekhi, 8 a.m.  
Swatow, Noun,  
Hankow, 10 a.m.  
Macao, Tientsin and Shekhi, 1 p.m.  
Canton, 2 p.m.  
Amoy, 3 p.m.  
Hankow, 4 p.m.  
Hankow, 4 p.m.  
Hankow, 4 p.m.

#### Airmail for Swatow and Amoy, (Reg.)

9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.

#### Airmail for Shanghai, (Reg.)

9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.

#### Airmail for Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta,

Karachi, Lahore, Cairo (Nairobi),  
Johannesburg and Marseilles via Cairo,  
Australia and London, Kanton, C.P.O.  
(Reg.) 2.30 p.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m. 6/10.

#### Airmail for Saigon and Paris, (Reg.)

3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.

#### Airmail for Amoy and Foochow, (Reg.)

3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.

#### Airmail for Shanghai, Nanking, Han-

low, Tientsin and Peking, (Reg.) 3 p.m.,  
(Ord.) 3.30 p.m.

#### Airmail for Swatow, (Reg.)

3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.

#### Closing Times By Sea and Train

Canton, 7 a.m.  
Macao, Tientsin and Shekhi, 8 a.m.  
Straits, 10 a.m.

## MALAYAN TIN

Kuala Lumpur, Jan. 3.  
During November, 1947, tin ore  
concentrates production in the  
Malayan Union totalled 4,340  
long tons.—Associated Press.

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## AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS

### ARRIVALS FROM

Pool via Bangkok:

Jan. 4, BOAC (Capt. Corvan),

2.10 p.m.

Jan. 7, BOAC (Capt. Town-

send), 2.10 p.m.

Manila:

Jan. 5, Cathay Pacific, 12.30

p.m.

Jan. 8, Cathay Pacific, 12.30

p.m.

Singapore:

Jan. 5, BOAC (Capt. Need-

ham), 4 p.m.

Singapore via Bangkok:

Jan. 5, Cathay Pacific, 2 p.m.

Jan. 9, Cathay Pacific, 2 p.m.

Shanghai:

Daily, CNAC (DC4), 10.45 a.m.

Jan. 4, HK Airways, 3.30 p.m.

Jan. 7, H.K. Airways (Capt.

Raeburn), 3.30 p.m.

San Francisco (via Honolulu,

Wake, Guam, Okinawa,

Shanghai):

Jan. 8, Pan-American, 4.45

p.m.

San Francisco (via Honolulu,

Wake, Guam, Manila):

Jan. 7, Pan-American, 12.45

p.m.

Saigon:

Jan. 6, Air France, 2 p.m.

Pool via Bangkok:

Jan. 7, BOAC (Capt. Simco),

8 a.m.

Oslo via Bangkok:

Jan. 5, Braniff, 9 a.m.

Singapore via Bangkok:

Jan. 5, Cathay Pacific, 7 a.m.

Jan. 5, BOAC (Capt. Rudd),

7 a.m.

Jan. 9, Cathay Pacific, 7 a.m.

Manila:

Jan. 5, Cathay Pacific, 2.30

p.m.

Jan. 9, Cathay Pacific, 2.30

p.m.

Shanghai:

Daily, CNAC (DC4), 11.45 a.m.

Jan. 6, Philippine Airlines,

10 a.m.

Jan. 6, HK Airways (Capt.

Raeburn), 10 a.m.

San Francisco (via Manila,

Guam, Wake, Honolulu):

Jan. 5, Pan-American, 8 a.m.

San Francisco (via Shanghai,

Okinawa, Guam, Wake, Hon-

olulu):

Jan. 9, Pan-American, 10 a.m.

Saigon:

Jan. 7, Air France, 7.30 a.m.

## U.S. INCOMES

Washington, Jan. 3.  
Personal incomes in the United  
States rose about 11 per cent  
during 1947 to a total of  
\$197,000,000,000, the Depart-  
ment of Commerce announced.  
But consumer prices rose by  
about 13 per cent, advancing  
most sharply on food.—Reuter.

# SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

### ARRIVALS YESTERDAY

Dec. 31.

Shanghai (D. & S.) from S'pore. 11.

Golden West (A.P.L.) to Manila Jan. 19

Jan. 18.

SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS

Ruyi (J.C.P.L.) from South African

ports

Tegeberg (J.C.P.L.) from South African

ports

Feb. 4.

ARRIVALS TODAY

Manila

Marine Snapper (A.P.L.) to Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES YESTERDAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES TODAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES YESTERDAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES TODAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES YESTERDAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES TODAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES YESTERDAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES TODAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.

DEPARTURES YESTERDAY

Manila

Emp. (J.C.P.L.) to Manila

Hupsh (D. & S.) to Manila

Jan. 19.





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HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JANUARY 4, 1948.

## BABY

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## TENSE RUGGER CLASH Club Beat Navy In Hard-Fought Game

(BY "CRUMS")

It is no exaggeration to say that the atmosphere was tense when Stearns kicked off for Navy at the start of the Rugby game against the Club at Sookunpoo yesterday.

Once again the crowd of spectators watching rugby far exceeded the spectators attending the football game nearby and they were treated to a fine game.

Club won by six points after a hard fought game which really amounted to a battle between the Club forwards with not much support from the backs and the Navy backs, who tried magnificently, although their forwards were beaten for the ball time and again by the Club. McWhirter's hooking his action been more successful in the Club had practically a monopoly of the set pieces.

Also Taylor's work in the line-outs gave the club a similar advantage.

But the Club backs could not combine smoothly and lost much ground in the first half. The Navy backs, however, were very time they saw the line and Stearns, Lloyd and Thoms, well supported by the Navy forwards, Brodie and Evans were a constant danger.

### Score Opens

The Club opened the scoring after 15 minutes with an unconverted try by Strachan near the corner.

It was rather a surprising try in that it resulted from a misplayed passing movement in which each of the club's backs was practically standing still when they received and passed the ball, however, Strachan produced the necessary burst of speed to get over the line. It was bad luck that St. Joseph's Navy team had to leave the field injured just before half time.

Playing one man short, the Navy forwards did well to hold the Club back in the way they did in the second half. Ingham increased the Club's lead with a penalty goal five minutes after half time. Both Page and Matheson had long shots at penalty goals for the Navy but neither was able to score.

Navy's backs pressed hard throughout their half and Ingham and Cressford did some admirable defending for the Club. The Navy's only score in reply to the Club's six points came at the very end with a well deserved try by Brodie which was not converted.

Brodie himself broke through and passed to Lloyd who passed back to Strachan to the line—a reward for the excellent backing which has been a feature of the Navy's play this season. The heroes of the game, as in most Club games, were the forwards. The Navy's only score in reply to the Club's six points came at the very end with a well deserved try by Brodie which was not converted.

For the Navy all their backs were good and their forwards did grand jobs against heavier and probably more experienced opponents.

The game was well refereed by Mr. Irwin of the Army. The Army beat the Royal Air Force Police in the other game by 13 goals and a try (13 points) to nil.

### Forwards Shine

The Army's first try was scored by Moore following good play by Symes. Try was not converted.

Before half time a good intercept pass by Henderson resulted in a further try to which Symes added full points.

Towards the end of the game some good forward rushes were rewarded by a try through Wolloughby which backed up a good three quarter movement started by Moore.

The kick taken by Symes was successful.

## And Over He Goes



## Exhibition Softball Postponed

The exhibition game between the visiting Filipino team and the Club de Recreo, scheduled for 2.30 p.m. on the Recreo Softball Diamond today, has been postponed indefinitely. The visiting team will not be in town today.

Other league games will be played off according to schedule.

## MOORLAND HUNT

Stranraer, Jan. 3. An Army Bren-gun carrier and a Royal Air Force bomber were used in a six-day hunt, which ended last night, on the moorland near here in the capture of a man wanted by the police for a burglary at Lochinch Castle.—Reuter.

There were some tense moments at the Inter-School Sports Meeting on New Year's Day.

Here is a real thrill. Wong Chak Leung, Ling Ying student, goes over the bar to win the Pole Jump. The sports were held on the South China Athletic Association Grounds.—"Sunday Herald" Photo.

## THIRD TEST PLAY:

## Bradman Spoils Indians' Hopes

Melbourne, Jan. 3. Australia, in their second innings of the Third Test, scored 255 runs for four wickets at the close of play here today. India declared at 291 runs for nine wickets in their first innings. Don Bradman, Australia's captain, today shattered India's hopes with a master innings.

He came in when four wickets were down for 32 runs against bowlers with their tails up and against keen fielding. The wicket by then had lost its terror but the fall of another wicket would have placed the Australians in a critical position.

Don Bradman, after a quiet opening, raced to 100, scoring his last 50 runs in 42 minutes. He completely mastered the attack and once again India found Bradman their greatest stumbling block.

### Morris Shines

Arthur Morris played a fine supporting innings and gave the Indians no hope at either end.

The pair played relentless concentrated cricket, yet it was never dull. They consolidated a good partnership and placed Australia in a winning position.

Amarnath, meeting a slightly wet wicket, decided to use the light roller but Bradman used a heavy roller which was a wiser decision.

India's captain on a turning wicket decided to declare after losing three wickets cheaply but Bradman sent in his tallenders to play out the time before lunch, after which the wicket was expected to be easy.

Three dropped catches saved the top Australian batsman who were facing a tricky wicket. Amarnath was the only Indian bowler to take full advantage of the pitch and was unlucky to have catches dropped off him.

Mankad was unable to adopt his bowling to the wet condition of the wicket for he was bowling too short and not spinning.

On a drying wicket the ball must be kept up to allow the wicket to do the rest. Bradman and Morris tried with the Indian attack during the latter part of the day.

India's limited attack struck to a difficult job but was not good.

## JUNIOR SOCCER

### R.A.S.C.-25th R.A.

In a clearly contested game at Sookunpoo yesterday, R.A.S.C. beat 25th R.A. by 4 goals to 2. At half time, R.A.S.C. were leading by 3 goals to 1. Bunch completed the "hat trick" for R.A.S.C. while Cole scored for 25th R.A.

The second half was more evenly contested and 25th R.A. had countless opportunities of drawing level, but their finishing touches lacked punch.

Bunch scored his fourth goal of the match, while Hobbskir noted for 25th R.A. R.A.S.C.: Hellyer, Arthur, McGuinness, Fossy, Blackworth, Parks, Rowe, Dalley, Franks, Ambrose, Bunch, 25th R.A.: Bunch, Feltman, Vernon, Stirling, Stepto, Hobbskir, Stewart, Leech, Cole, Johnson, Carter.

### TYPHOON'S TOLL

Manila, Jan. 3. The death toll of the Christmas typhoon rose to 102 as belated reports from Sorsogon Province in Southeast Luzon revealed that at least 100 were killed outright or died of injuries during the storm, including 34 in one town alone.

The previously untabulated death toll was 67.—United Press.

## Sing Tao-Kitchee Game Barred By Police

The much awaited football game between Sing Tao and Kit Chee, which was to be played this afternoon on the Club ground, will not take place on the instructions of the Police.

The Police state that they did not receive application for the service of police to assist in the handling of the crowd expected in sufficient time to enable them to make arrangements.

In their first meeting, Kit Chee won 7 goals to one, but most of their then players are now in Sing Tao's ranks.

## SURPRISES AT SOCCER Club And Buffs Win | Navy Gives KMB Shock

There were several surprises in yesterday's First Division football programme when Club severely trounced St. Joseph's and Buffs, after serving up a fine brand of football, scored a creditable win over the Royal Air Force.

At Kowloon, Navy gave Kowloon Motor Bus a rude shock when they won by three goals to two. At Caroline Hill Police were leading South China by the only goal, when the referee abandoned the game after 20 minutes play owing to presence of broken glass on the playing field. In the Junior division, Royal Navy easily beat Motor Bus by eight goals to two and R.E.M.E. did well to collect both points from Club as the result of a two goals to one win.

### CLUB - ST. JOSEPHS

The Saints were in a generous mood yesterday when they visited the Club and made a present of two goals within the opening fifteen minutes.

Club won the toss and the Saints kicked off facing the sun. Club opened out the game with long swinging passes and quickly made ground on the left.

The Saints defence began to panic and in trying to clear Manson put through his own goal after five minutes play.

Club continued to keep up the pressure and a strong shot by Leonard into his own goal.

The Saints then went into the attack and from a fine centre from their left wing Roch made no mistake with a first time drive.

Club resumed the attack and again netted but the goal was disallowed, but following a long passing movement during which the Club opened out the Saints defence, Redman smashed the ball into the net.

Half Time Club 3 Saints 1

On resuming the Saints attacked strongly and netted the Club in their own half but their weakness in front of goal cost them the chance of saving the game.

The Saints forced three corners in the opening ten minutes of the second half but the Club defence stood firm.

Club then took up the running and from a breakaway Weller headed in a beautiful centre from the right wing.

Saints were now putting on the pressure but again hesitation in front of goal proved fatal and the first time tackling of the Club's defenders kept their goal intact.

A long sweeping pass down the left wing put the Club on the attack again and the Saints conceded a corner.

Weller met this with his head to register the Club's fifth goal. After this play became scrappy the Club contented themselves with keeping their own goal intact against the Saints, who kept on trying until the final whistle.

It was an interesting game and had the Saints tried first time efforts at goal the score would have been more even.

Buff's almost equalized when Knuckey failed to gather the ball when it was passed back to him.

As it rolled across the goalmouth, Soutar rushed in to clear before any of the opposing forwards could capitalize on situation.

Following a scrimmage in front of the R.A.F. goalmouth, Mocker scored the equalizer for his side.

Shortly before half time, Buffs took the lead when Mocker kicked the ball into the net.

After the break, Buffs were the quicker to settle down. Knuckey did well to bring a brilliant one hundred save from a header by Gravesen from close in.

Buff's went further ahead when Gravesen, taking advantage of a misunderstanding between the R.A.F. defence, slipped

### RESULTS AT A GLANCE

#### FIRST DIVISION

\*South China 0 Police 1  
Buffs 1 R.A.F. 2  
K. Motor Bus 2 Navy 3  
Club 5 St. Joseph's 1

#### SECOND DIVISION "A"

South China 3 R.A.O.C. 1  
Navy 1 K. Motor Bus 2

#### SECOND DIVISION "B"

25th R.A. 2 R.A.S.C. 4  
Club 1 R.E.M.E. 2  
C. Cadre 3 Electric 1  
(Abandoned after 20 minutes play.)

With a goal down, the Buffs arrived hard for the equaliser and Chow Man-chi put Cheuk Shek-kam through for the latter to equalise.

With but barely ten minutes to go, Navy fought back splendidly and snatched a well earned victory when Youkee found the net to give the sailors two points.

Navy's Attie, Bosch and Belli, Ryan, and Holway, Kitchener, Davies, Bolton, Foxie and Voller, KMB: Sun Po-on, Mak Su-hon and Lee Ting-sang; Tam Ka-chuen, Tam Kow-chek and Pong Kwan-sing; Cheuk Shek-kam, Cheung Chuan-tan, Tang Yik-Kit, Chow Man-chi and Lee Shek-yau.

### SOUTH CHINA - POLICE

(Abandoned after 20 minutes play)

After twenty minutes play, the match between South China and Police at Caroline Hill was stopped by the referee.

Reason given was that the pitch had pieces of broken glass—presumably remnants of broken created water bottles from the Schools' Athletic meet which took place on New Year's Day.

However, the second division game preceding this between South China and R.A.O.C. was played, resulting in a victory to the former by 5 goals to 1.

South China: Lee Wai-wo; Lee Shek-ching, Lam Yue-shun; Chu Tak-wing, Leung Wing-chul, Lau Wing-kwong; Pong Yau-sun, Chan Chuan Tak, Lau Sheung, Lau Shek-yeung. Police: Tang Wan; Fung Kai-ming, Lai Wah; Pong Gordon, Ng Wai Chan, Ching, Collico, Howlett, Ferris, Lau Pak-hung.

### Today's Games

The following is today's soccer programme:—

FIRST DIVISION  
25th R.A. v. Inniskillings, Sookunpoo, 4 p.m. Ref.—F. A. Barretto; Linsmen—V. F. Mak/P. P. Li.

Eastern v. Kwong Wah, C. Hill, 4 p.m. Ref.—A. F. Willis; Linsmen—D. P. Lal/C. K. Woc.

Sing Tao v. Kit Chee, Club, 4 p.m. Ref.—H. Hillyer; Linsmen—J. George/M. Leung.

SECOND DIVISION "A"  
Eastern v. St. Joseph's Club, 2.30 p.m. Ref.—J. Day.  
Kit Chee v. H.Q.L.F. Navy, 2.30 p.m. Ref.—Cpl. Manson.

W.D. Chinese v. Police Navy, 4 p.m. Ref.—S. M. Wai; W.D. Dockyard v. Talkoo, H. Valley, 2.30 p.m. Ref.—A. Leck.

## Home Football Results

London, Jan. 3.  
The following are the results of football matches played today:—

ENGLISH LEAGUE  
FIRST DIVISION

Arsenal 3 Sheffield Utd. 2  
Blackburn R. 1 Wolverhampton W. 0  
Blackpool 3 Everton 0  
Bolton Wand. 1 Burnley 1  
Charlton Athl. 1 Manchester Utd. 2  
Derby City 5 Chelsea 4  
Grimby Town 1 Sunderland 2  
Liverpool 0 Stoke City 0  
Manchester C. 0 Aston Villa 0  
Middlesbrough 1 Preston N.E. 2  
Preston 1 Huddersfield 1

SECOND DIVISION  
Birmingham 1 Plymouth 1  
Bradford 1 Chesterfield 1  
Cardiff City 6 Millwall 1  
Coventry C. 5 Brentford 0  
Doncaster R. 1 Bury 1  
Fulham 3 Leicester C. 1  
Leeds United 0 Southampton 0  
Newcastle U. 4 Luton Town 1  
Notts Forest 2 West Ham U. 0  
Sheffield Wed. 1 Tottenham H. 0  
West Bromwich 0 (mutilated), Barnsley 0

THIRD DIVISION NORTHERN  
Mansfield 1 Oldham Athl. 1  
Aberington 1 Hull City 1  
Southport 1 Bradford City 1  
Hullax Town 1 York City 1  
Carlisle Utd. 1 Gateshead 1  
Chester 1 Tranmere R. 1  
Crewe Alex 1 Darlington 1  
Lincoln C. 1 Stockport Co. 1  
New Brighton 1 Barrow 1  
Rochdale 1 Wrexham 1  
Rotherham U. 1 Hartlepool 1

SCOTTISH LEAGUE  
"A" DIVISION  
1 Aberdeen 2 Motherwell 1  
2 Airdrieonians 3 Falkirk 1  
3 Clyde 2 Hibernians 2  
4 Hearts 1 Celtic 0  
5 Morton 2 Third Lanark 2  
6 Queens Park 1 Partick Thistle 2  
7 Q.O. of the South 2 St. Mirren 1  
8 Rangers 1 Dundee 1

"B" DIVISION  
1 Ayr United 1 East Fife 1  
2 Dundee Utd. 2 Kilmarnock 3  
3 Dundee 4 Dumbarton 0  
4 Dunfermline 4 Albion Rovers 0  
5 Hamilton A. 3 Alloa Athl. 4  
6 Leith Athl. 2 Arbroath 4  
7 Raith Rovers 0 Stirling Alb. 1  
8 Stenhousemuir 2 Cowdenbeath 1  
9 St. Johnstone 4 Dumbarton 0

Owing to bad reception, results of Third Division Northern and Southern and Irish League matches are not available.

Friday's match—  
Scottish "A" Division—Celtic 0 Rangers 4.—Reuter.

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